

Product Puzzlers. Fill in each square with factors such that the product of each set of factors, horizontally and vertically, are correct. (2.22) check Level 2 Lesson 22 if you need a review

7	6	42
8	3	24
56	18	

9		63
		20
45	28	

2		12
		49
14	42	

6		30
		56
42	40	

11		44
		21
33	28	

4		8
		21
12	14	

8		72
		7
56	9	

3		6
		42
18	14	

8		64
		63
72	56	

7		49
		6
42	7	

12		60
		14
84	10	

4		12
		28
16	21	

5		20
		14
35	8	

11		66
		20
55	24	

9		27
		42
54	21	

6		12
		24
48	6	

3		15
		42
21	30	

12		72
		56
84	48	

7		21
		70
70	21	

12		96
		18
108	16	

9		63
		8
18	28	

7		56
		42
42	56	

8		56
		72
72	56	

5		25
		24
15	40	

4		20
		12
12	20	

3		15
		49
21	35	

12		72
		56
96	42	

6		54
		6
18	18	

#2 Date _____

Find the sums.

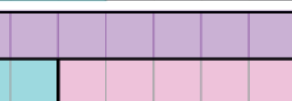
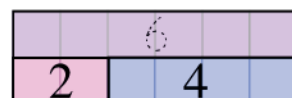
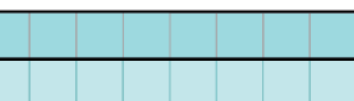
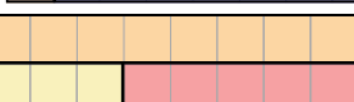
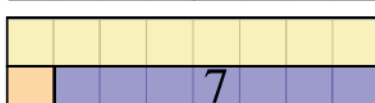
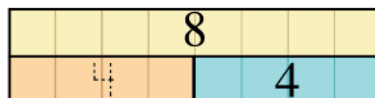
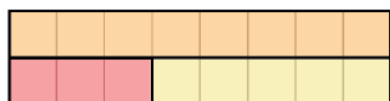
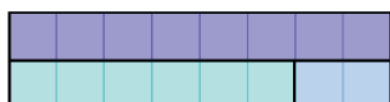
$3 + 4 =$	$7 + 3 =$	$3 + 3 + 2 =$	$7 + 6 + 1 =$
$2 + 3 =$	$8 + 2 =$	$1 + 5 + 4 =$	$3 + 8 + 4 =$
$9 + 7 =$	$6 + 4 =$	$8 + 5 + 6 =$	$2 + 9 + 6 =$
$4 + 4 =$	$5 + 5 =$	$7 + 4 + 2 =$	$5 + 6 + 9 =$

Find the differences.

$8 - 4 =$	$6 - 2 =$	$10 - 1 - 4 =$	$9 - 7 - 2 =$
$9 - 3 =$	$10 - 4 =$	$10 - 8 - 2 =$	$7 - 3 - 1 =$
$7 - 7 =$	$8 - 5 =$	$8 - 5 - 2 =$	$10 - 2 - 4 =$
$5 - 4 =$	$10 - 1 =$	$10 - 6 - 3 =$	$6 - 3 - 2 =$

check Level 1 Lesson 21
if you need a review

Find the missing PART and/or WHOLE in each addition fact family. (1.21)



Fill in the missing addends or sum to complete each number sentence. (3.36)

$5 + \square = 11$

$\square + 2 = 7$

$0 + \square = 9$

$4 + \square = 10$
2

$1 + \square = 6$

$\square + 1 = 9$

$2 + 8 = \square$

$4 + \square = 5$

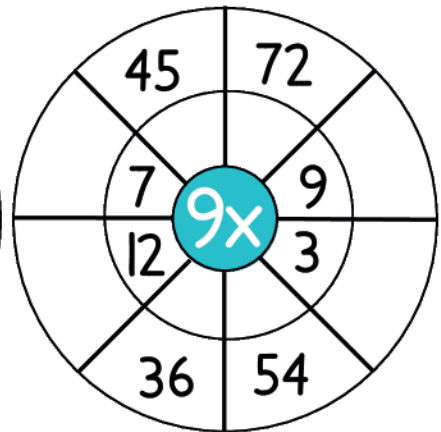
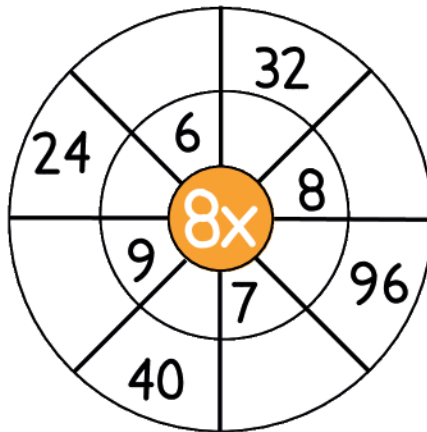
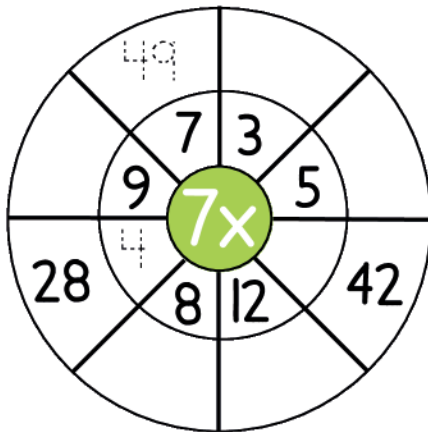
$1 + 7 = \square$

$\square + 0 = 9$

$2 + \square = 8$

$3 + \square = 7$

Fill in the blanks of these multiplication circles so that the outer circle is the **PRODUCT** of the middle circle and the innermost circle.



check Level 3 Lesson 45
if you need a review

Solve the problem. (3.45)

Draw the change.

You are going to buy the crayons and notebook.
How much money do you have left after paying with
a ten dollar bill?



You bought a squirt gun and some water balloons.
What is your change after paying with a ten dollar bill?



Show 4 ways to make 79¢.

				total
3			4	7

Show 4 ways to make 56¢.

				total





Show 4 ways to make 88¢.

				total

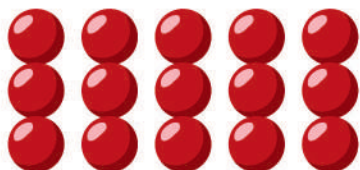

#3

Date _____

Write a number sentence for each box as repeated addition then multiplication.

<p>Each box holds a HALF DOZEN donuts. How many donuts do you have?</p>  <p> $6 + 6 + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$ ← repeated addition $\underline{4} \times \underline{6} = \underline{\quad}$ ← multiplication <small>number of boxes donuts per box</small> </p>	<p>Each bunch has THREE bananas. How many bananas do you have?</p>  <p> $3 + 3 + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$ ← repeated addition $\underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$ ← multiplication <small>number of bunches bananas per bunch</small> </p>
<p>Each hand has FIVE fingers. How many fingers are there?</p>  <p> $5 + 5 + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$ ← repeated addition $\underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$ ← multiplication <small>number of hands fingers per hand</small> </p>	<p>Each bag has TEN seeds. How many seeds do you have?</p>  <p> $10 + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$ ← repeated addition $\underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$ ← multiplication <small>number of bags seeds per bag</small> </p>

Complete the number sentence for each box. (2.43)

<p>Divide these beads into five equal groups. How many are in each group?</p>  <p>$15 \div 5 =$</p>	<p>Divide these marbles into three equal groups. How many are in each group?</p>  <p>$18 \div 3 =$</p>
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How much money is this? (2.51) check Level 2 Lesson 51 if you need a review

\$ _____

dollars cents



\$ _____

dollars cents



\$ _____

dollars cents



\$ _____

dollars cents

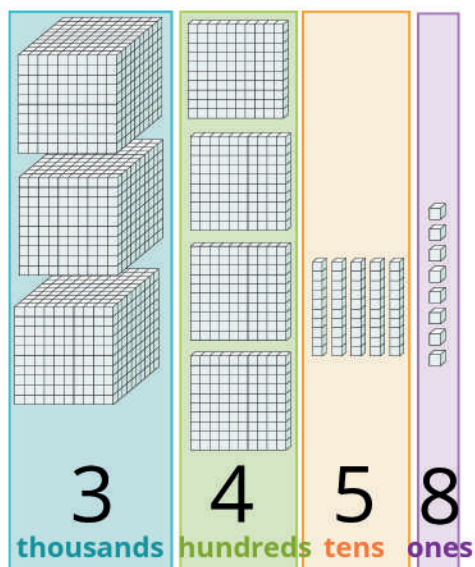


\$ _____

dollars cents

Three thousand four hundred fifty-eight (3.1)

$$3000 + 400 + 50 + 8$$



All about the number 3,458:

1. How many ones are in this number? _____
2. How many hundreds are in this number? _____
3. How many thousands are in this number? _____
4. How many tens are in this number? _____
5. Which number is in the hundreds place? _____
6. Which number is in the thousands place? _____
7. Which number is in the ones place? _____

Use the number line to find each sum or difference. (3.58)



$$9 - 18 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$-2 + 13 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$1 - 10 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$11 - 0 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$8 - 16 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$10 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$-1 - 5 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$15 - 5 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$-1 - 10 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$-8 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$-12 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$-10 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$$

Fill in the missing parts to complete each number sentence. (3.36)

$$5 - \square = 11$$

$$-1 + \square = -6$$

$$9 - 16 = \square$$

$$\square - 2 = 4$$

$$\square - 7 = 15$$

$$\square - 0 = -13$$

$$0 - \square = -9$$

$$1 - 18 = \square$$

$$-5 + \square = -10$$

$$3 + \square = 10$$

$$4 - \square = -5$$

$$3 + \square = -7$$

Find the sums without regrouping.

$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ + 13 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ + 34 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ + 26 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ + 50 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ + 24 \\ \hline \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{36} \\ - 13 \\ \hline 23 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \\ - 34 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \\ - 26 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \\ - 50 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \\ - 24 \\ \hline \end{array}$

Check each sum by subtracting one PART from the WHOLE. The DIFFERENCE should be the other PART.

does this difference match the other PART above?

Find the sums with regrouping.

$\begin{array}{r} 217 \\ + 153 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 285 \\ + 345 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 105 \\ + 195 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 4133 \\ + 585 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1527 \\ + 3585 \\ \hline \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{370} \\ - 153 \\ \hline 217 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \\ - 345 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \\ - 195 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \\ - 585 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \\ - 3585 \\ \hline \end{array}$

Trace the existing numbers, fill in the missing numbers and color the squares with EVEN numbers yellow. (2.4)

						500		502	
	505								

Find the sums. (2.10)

 $2 + 1 =$ $20 + 10 =$ $200 + 100 =$	 $3 + 2 =$ $30 + 20 =$ $300 + 200 =$	 $2 + 4 =$ $20 + 40 =$ $200 + 400 =$	 $2 + 2 =$ $20 + 20 =$ $200 + 200 =$	 $3 + 4 =$ $30 + 40 =$ $300 + 400 =$
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Find the sums. (2.10)

$7 + 2 =$ _____	$9 + 3 =$ _____	$8 + 5 =$ _____
$70 + 20 =$ _____	$90 + 30 =$ _____	$80 + 50 =$ _____
$700 + 200 =$ _____	$900 + 300 =$ _____	$800 + 500 =$ _____
$7000 + 2000 =$ _____	$9000 + 3000 =$ _____	$8000 + 5000 =$ _____

Complete these Multiplication Fact Family houses. (2.36)

<div>72</div> <div>8 9</div> <div> $_ \times _ = _$ $_ \times _ = _$ $_ \div _ = _$ $_ \div _ = _$ </div>	<div>48</div> <div>6 8</div> <div> $_ \times _ = _$ $_ \times _ = _$ $_ \div _ = _$ $_ \div _ = _$ </div>	<div>96</div> <div>8 12</div> <div> $_ \times _ = _$ $_ \times _ = _$ $_ \div _ = _$ $_ \div _ = _$ </div>	<div>56</div> <div>7 8</div> <div> $_ \times _ = _$ $_ \times _ = _$ $_ \div _ = _$ $_ \div _ = _$ </div>
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What time is shown on these clocks? Write the time on the digital clock below. (2.9)

<div>⋮</div>	<div>⋮</div>	<div>⋮</div>	<div>⋮</div>	<div>⋮</div>

#5 Date _____

Find the DIFFERENCE without regrouping.

$$\begin{array}{r} 57 \\ - 12 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

← whole
← part
← part

$$\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ - 11 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ - 20 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ - 16 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ - 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Check each difference by adding the two PARTS. The SUM should be the WHOLE.

$$\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ + 12 \\ \hline 57 \end{array}$$

← part
← part
← whole

$$\begin{array}{r} \square \\ + 11 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

← part
does this sum match the WHOLE above?

$$\begin{array}{r} \square \\ + 20 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

← part

$$\begin{array}{r} \square \\ + 16 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

← part

$$\begin{array}{r} \square \\ + 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

← part

Find the differences with regrouping.

5	3	tens	ones
2	4		
29			

← whole
← part

7	1	tens	ones
2	5		

4	4	tens	ones
1	9		

4	0	tens	ones
2	3		

Check the DIFFERENCES by adding.

2	9	tens	ones
2	4		
53			

← part
← part
← whole

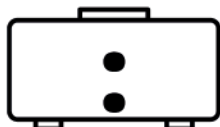
		tens	ones
2	5		

		tens	ones
1	9		

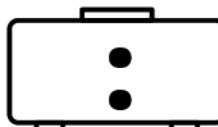
		tens	ones
2	3		

Think of QUARTER BEFORE a time as moving the hands BACKWARD 15 minutes.
(1.12) and (1.14) check Level 1 Lessons 12 and 14 if you need a review

Show two o'clock on both clocks.



Show **quarter before two** on these clocks.



Trace the existing numbers, fill in the missing numbers and color the squares with EVEN numbers yellow. (2.4)

							100	101	
									112

check Level 1 Lesson 48
if you need a review

Draw lines to match the fractions. (1.48)

$$\frac{1}{4}$$

1

$$\frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{2}{5}$$

$$\frac{4}{5}$$

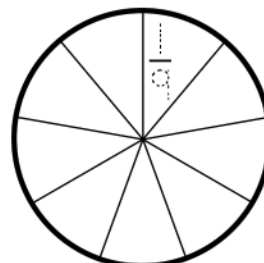
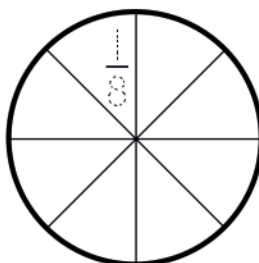
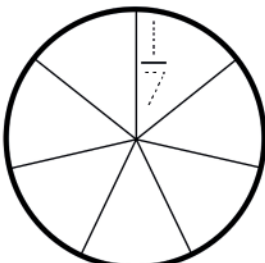
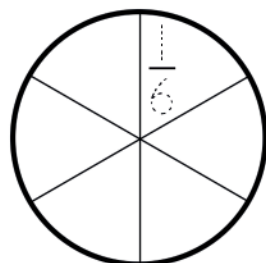
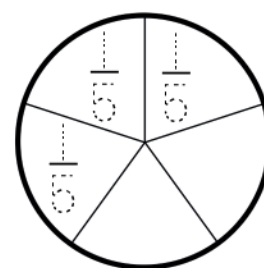
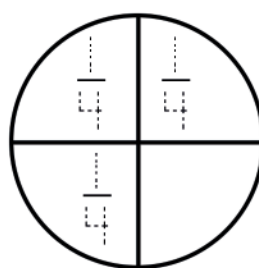
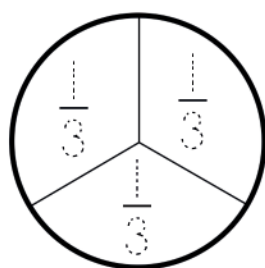
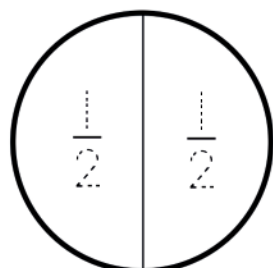
$$\frac{4}{6}$$

$$\frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}$$



Label each piece of each circle with the correct fraction. Remember, the DENOMINATOR (the bottom of each fraction) is the NUMBER of pieces the shape is divided into and the top of each fraction will be one. (2.45)



#6 Date _____

Solve.

$$(8 + 9) - (1 + 4) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$3 - 4 \times 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$3^2 - 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$1 + 9 \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$12 \div 2 + 3 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$6^2 \div 12 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

Order of Operations (PEMDAS):

1. **P**arentheses

2. **E**xponents

3. **M**ultiply & **D**ivide from left to right

4. **A**dd & **S**ubtract from left to right

$$2(3 + 5) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$1 - 2 \times 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$15 \div (2 + 3) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

Write operators (\times , \div , $+$, $-$) in all of the empty squares to make each number sentence true. Remember to apply the Order of Operations, PEMDAS. (3.83)

7	\times	2	-	4	=	10
2		1		3	=	5
2		4		3	=	5
=		=		=		=
12		6		4	=	10

9	-	3	\times	2	=	3
4		2		7	=	1
3		4		6	=	2
=		=		=		=
12		2		3	=	6

Find the missing addends. (3.36)

$$5 + \boxed{} = 7$$

$$\boxed{} - 5 = -7$$

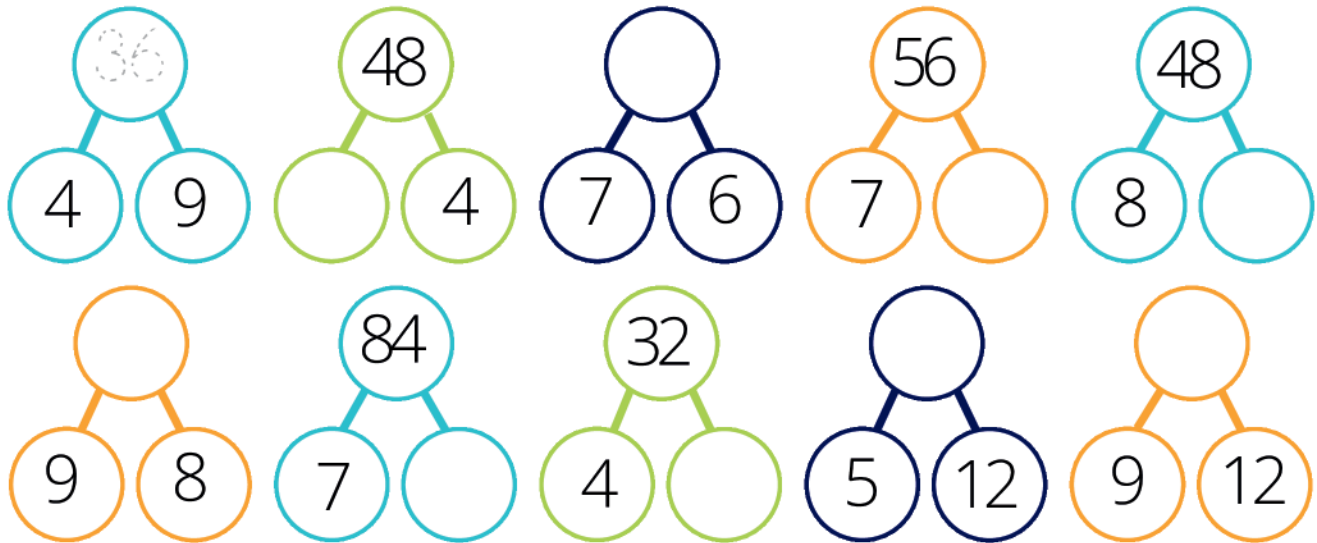
$$\boxed{} - 5 = 7$$

$$3 - \boxed{} = -8$$

$$\boxed{} - 2 = 9$$

$$2 + \boxed{} = 13$$

Find the missing member of each FACT FAMILY. (2.36)



Put these numbers in order from smallest to largest. (3.2)

175 517 715 157	<u> </u> smallest	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u> largest
98 890 89 980	<u> </u> smallest	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u> largest
102 120 118 201 210	<u> </u> smallest	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u> largest
910 190 109 901	<u> </u> smallest	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u> largest

Fill in the blanks to make these number sentences true. (3.41)

$$1^2 = \underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$2^2 = \underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$3^2 = \underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$4^2 = \underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$\underline{\quad}^2 = \underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad} = 25$$

$$\underline{\quad}^2 = \underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad} = 36$$

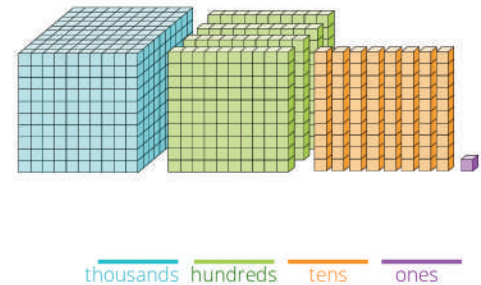
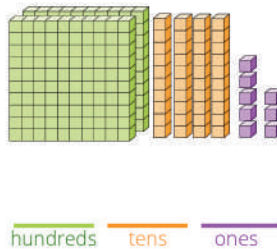
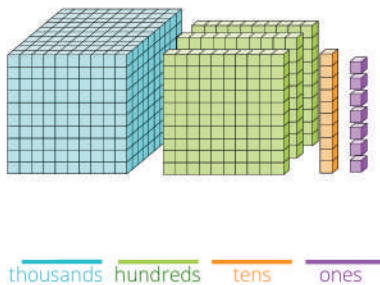
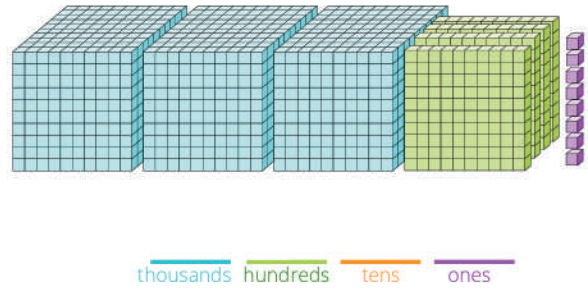
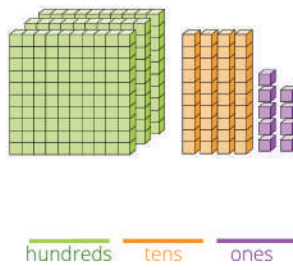
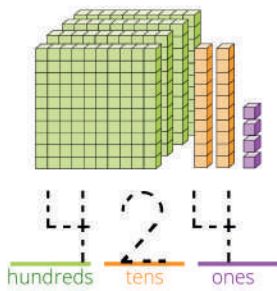
$$\underline{\quad}^2 = \underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad} = 49$$

$$\underline{\quad}^2 = \underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad} = 64$$

#7

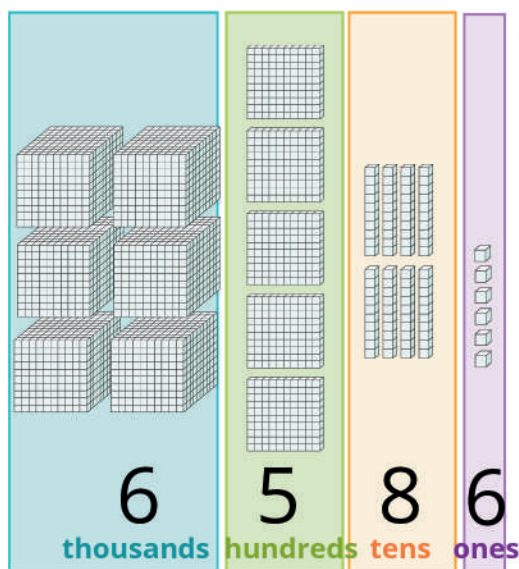
Date _____

What numbers do these base ten blocks represent? Read each number aloud.



Draw two parallel lines. Then draw a line that makes right angles when it crosses both lines. (3.4.8)

Draw two oblique lines that cross. Label all 4 angles you made acute or obtuse.



All about the number 6,586:

1. How many ones are in this number? _____
2. How many hundreds are in this number? _____
3. How many thousands are in this number? _____
4. How many tens are in this number? _____
5. Which number is in the hundreds place? _____
6. Which number is in the thousands place? _____
7. Which number is in the ones place? _____

$$6000 + 500 + 80 + 6$$

Write the name of this number in words: _____

$$4 \div 2(8 - 6) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$3^2 - \sqrt{81} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$8(5 + 4) \div 12 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$2(5 \times 3) \div 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$8^2 - 6 \times \sqrt{49} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$4^2 - \sqrt{36} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$2 + 12 \div 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$$8(5 - 1) \div 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$3 - 3 \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$(2^3 + 4) \div 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

A horizontal number line with arrows at both ends. It is marked with integers from -17 to 23. Above the line, a green arrow points left from 0, labeled "negative". A red arrow points right from 0, labeled "positive". A red plus sign is at the right end of the line.

$10 - 12 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$$-3 + 11 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$2 - 15 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$12 - 10 = \underline{\quad}$

$9 - 7 = \underline{\quad}$

$15 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$

$$-12 - 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$14 - 15 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$$-2 - 15 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$-12 + 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$-18 + 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$-2 + 15 =$$

The figure shows two rows of base ten blocks. The top row represents the number 3,672 and consists of 3 thousands blocks (labeled 1000), 6 hundreds blocks (labeled 100), 7 tens blocks (labeled 10), and 2 ones blocks (labeled 1). The bottom row represents the number 2,672 and consists of 2 thousands blocks (labeled 1000), 6 hundreds blocks (labeled 100), 7 tens blocks (labeled 10), and 2 ones blocks (labeled 1). To the right of the blocks are four columns labeled 'thousands', 'hundreds', 'tens', and 'ones' for recording the value of each row.

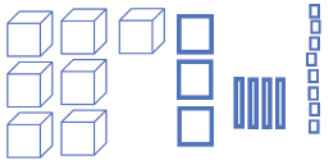
half. You ate

Two slices of orange are shown, one slightly behind the other, representing the second half of the orange.

13

#8 Date _____

Complete each chart. Draw base ten blocks using a cube to represent each thousand, a large square to represent each hundred, a long, skinny rectangle to represent each ten and and a small square to represent each one.

Standard Form 7,348	Word Form Seven thousand, three hundred forty-eight
Expanded Form $7,000 + 300 + 40 + 8$	Base Ten Form 

Standard Form 4,109	Word Form
Expanded Form	Base Ten Form

Use your place value chart to fill in the blanks in this table.

Word Form	Expanded Form	Standard Form
Twenty-two thousand, one hundred fifty-seven	$20,000 + 2,000 + 100 + 50 + 7$	22,157
Fifty thousand, nine hundred one		50,901
	$1,000,000 + 40,000 + 5$	1,040,005
Twelve thousand eleven		12,011
Fifty-nine thousand	$50,000 + 9,000$	
Three million, nine hundred		
	$20,000,000 + 5,000,000 + 20,000 + 5,000$	
	$10,000,000 + 4,000,000 + 100,000 + 10,000 + 9,000 + 60 + 5$	
One hundred three million		
		9,900,000

Use the tables below to answer the questions. (3.24)

State	Area
Connecticut	5,543
Delaware	2,489
New Jersey	8,721
New Hampshire	9,349
Rhode Island	1,545

Which of these states has the largest area? _____

Which of these states has the smallest area? _____

Order these states from largest to smallest: _____

Which of these states has the largest area? _____

Which of these states has the smallest area? _____

Order these states from largest to smallest: _____

State	Area
California	163,696
Texas	268,580
Montana	147,042
Alaska	663,267
New Mexico	121,589

Solve using the Order of Operations (PEMDAS). (3.83)

$$7(5 + 4) - 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$9 + 18 \div 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$15 - 20 \div 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$2 + 8^2 - 4^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$12 \times 3 - 2 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$5 - 2(3 + 2) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$5^2 - 3(8 - 1) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$30 \div 6 \times 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$5 - 15 \div 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$15 - (7 + 5) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$6 + 2 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

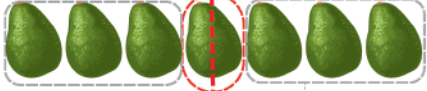





$$6 \div (2 \times 3) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

Trace the existing numbers, fill in the missing numbers and color the squares with EVEN numbers yellow. (2.6)

	995					1000			

#9 Date _____

Draw lines to divide each set into equal halves. If there is a leftover, circle it in red, then use a vertical line to cut it in half.

 $7 \div 2 = 3\frac{1}{2}$	 $8 \div 2 =$	 $6 \div 2 =$
 $3 \div 2 =$	 $5 \div 2 =$	 $13 \div 2 =$

Do you see a pattern? Look at the boxes above with an EVEN dividend. Now look at the boxes with an ODD dividend. What's the pattern?

Write operators (x, ÷, +, -) in all of the empty squares to make each number sentence true. Remember to apply the Order of Operations, PEMDAS. (3.83)

6	-	3	×	2	=	0
5		1		2	=	4
10		2		3	=	2
=		=		=		=
3		2		3	=	2

8		4		1	=	2
2		2		2	=	8
3		3		1	=	2
=		=		=		=
2		5		4	=	6

5		0		6	=	6
5		7		10	=	2
5		4		2	=	3
=		=		=		=
5		4		8	=	9



What is three squared plus five?

The square root of 81 is how much less than five squared?

Standard Form	Word Form
1,002	
Expanded Form	Base Ten Form

Standard Form	Word Form
5,680	
Expanded Form	Base Ten Form

Let's skip count using place value. (3.34)

Skip count by 2.

112 114 116 118 _____

Skip count by 20. (2 in the tens place)

112 132 152 172 192 212 _____

Skip count by 200. (2 in the hundreds place)

112 312 512 _____ 1,112 1,312 _____

Skip count by 2000. (2 in the thousands place)

112 2112 4112 _____ 10,112 _____

The three longest rivers in the world are the Yangtze, the Amazon, and the Nile. The Yangtze is 6,300 kilometers long. The Amazon is 6,992 kilometers long. The Nile is 6,853 kilometers long. Order these rivers from longest to shortest. (3.24)



Solve using the Order of Operations (PEMDAS). (3.83)

$$8 - 2(1 + 3) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$8 - 2 \times 1 + 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$(8 - 2) \times (1 + 3) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$4 - 12 \div 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$12 \div 3 \times 5 - 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$7 + 15 \div 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$(2 + 4) \times (6 - 3) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$2 + 4 \times 6 - 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$2 \times 4 - 6 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$2^2 - (3 + 5) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$3^2 - 2 \times 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$4(5 + 3) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

#10 Date _____

Trace then write each term, then draw a line to match each term to its definition.

factor

prime number

composite number

operators

place value

- Any symbol that indicates an operation to be performed.
- Any positive number with more than two factors.
- A number that divides the given number evenly or exactly, leaving no remainder.
- The position of each digit in a number determines its value.
- This can only be divided by itself and one.

List the factors of each number from the least to the greatest. Circle each prime number.

18: _____

11: _____

5: _____

4: _____

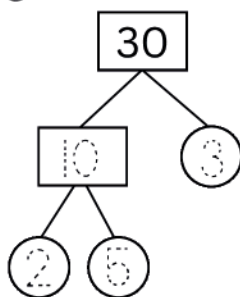
20: _____

9: _____

10: _____

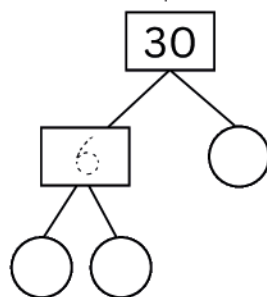
6: _____

Factor the number in the top box of each factor tree. The composite numbers go in the rectangles and the prime numbers go in the circles. (3.65)

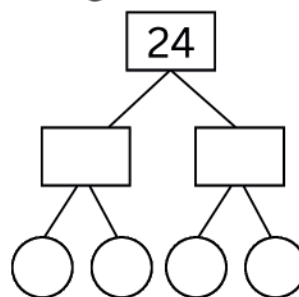


prime factorization:

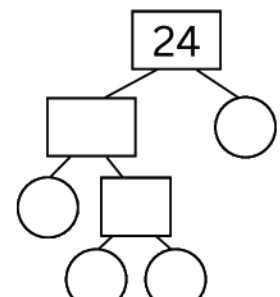
2 x 5 x 3



prime factorization:



prime factorization:



prime factorization:

The digit in the ones' place is 8. The digit in the tens' place is two fewer than the digit in the ones' place. The digit in the hundreds place is half the digit in the ones place.

The digit in the tens place is 6. The digit in the ones place is half of the digit in the tens place. The number is between 200 and 300.

Find the missing factors. (3.36)

$$\square \times 5 = 35$$

$$4 \times \square = 32$$

$$\square \times 6 = 48$$

$$7 \times \square = 63$$

$$\square \times 3 = 36$$

$$8 \times \square = 40$$

$$\square \times 8 = 72$$

$$4 \times \square = 36$$

$$\square \times 7 = 56$$

What fraction of the number sentences above have an ODD product?

What fraction of the number sentences above have an EVEN product?

Person	Steps
Mom	21,543
Dad	22,489
You	28,721
Sister	29,349
Brother	11,465

Your family spent the day at an amusement park. (3.25)

Who took the most steps? _____

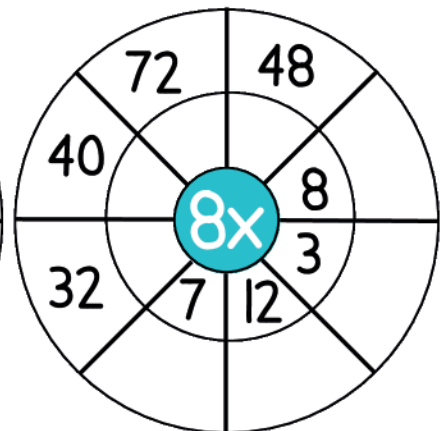
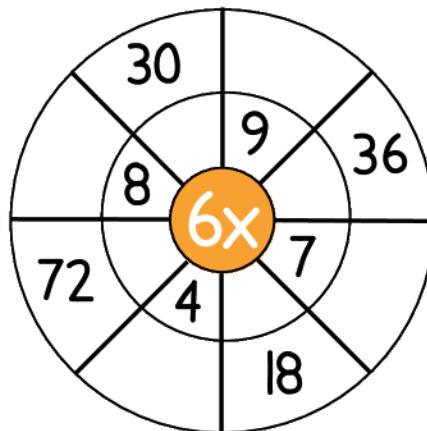
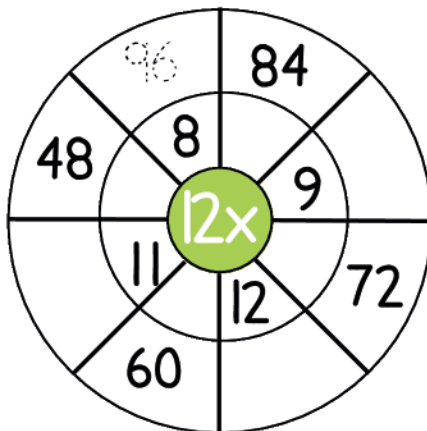
Who took the fewest steps? _____

Order your family members from most steps taken to
fewest steps taken: _____

How many more steps did you take than your brother? _____

How many more steps did your sister take than you? _____

Fill in the blanks of these multiplication circles so that the outer circle is the PRODUCT of the middle circle and the innermost circle. (2.36)



#11 Date _____

Rounding Steps:

1. Circle the digit in the place to which you are rounding.
2. Look at the digit in the next place to the right. If it's 4 or less let your circled digit rest. If it's 5 or more, let your circled digit soar one number higher.
3. Make all digits to the right of the circled digit zeros.

Round to the nearest TEN:

35 40
Five or more? Let the 5 soar – round UP to 40.

22 20
Four or less? Let the 2 rest.

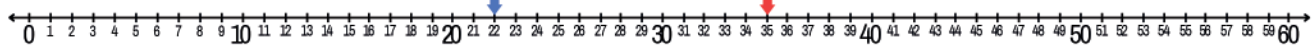
74 _____

75 _____

29 _____

31 _____

Four or less? Let it rest.
Five or more? Let it soar.



Round to the nearest HUNDRED:

345 300
Four or less? Let the 3 rest.

354 400
Four or less? Let the 1 rest.

250 300
Five or more? Let the 2 soar (round UP to 3).

119 _____

191 _____

150 _____

275 _____

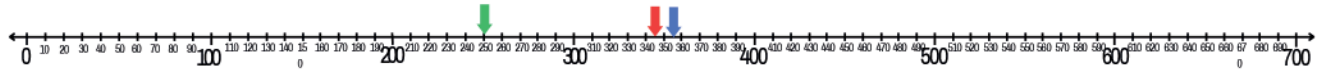
205 _____

257 _____

101 _____

149 _____

703 _____



Round to the nearest THOUSAND:

1499 1000
Four or less? Let the 1 rest.

3050 3000
Four or less? Let the 3 rest.

1521 2000
Five or more? Let the 1 soar (round UP).

1386 _____

2014 _____

1101 _____

2756 _____

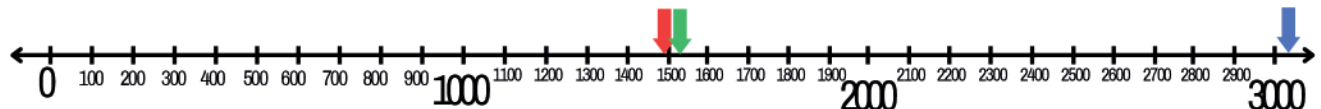
2810 _____

1254 _____

1433 _____

1649 _____

2128 _____



1 5 5 1
thousands hundreds tens ones

2 1 0 3
thousands hundreds tens ones

Round to the nearest TEN _____

Round to the nearest HUNDRED _____

Round to the nearest THOUSAND _____

20

Round to the nearest TEN _____

Round to the nearest HUNDRED _____

Round to the nearest THOUSAND _____

Find the sums with regrouping. (2.12)

Use subtraction to check the addition above.

Change each addition number sentence to a multiplication number sentence. (2.20)

$$8 + 8 + 8 + 8 + 8 + 8 = 48$$

$$12 + 12 + 12 + 12 = 48$$

$$9 + 9 + 9 + 9 + 9 + 9 + 9 + 9 = 72$$

WORD
PROBLEMS

What is three times the quantity of five plus two?

Three squared is how much more than the square root of 49?

City	Population
Chicago	2,746,388
Los Angeles	3,898,747
Phoenix	1,644,409
New York City	8,804,190
Houston	2,304,580

These are the five cities in the United States with the largest populations. (3.25)

Which city has the largest population? _____

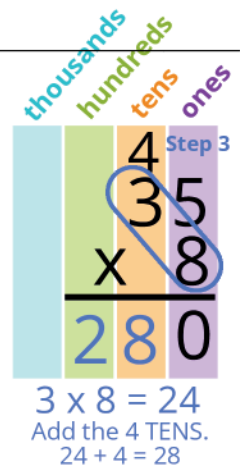
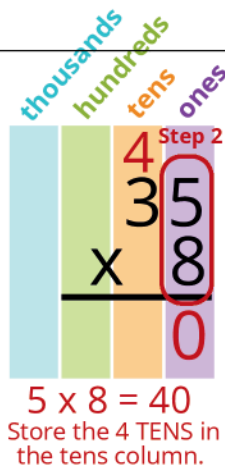
Which city has the smallest population? _____

Order these cities from the smallest population to the largest: _____

How many more people does Houston have than Phoenix? _____

Multiplication Algorithm for 1-digit Multipliers:

1. Stack the numbers with the smaller number (the multiplier) on the bottom, lining up digits by place value.
2. Multiply the multiplier by the number in the ones place of the top number, writing the answer under the line. If the product of these two numbers is greater than nine, move the TEN over to the TENS PLACE.
3. Multiply the multiplier by EACH DIGIT in the top number until complete. Regroup where necessary.



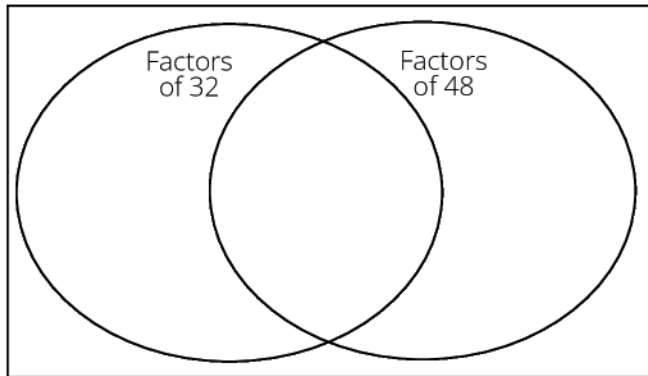
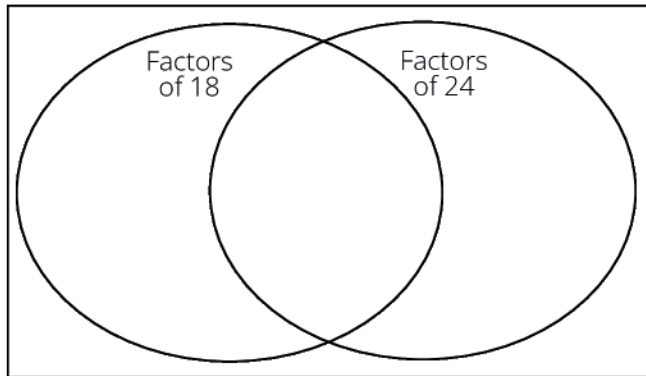
Find the products.

$70 \times 2 =$
 $4 \times 2 =$ _____
 add products

$253 \times 4 =$
 $200 \times 4 =$
 $50 \times 4 =$
 $3 \times 4 =$ _____
 add products

$5132 \times 4 =$
 $5000 \times 4 =$
 $100 \times 4 =$
 $30 \times 4 =$
 $2 \times 4 =$ _____
 add products

Complete these Venn Diagrams. (3.30)



Order these numbers from smallest to largest. (3.2)

8,674	8,476	8,467	8,647
_____	_____	_____	_____
smallest			largest

1,029	1,092	1,290	1,920
_____	_____	_____	_____
smallest			largest

3,051	3,501	3,015	3,105
_____	_____	_____	_____
smallest			largest

Compare these numbers (<, >, =)

1,375	1,357
8,243	8,245
3,417	3,714
79,010	79,001
17,397	17,391
25,111	21,111

Write the word form. (4.8)

12,573 _____

93,437 _____

18,001 _____

Write the standard form. (4.8)

Fifteen million, four hundred thirty-nine thousand, eleven _____

One hundred seventy-eight thousand, thirty-five _____

#13

Date

Divide.

Multiply.

Subtract.

Bring Down.

Repeat.

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 5 \overline{) 65} \\ \underline{5} \\ 15 \\ \underline{15} \\ 0 \end{array}$$
 No Remainder

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{}\boxed{} \\ 3 \overline{) 66} \\ - \boxed{}\boxed{} \\ \hline \boxed{}\boxed{} \\ - \boxed{}\boxed{} \\ \hline \text{No Remainder} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{}\boxed{} \\ 2 \overline{) 36} \\ - \boxed{}\boxed{} \\ \hline \boxed{}\boxed{} \\ - \boxed{}\boxed{} \\ \hline \text{No Remainder} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \boxed{} \boxed{} \\
 4 \overline{) 96} \\
 \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{}} \\
 \boxed{} \boxed{} \\
 \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{}} \\
 \text{No Remainder} \boxed{}
 \end{array}$$

Diagram illustrating the long division process for $531 \div 7$. The dividend 531 is in a purple box, and the divisor 7 is in a green box. The quotient is in a green box labeled 'R'. The remainder is in a green box labeled 'Remainder'. The diagram shows the steps of the division process with arrows indicating the flow of the calculation.

Diagram illustrating the long division process for $528 \div 5$. The dividend is 528, and the divisor is 5. The quotient is shown as a sequence of boxes, and the remainder is shown as a box labeled "Remainder". The process involves dividing 5 by 5, then 2 by 5, and finally 8 by 5, with arrows indicating the movement of digits and the final remainder.

Diagram illustrating the long division of 988 by 6, showing the quotient 164 and a remainder of 4. The process is color-coded: red for the first step (9 ÷ 6), green for the second step (18 ÷ 6), and purple for the third step (28 ÷ 6). Arrows indicate the flow of the division process.

Diagram illustrating the long division of 479 by 2 using place value blocks. The dividend 479 is represented by 4 tens blocks, 7 ones blocks, and 9 ones blocks. The divisor 2 is written on the left. The quotient is shown as 2 tens blocks, 3 ones blocks, and 9 ones blocks. The remainder is 1 ten block and 1 one block, labeled "Remainder".

Use multiplication to check your division.

x			7

$$\begin{array}{r} \square \square \square \square \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

x		2	
<hr/>			

add the remainder _____

add the remainder _____

add the remainder _____

add the remainder _____

Diagram illustrating the long division of 8231 by 8 using the box method. The dividend 8231 is written in boxes, and the divisor 8 is on the left. The process shows subtracting 8 from 8, then 16 from 23, then 16 from 23, and finally 8 from 11, leaving a remainder of 3. Arrows indicate the movement of digits and the subtraction process.

Diagram illustrating the long division of 7039 by 4, showing the quotient and remainder.

Divisor: 4

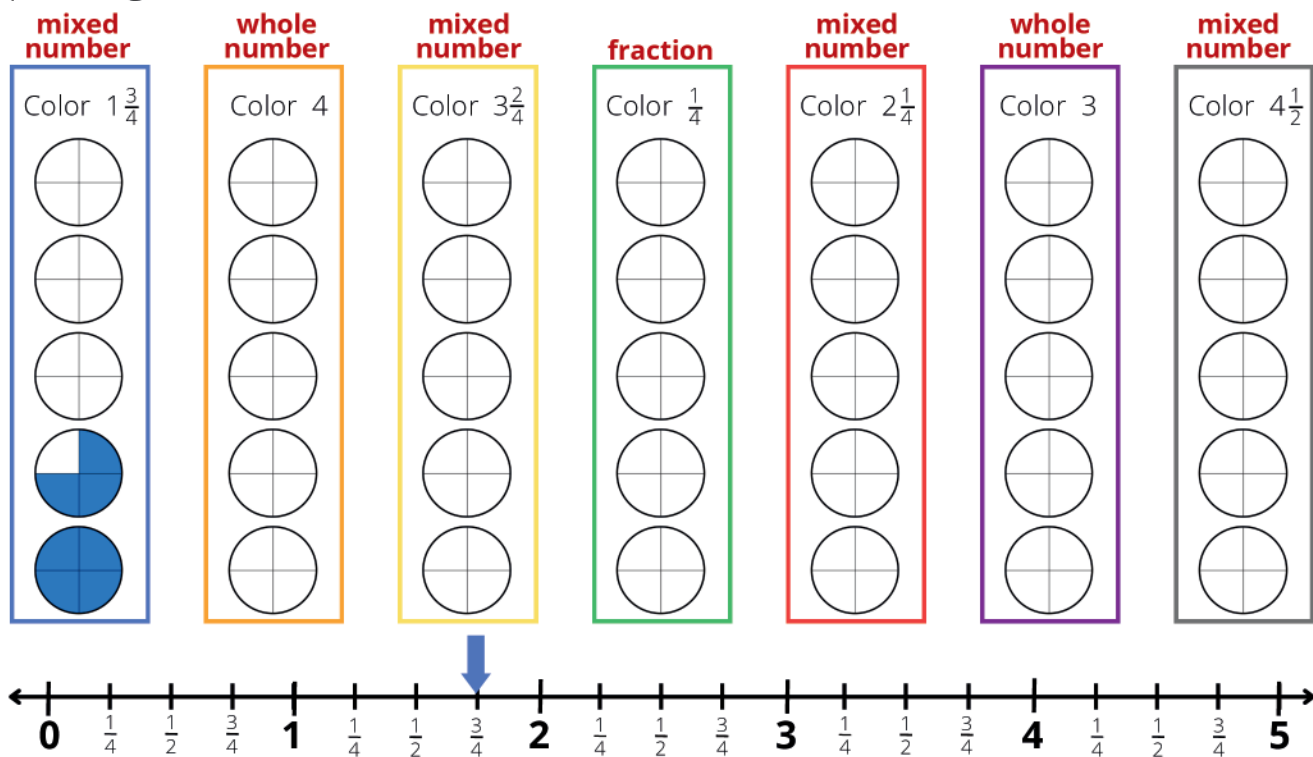
Dividend: 7039

Quotient: 1759

Remainder: 3

The diagram shows the step-by-step process of dividing 7039 by 4, with the quotient 1759 and a remainder of 3.

Color the number in each colored rectangle. Then draw an arrow that color pointing to the number on the number line below. (3.16)

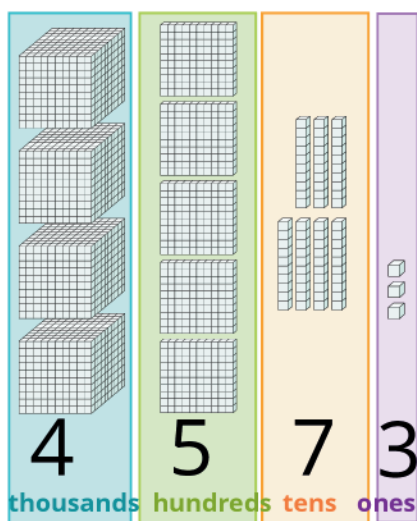


From the problem above:

List the mixed numbers _____

List the fractions _____

List the whole numbers _____



All about the number 4,573. (4.7)

1. What is the value of the 3? _____

2. What is the value of the 5? _____

3. What is the value of the 7? _____

4. What is the value of the 4? _____

5. Add ten. What is the sum? _____

6. Add three hundred. What is the sum? _____


7. Add one thousand. What is the sum? _____

$$4000 + 500 + 70 + 3$$

Write this number in words form: _____

#14 Date _____

Read these word problems carefully and underline the question being asked before you begin.

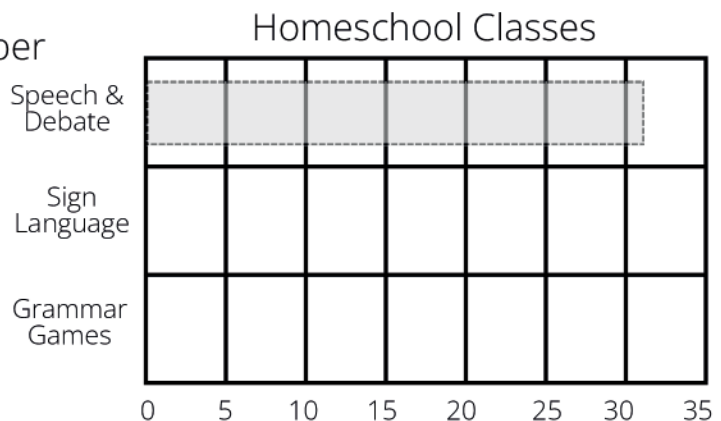
<p>Each foot of wall contains 8 bricks. How many feet of wall can you build if you have 144 bricks?</p> 	<p>The publisher placed 100 books into boxes that held 6 books each. How many boxes were completely filled?</p> <p>How many books were left over?</p> <p>How many boxes were needed to hold all of the books?</p>
<p>38 kids from your homeschool group are taking a field trip to the zoo. Each car can hold 7 passengers in addition to the driver. How many moms will need to drive?</p> 	<p>When you buy milk directly from the farm, it arrives in quart-sized glass jars packed into boxes that hold 4 jars each. If you order 6 gallons each week, how many boxes will you get?</p> 
<p>Each bottle holds 240 vitamins. If you give each of your five kids 1 vitamin per day, how many days will the bottle last?</p> <p>If you start the bottle January 5, what date will the bottle be empty?</p>	<p>You want to make cakes for a bake sale. You have a big box with 5 dozen eggs. Each cake calls for 6 eggs. How many cakes can you make?</p> 

Draw a bar graph to show the number of children in each class. (3.27)

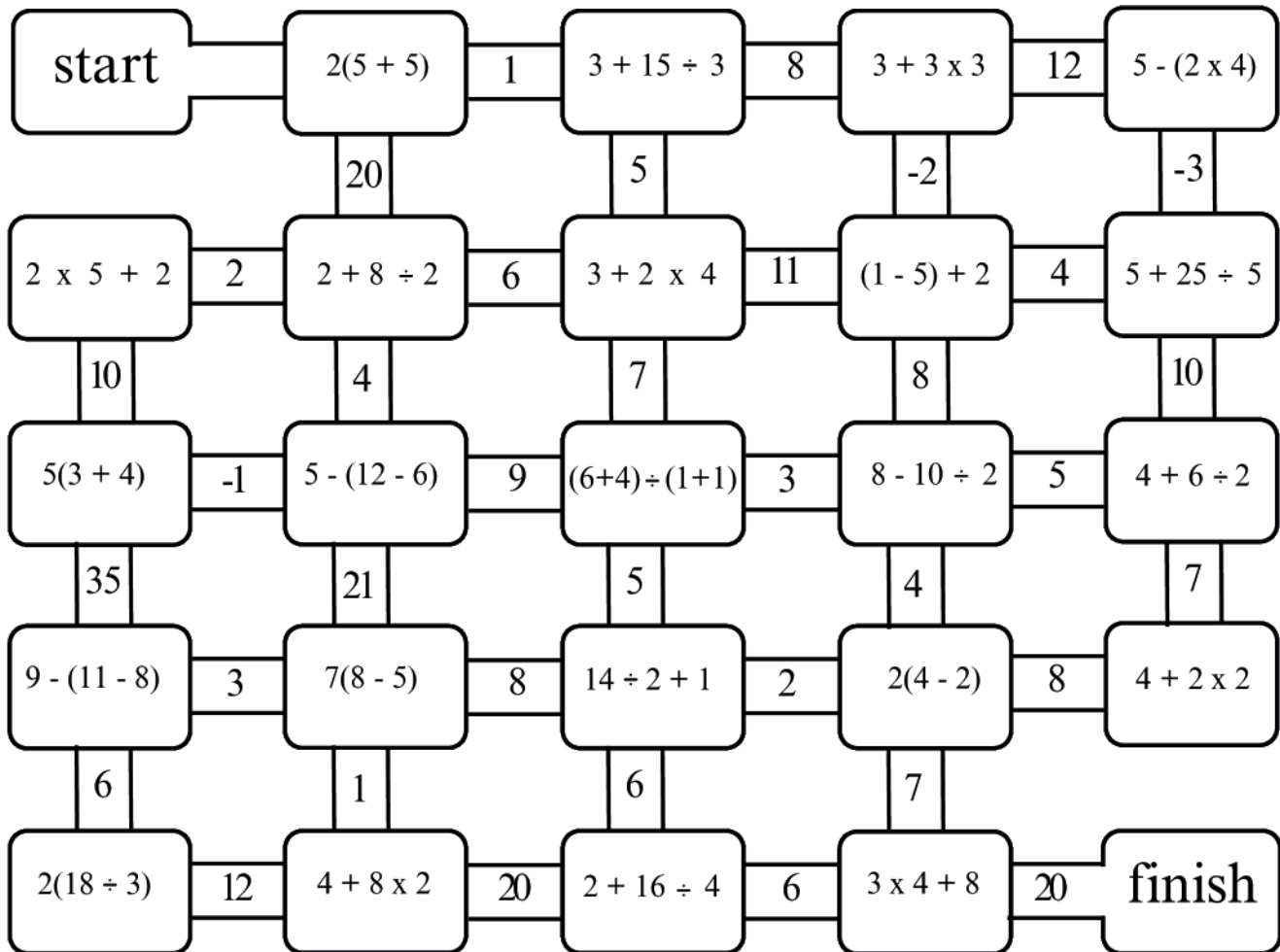
Speech & Debate: 31 children

Sign Language: 27 children

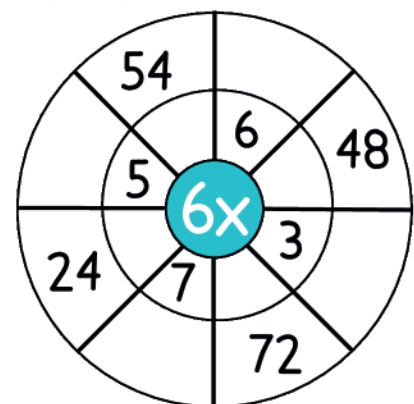
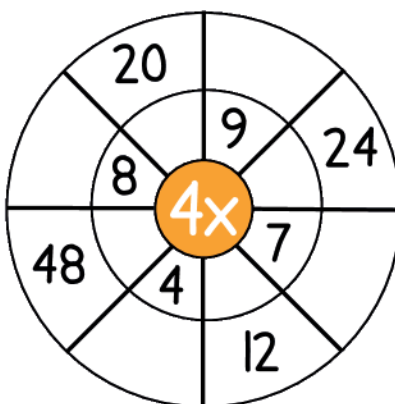
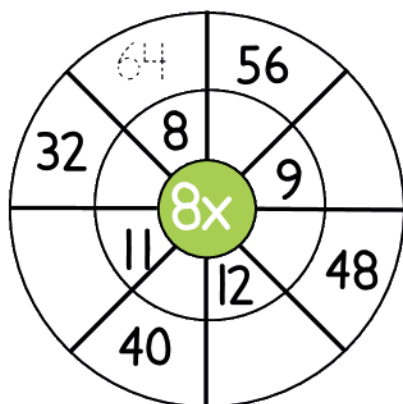
Grammar Games: 21 children



Choose the correct answer to each problem to find your way through this maze. (3.83)



Fill in the blanks of these multiplication circles so that the outer circle is the PRODUCT of the middle circle and the innermost circle. (2.36)

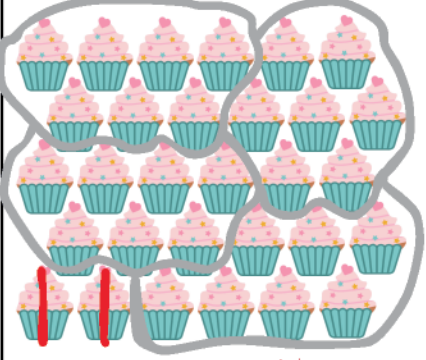
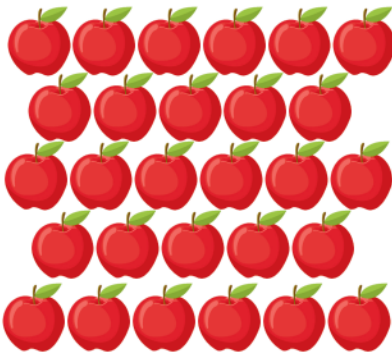
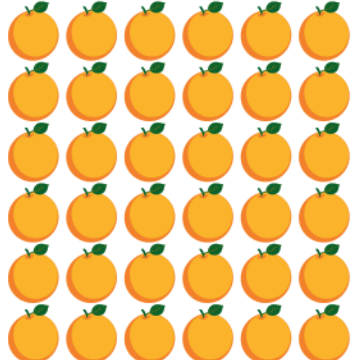


Continue the pattern (think square roots):

144, 121, 100, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

#15 Date _____

Draw lines to divide each set into the number of groups specified by the divisor.
Circle any REMAINDERS in red, then divide them into the number of groups specified by the divisor. Divide the remainder PIECES equally between the groups.

 <p>divisor → $4 \overline{)30}$ $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ -28 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$ remainder → 2 $7\frac{2}{4} = 7\frac{1}{2}$ always simplify fractions</p>	 <p>$3 \overline{)28}$</p>	 <p>$5 \overline{)36}$</p>
--	---	--

Draw circles to group the items, then complete the equations.



$\frac{18}{3} =$

$18 \div 3 =$

$3 \overline{)18}$

What is $\frac{1}{3}$ of 18?
What is $\frac{2}{3}$ of 18?



$\frac{18}{6} =$

$18 \div 6 =$

$6 \overline{)18}$

What is $\frac{1}{6}$ of 18?
What is $\frac{2}{6}$ of 18?



$\frac{18}{2} =$

$18 \div 2 =$

$2 \overline{)18}$

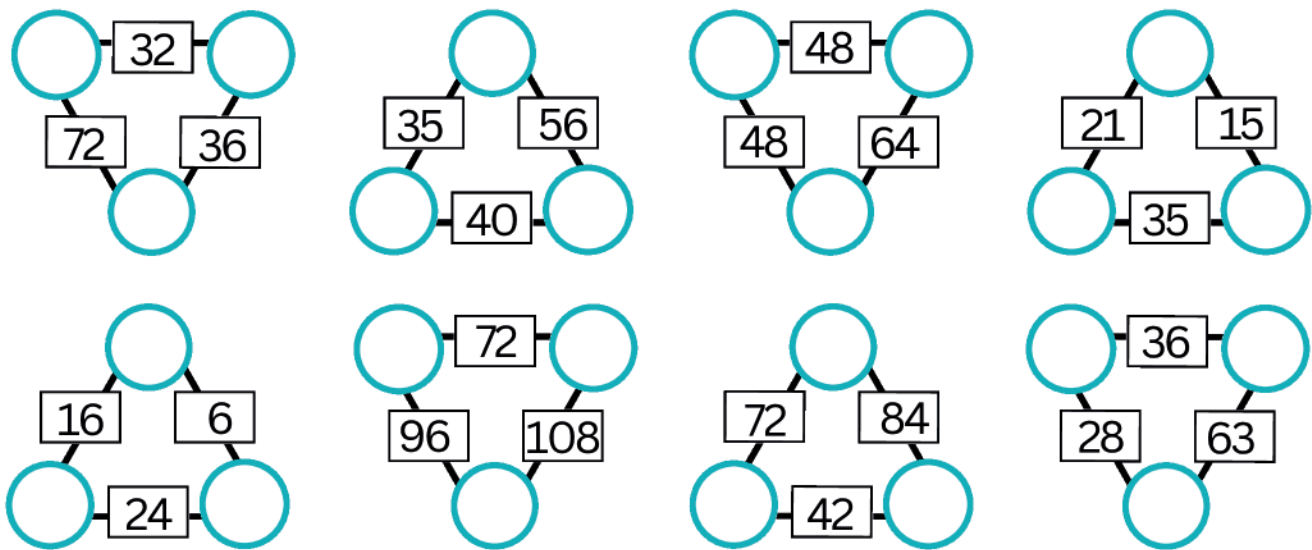
What is $\frac{1}{2}$ of 18?

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} R \boxed{} \\ 3 \overline{)6745} \\ - \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \hline \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ - \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \hline \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ - \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \hline \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ - \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \hline \boxed{} \\ \text{Remainder } \boxed{} \end{array}$$

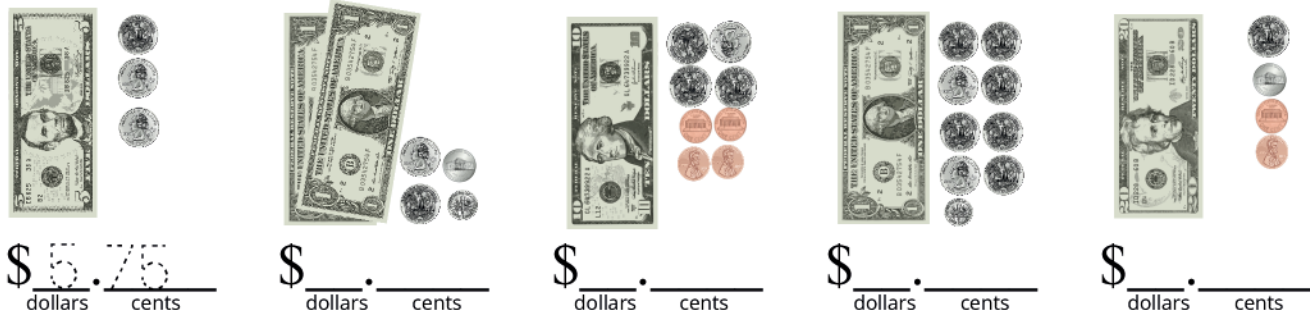
$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} R \boxed{} \\ 8 \overline{)8231} \\ - \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \hline \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ - \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \hline \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ - \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \hline \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ - \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \hline \boxed{} \\ \text{Remainder } \boxed{} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} R \boxed{} \\ 4 \overline{)7039} \\ - \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \hline \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ - \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \hline \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ - \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \hline \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ - \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \hline \boxed{} \\ \text{Remainder } \boxed{} \end{array}$$

The numbers in the rectangles are the PRODUCTS of the FACTORS in the circles. Find the missing factors.



How much money is this? (3.18)



Round each amount above to the nearest dollar.

\$ 6 \$ _____ \$ _____ \$ _____ \$ _____
dollars dollars dollars dollars dollars

Solve using the Order of Operations (PEMDAS). (3.83)

$$7(1 + 3) \div 2^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$(1 + 4) \times (2 + 3) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$1 + 4 \times 2 + 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$3(4^2 - 8 \times 2) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$12 \times 4 - 2 \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$12 \times (4 - 2) \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$5^2 - 5 \times 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$6^2 - 4^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$4 + 7 - 3 \times 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$15 - (7 - 2) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$1 + 3 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$10 \div (5 \times 2) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

#16 Date _____

Trace then write each term, then draw a line to match each term to its definition.

numerator

denominator

fraction

congruent

quotient

- The answer to a division problem.
- A piece of something.
- The bottom number in a fraction, it tells you how many pieces the shape is divided into.
- Two items are the same size and shape.
- The top number in a fraction, it tells you how many pieces you have.

Divide the cubes into SIX equal groups.



What is $\frac{1}{6}$ of 12?

What is $\frac{4}{6}$ of 12?

What is $\frac{2}{6}$ of 12?

What is $\frac{5}{6}$ of 12?

What is $\frac{3}{6}$ of 12?

What is $\frac{6}{6}$ of 12?

Divide the marbles into SIX equal groups.



What is $\frac{1}{6}$ of 18?

What is $\frac{4}{6}$ of 18?

What is $\frac{2}{6}$ of 18?

What is $\frac{5}{6}$ of 18?

What is $\frac{3}{6}$ of 18?

What is $\frac{6}{6}$ of 18?

Divide the pencils into SIX equal groups.



What is $\frac{1}{6}$ of 24?

What is $\frac{4}{6}$ of 24?

What is $\frac{2}{6}$ of 24?

What is $\frac{5}{6}$ of 24?

What is $\frac{3}{6}$ of 24?

What is $\frac{6}{6}$ of 24?

Divide the pencils into FOUR equal groups.



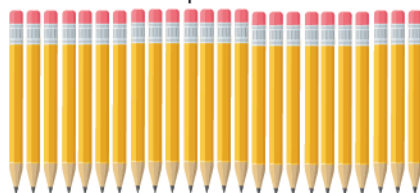
What is $\frac{1}{4}$ of 24?

What is $\frac{3}{4}$ of 24?

What is $\frac{2}{4}$ of 24?

What is $\frac{4}{4}$ of 24?

Divide the pencils into EIGHT equal groups.



What is $\frac{1}{8}$ of 24?

What is $\frac{5}{8}$ of 24?

What is $\frac{2}{8}$ of 24?

What is $\frac{6}{8}$ of 24?

What is $\frac{3}{8}$ of 24?

What is $\frac{7}{8}$ of 24?

What is $\frac{4}{8}$ of 24?

What is $\frac{8}{8}$ of 24?

What patterns do you see in these problems?

Solve using the Order of Operations (PEMDAS). (3.83)

$$8(4 - 1) \div 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$(5 - 2)^2 \times (1 + 2) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$10 - 4 \times 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$6^2 \div 3(4 - 2) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$4^2 - \sqrt{64} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$7(5 + 3) \div 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$10^2 + \sqrt{36} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$3 + 12 \div 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

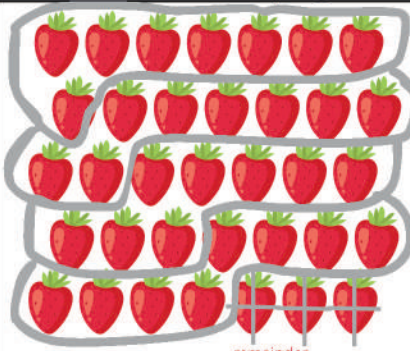
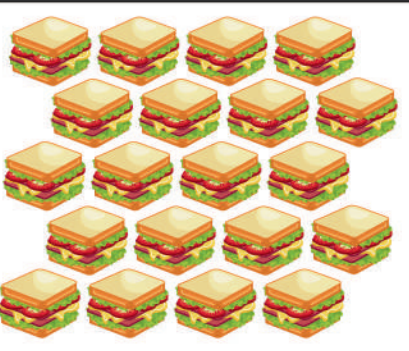

$$8(10 \div 2) \div 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$10 - (5 - 2) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$10 - 5 - 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$10 \div 2 - 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

Draw lines to divide each set into the number of groups specified by the divisor. Circle any REMAINDERS in red, then divide them into the number of groups specified by the divisor. Divide the remainder PIECES equally between the groups. Remember to simplify. (4.15)

 <div style="display: flex; justify-content: center; align-items: center;"> <div style="text-align: right; margin-right: 10px;"> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding-bottom: 5px;">8</div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding-bottom: 5px;">8</div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding-bottom: 5px;">8</div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding-bottom: 5px;">8</div> </div> <div style="text-align: left;"> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding-bottom: 5px;">35</div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding-bottom: 5px;">-32</div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding-bottom: 5px;">3</div> </div> </div> <p>divisor → 4 remainder → 3</p>	 <div style="display: flex; justify-content: center; align-items: center;"> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding-bottom: 5px;">20</div> <div style="margin: 0 10px;">3</div> </div> <p>3) 20</p>	 <div style="display: flex; justify-content: center; align-items: center;"> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding-bottom: 5px;">25</div> <div style="margin: 0 10px;">4</div> </div> <p>4) 25</p>
--	---	--

Find the quotients. Divide any remainders by the divisor to complete each problem.

91

-90

1

91

-90

1

divisor → 5 remainder → 1

25

2

2) 25

89

8

8) 89

97

6

6) 97

65

7

7) 65

What is $\frac{1}{2}$ of 30? x (times)

What is $\frac{1}{5}$ of 30?

What is $\frac{1}{3}$ of 30?

#17 Date _____

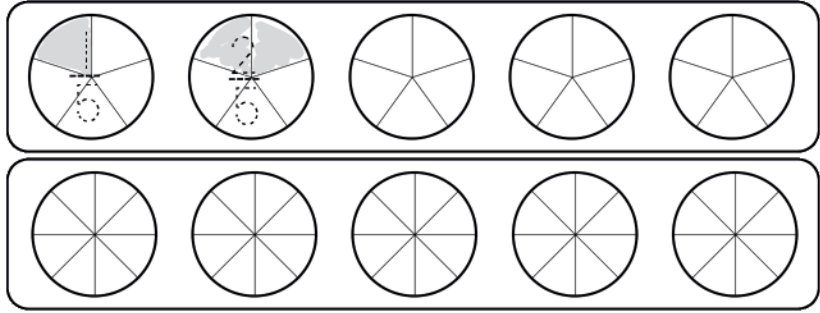
Order these fractions from least to greatest, then color them and label them.

(All denominators are the same!)

$$\frac{4}{5} \quad \frac{2}{5} \quad \frac{3}{5} \quad \frac{5}{5} \quad \frac{1}{5}$$

$$\frac{1}{6} \quad \frac{2}{6} \quad \frac{3}{6} \quad \frac{4}{6} \quad \frac{5}{6}$$

$$\frac{3}{8} \quad \frac{4}{8} \quad \frac{6}{8} \quad \frac{2}{8} \quad \frac{7}{8}$$



Order these fractions from least to greatest, then draw them.

(All of the numerators are one!)

$$\frac{1}{2} \quad \frac{1}{1} \quad \frac{1}{4} \quad \frac{1}{5} \quad \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{1}{9} \quad \frac{1}{7} \quad \frac{1}{6} \quad \frac{1}{8} \quad \frac{1}{10}$$

Compare these fractions ($<$, $>$, $=$). (All numerators are one!)

$$\frac{1}{5} \quad \text{?} \quad \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \quad \text{?} \quad \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \quad \text{?} \quad \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{5} \quad \text{?} \quad \frac{1}{8}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \quad \text{?} \quad \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\frac{1}{8} \quad \text{?} \quad \frac{1}{8}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \quad \text{?} \quad \frac{1}{12}$$

$$\frac{1}{6} \quad \text{?} \quad \frac{1}{3}$$

Compare these fractions ($<$, $>$, $=$). (The denominators in each pair are the same!)

$$\frac{3}{12} \quad \text{?} \quad \frac{1}{12}$$

$$\frac{5}{9} \quad \text{?} \quad \frac{4}{9}$$

$$\frac{2}{4} \quad \text{?} \quad \frac{5}{4}$$

$$\frac{1}{7} \quad \text{?} \quad \frac{6}{7}$$

$$\frac{3}{6} \quad \text{?} \quad \frac{4}{6}$$

$$\frac{2}{5} \quad \text{?} \quad \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \quad \text{?} \quad \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{7}{8} \quad \text{?} \quad \frac{2}{8}$$

Use your fraction circles to compare these fractions.

$$\frac{3}{5} \quad \text{?} \quad \frac{5}{6}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \quad \text{?} \quad \frac{2}{5}$$

$$\frac{4}{10} \quad \text{?} \quad \frac{5}{8}$$

$$\frac{4}{9} \quad \text{?} \quad \frac{3}{7}$$

Convert the remainder to a fraction! (Divide the remainder by the divisor) (4.15)

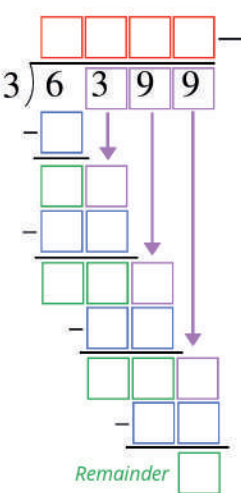
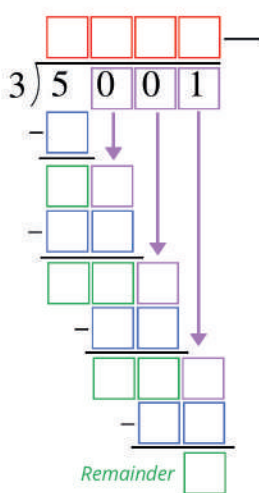
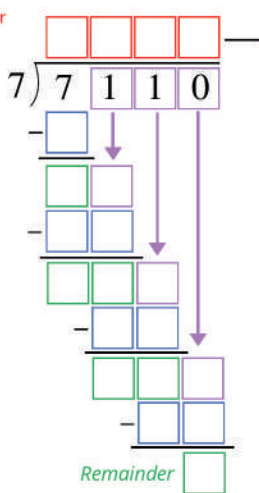
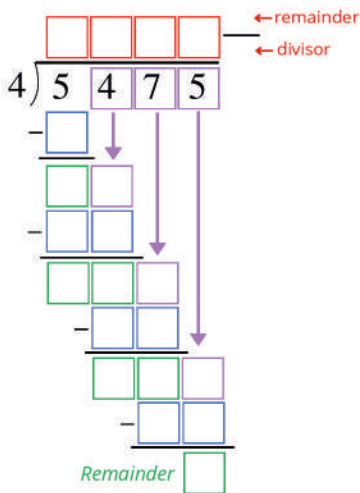
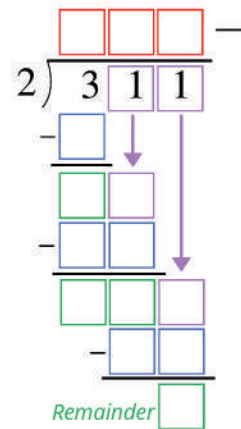
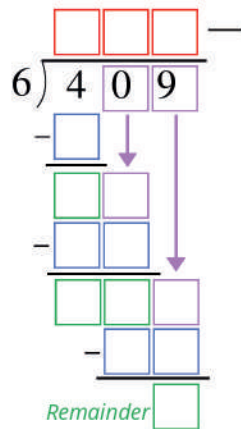
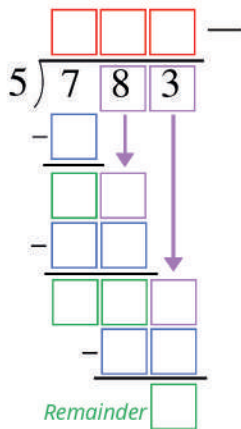
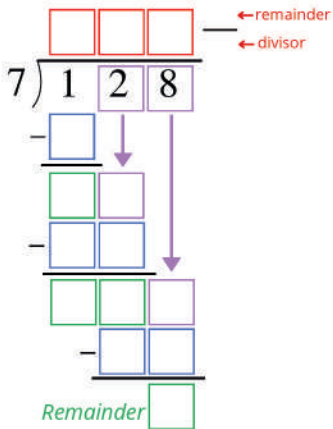
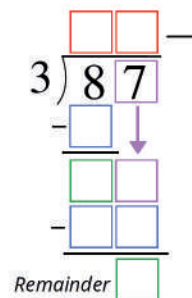
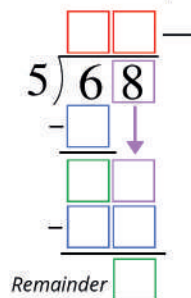
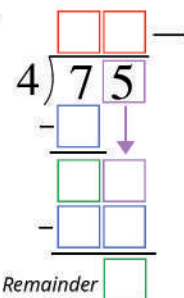
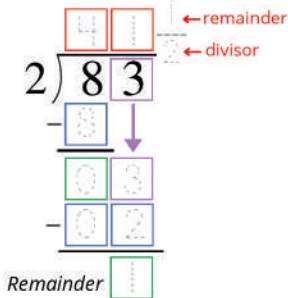
Divide.

Multiply.

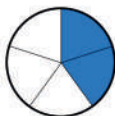
Subtract.

Bring Down.

Repeat.



Draw lines to MATCH these fractions so they add up to ONE WHOLE. (3.15)



#18 Date _____

Trace then write each term, then draw a line to match each term to its definition.

prime

factor

composite

prime factorization

multiples

integer

- Numbers with more than two factors.
- The prime numbers which, when multiplied together, make the original number.
- A whole number greater than 1 whose only factors are 1 and itself.
- A number that divides the given number evenly with no remainder.
- The product of two numbers.
- Another name for a whole number.

Find the **multiples** of:

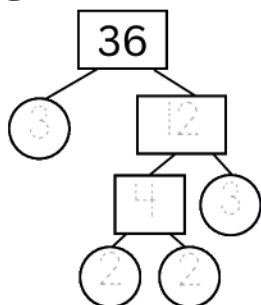
5, 10, 15, _____

2, 4, 6, _____

8, 16, 24, _____

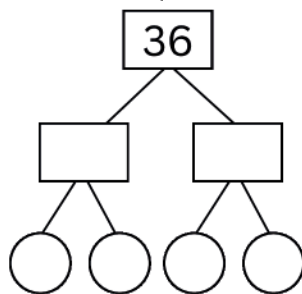
List the **factors** of 36: _____

Factor the number in the top box of each factor tree. The composite numbers go in the rectangles and the prime numbers go in the circles.

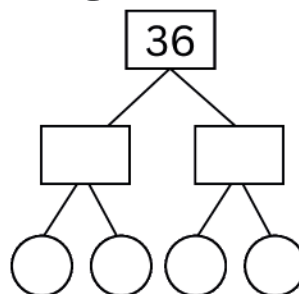


prime factorization:

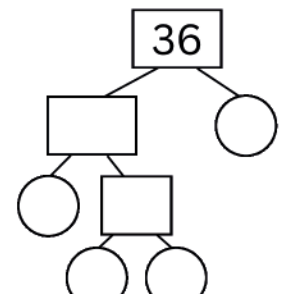
$$2^2 \times 3^2$$



prime factorization:



prime factorization:



prime factorization:

Grandma was born in 1945. How old will she be this year?

How old was she in the year 2000?



Draw circles to group the items, then complete the equations. (4.16)



$$\frac{30}{10} =$$

$$30 \div 10 =$$

$$10 \overline{)30}$$

What is $1/10$ of 30?
What is $2/10$ of 30?

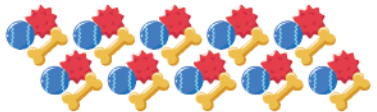


$$\frac{30}{5} =$$

$$30 \div 5 =$$

$$5 \overline{)30}$$

What is $1/5$ of 30?
What is $2/5$ of 30?



$$\frac{30}{2} =$$

$$30 \div 2 =$$

$$2 \overline{)30}$$

What is $1/2$ of 30?
What is $2/6$ of 30?



What times four is three more than five squared?

The square root of 64 is how much less than the square root of 81?

What is $1/5$ of forty?

Trace then write each term, then draw a line to match each term to its definition. (3.59)

coefficient

variable

- A letter or symbol that represents a number.
- A number in front of a variable. It gets multiplied by the variable.

coefficient variable

$$5A = 20$$

$A = 4$

Math Rule:

When you have a VARIABLE and a COEFFICIENT together in a number sentence, they are multiplied together. You don't need a multiplication symbol.

Fill in the missing factors or products to complete each number sentence.

Find the value of the VARIABLE in each number sentence.

$$5 \times \square = 15$$

$$3 \times \square = 6$$

$$4 \times \square = 16$$

$$7 \times \square = 21$$

$$6 \times \square = 36$$

See? No multiplication symbol between the variable and the coefficient!

Color the COEFFICIENTS red and the VARIABLES green in these number sentences.

$$5X = 15$$

$$X = \underline{\quad}$$

$$3Y = 6$$

$$Y = \underline{\quad}$$

$$4Z = 16$$

$$Z = \underline{\quad}$$

$$7A = 21$$

$$A = \underline{\quad}$$

$$6B = 36$$

$$B = \underline{\quad}$$

#19 Date _____

List the first ten multiples of:

2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20

3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21, 24, 27, 30

4, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

5, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

6, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

7, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

8, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

9, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____

Name three common multiples of 2 and 3.

6, 12, 18

Name three common multiples of 3 and 6.

_____, _____, _____

Name two common multiples of 2 and 5.

_____, _____

Name the LEAST common multiple (LCM) of:

4 and 5

3 and 9

3 and 7

6 and 8

Find the equivalent fractions so these fractions have common denominators:

1. Find the least common multiple of both of the denominators. That will be your new denominator.

2. What do you need to multiply the denominator by to make the LCM?

3. Multiply each fraction by ONE to RENAME it with the new denominator.

$\frac{3}{4}$ and $\frac{2}{5}$	LCM of both denominators <u>20</u>	Rename both fractions with new COMMON DENOMINATOR. Multiply first fraction by ONE $\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{5}{5} = \frac{15}{20}$ what times 4 is 20?	Multiply second fraction by ONE $\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{4}{4} = \frac{8}{20}$ what times 5 is 20?
$\frac{1}{3}$ and $\frac{3}{4}$	LCM of both denominators _____	Rename both fractions with new COMMON DENOMINATOR. Multiply first fraction by ONE $\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{1} =$	Multiply second fraction by ONE $\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{1}{1} =$
$\frac{1}{2}$ and $\frac{3}{5}$	LCM of both denominators _____	Rename both fractions with new COMMON DENOMINATOR. Multiply first fraction by ONE $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{1} =$	Multiply second fraction by ONE $\frac{3}{5} \times \frac{1}{1} =$

Find the value of the exponents. (3.41)

Two to the power of zero $2^0 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3^0 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Two to the power of one $2^1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3^1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Two squared $2^2 = 2 \times 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3^2 = 3 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Two cubed $2^3 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3^3 = 3 \times 3 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Two to the power of four $2^4 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

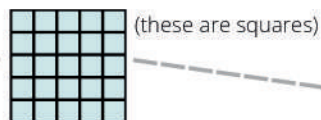
$3^4 = 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Two to the power of five $2^5 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3^5 = 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

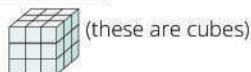
Draw lines to connect each column. (3.41)

4^2 (four squared)



27

2^3 (two cubed)



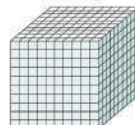
25

5^2



125

10^3



16

4^3



4

3^3



64

2^2



1000

5^3



8

3^2



9

Find the positive square roots. (3.42)

$\sqrt{16} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$\sqrt{25} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$\sqrt{36} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$\sqrt{9} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$\sqrt{4} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$\sqrt{81} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$\sqrt{1} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$\sqrt{64} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$\sqrt{100} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$\sqrt{49} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

#20 Date _____

Add these fractions. You can only add fractions with common denominators.

1. Find the LEAST COMMON MULTIPLE of both denominators.
2. RENAME both fractions. Multiply each of them by ONE, to find their EQUIVALENT fractions.

$\frac{1}{5} + \frac{3}{5} =$	$\frac{\cancel{1}^2}{\cancel{4}^8} + \frac{3}{8} =$	$\frac{\cancel{1}^2}{\cancel{2}^4} + \frac{1}{4} =$	$\frac{\cancel{1}^3}{\cancel{2}^6} + \frac{\cancel{1}^2}{\cancel{3}^6} =$
$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{4} =$	$\frac{2}{9} + \frac{2}{3} =$	$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{8} =$	$\frac{5}{6} + \frac{1}{12} =$

Subtract these fraction. Find a common denominator first.

$\frac{4}{5} - \frac{2}{5} =$	$\frac{\cancel{1}^2}{\cancel{2}^4} - \frac{1}{4} =$	$\frac{\cancel{2}^4}{\cancel{3}^6} - \frac{\cancel{1}^3}{\cancel{2}^6} =$	$\frac{\cancel{4}^8}{\cancel{5}^{10}} - \frac{\cancel{1}^5}{\cancel{2}^{10}} =$
$\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{4} =$	$1 - \frac{1}{4} =$	$\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{8} =$	$\frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{3} =$

Round each number to the nearest 10; add the rounded numbers mentally. (4.11)

$$\begin{array}{r} 65 + 25 \\ \underline{70} + \underline{30} = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 51 + 86 \\ \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 + 49 \\ \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 55 + 54 \\ \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \end{array}$$

This is a tricky puzzle. What number does each letter represent? (3.59)

$$X + X + X = 21$$

$$X + 2Y = 15$$

$$3Z + 1 = 31$$

$$X + Z + 2Y = \square$$

$$5^2 - Y = \square$$

$$2Z - 5 = \square$$

$$X + 11 = \square$$

$$2 - Y = \square$$

$$X = \square$$

$$Y = \square$$

$$Z = \square$$

You started reading at 1:07. You devoured your book in 2 hours and twenty-five minutes. What time did you finish? (2.60)



time	hours	minutes
1:07	add 2 to the HOURS	
3:07		add 25 to the MINUTES
		$\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ +7 \\ \hline 32 \end{array}$
3:32		

You need to bake 5 dozen cookies for a family party. You need to leave for the party at 5:00. It takes 20 minutes per dozen to bake the cookies. What time is the latest you could start baking?



time	hours	minutes

Your flight from Dallas to Mexico City takes 5 hours and 54 minutes. If your flight leaves at 10:05 what time are you scheduled to arrive? (no time zone changes)



time	hours	minutes

Adding or subtracting by place value (3.8)

add/subtract 1 in the ONES place

1 less 1 more

16, 17, 18

____, 105, ____

____, 298, ____

add/subtract 1 in the TENS place

10 less 10 more

317, 327, 337

____, 710, ____

____, 214, ____

add/subtract 1 in the HUNDREDS place

100 less 100 more

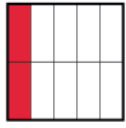







89, 189, 289

____, 899, ____

____, 503, ____

#21 Date _____

Simplify these fractions.

 $\frac{2}{10} = \frac{\boxed{1}}{\boxed{5}}$	 $\frac{10}{12} = \boxed{}$	 $\frac{3}{12} = \boxed{}$	 $\frac{4}{12} = \boxed{}$
 $\frac{3}{6} = \boxed{}$	 $\frac{1}{3} = \boxed{}$	 $\frac{4}{6} = \boxed{}$	 $\frac{6}{10} = \boxed{}$

$$\frac{3}{6} =$$

$$\frac{5}{4} =$$

$$\frac{12}{4} =$$

$$\frac{6}{8} =$$

$$\frac{5}{5} =$$

$$\frac{36}{6} =$$

Draw lines to match terms. (3.40)

indeterminate	$\frac{1}{0}$
mixed number	$\frac{0}{0}$
0	$\frac{1}{1}$
undefined	2
whole number	$\frac{0}{1}$
1	$\frac{35}{4}$
improper fraction	$1\frac{1}{2}$

Trace then write each term.

indeterminate
mixed number
undefined
whole number
integer
improper fraction

This is a tricky puzzle. What number does each letter represent? (3.59)

$$X^2 = 64$$

$$2Y + 1 = 23$$

$$3Z - Y = 16$$

$$X + 2Y + Z = \boxed{}$$

40

$$3^2 - X = \boxed{}$$

$$5Y - 6^2 = \boxed{}$$

$$Z - Y = \boxed{}$$

$$2^2 - X = \boxed{}$$

$$X = \boxed{}$$

$$Y = \boxed{}$$

$$Z = \boxed{}$$

Color the coins needed to buy each item. (2.51)



\$3.61



\$2.98





If I pay for my meal with a ten dollar bill, what is my change? (2.51)

MENU	
pizza	\$5.49
burger	\$3.59
hot dog	\$2.99
fries	\$2.79
soda	\$2.19



Adding or subtracting by place value (3.8)

add/subtract 2 in the ONES place
2 less 2 more

54, 56, 58
____, 87, ____
____, 104, ____

add/subtract 2 in the TENS place
20 less 20 more

325, 345, 365
____, 152, ____
____, 324, ____

add/subtract 2 in the HUNDREDS place
200 less 200 more

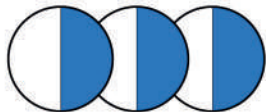
237, 437, 637
____, 391, ____
____, 509, ____

#22 Date _____

Multiply fractions by WHOLE numbers. Always simplify!

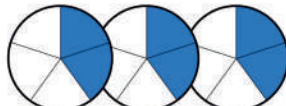
$$\frac{1}{2} \times 3 = \frac{3}{2} = 1\frac{1}{2}$$

improper fraction



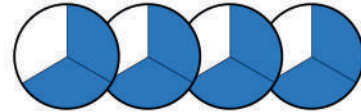
one half, three times

$$\frac{2}{5} \times 3 =$$



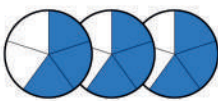
two fifths, three times

$$\frac{2}{3} \times 4 =$$



two thirds, four times

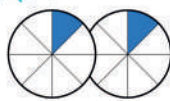
$$\frac{3}{5} \times 3 =$$



simplify BEFORE multiplying

$$\frac{1}{8} \times 2 =$$

8x2



simplify BEFORE multiplying

$$\frac{5}{6} \times 6 =$$



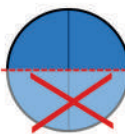
simplify BEFORE multiplying

$$\frac{3}{4} \times 2 =$$



Multiply fractions by fractions. Always simplify!

$$\frac{4}{4} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{4}{8} = \frac{1}{2}$$



one half OF one whole

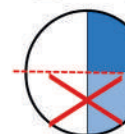
simplify BEFORE multiplying

$$\frac{3}{5} \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{5}$$



one third OF three fifths

$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$$



one half OF one half

$$\frac{1}{5} \times \frac{1}{2} =$$



one half OF one fifth

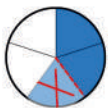
$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{4} =$$



three fourths OF one half

simplify BEFORE multiplying

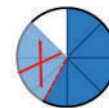
$$\frac{3}{5} \times \frac{2}{3} =$$



two thirds OF three fifths

simplify BEFORE multiplying

$$\frac{7}{8} \times \frac{2}{3} =$$



two thirds OF seven eighths

Convert the mixed numbers to improper (top heavy) fractions.

$$1\frac{1}{5} = \frac{6}{5}$$



$$1\frac{2}{3} =$$



$$3\frac{7}{8} =$$



$$1\frac{5}{6} =$$

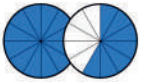


$$2\frac{3}{4} =$$



Convert the improper fractions to mixed numbers.

$$\frac{19}{12} = 1\frac{7}{12}$$

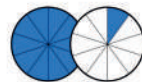


42

$$\frac{15}{4} =$$



$$\frac{11}{10} =$$



$$\frac{16}{6} =$$



$$\frac{4}{3} =$$



List the first six multiples of:

2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14

3, , , , , ,

4, , , , , ,

6, , , , , ,

8, , , , , ,

12, , , , , ,

Name the LEAST common multiple (LCM) of: (4.19)

2 and 3

2 and 6

3 and 4

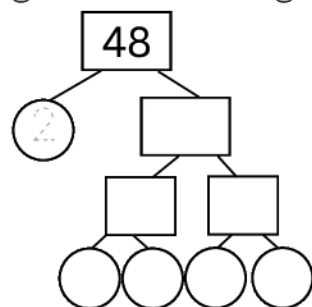
2 and 8

2 and 4

6 and 12

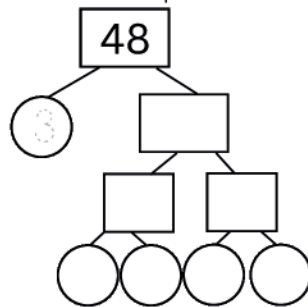
List the **factors** of 48: 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12, 16, 24, 48

Factor the number in the top box of each factor tree. The composite numbers go in the rectangles and the prime numbers go in the circles.

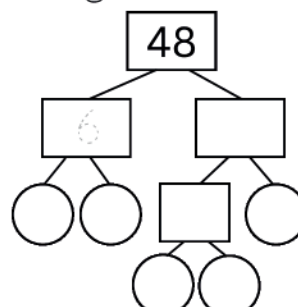


prime factorization:

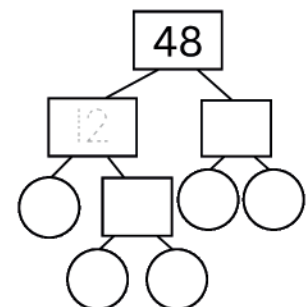
$2^4 \times 3$



prime factorization:



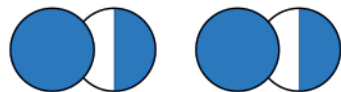
prime factorization:



prime factorization:

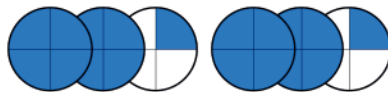
Multiply fractions by Mixed numbers. Always simplify! convert the mixed number to an improper fraction first

$$\cancel{1\frac{3}{2}} \times \cancel{2\frac{2}{1}} = \frac{6}{2} = 3$$



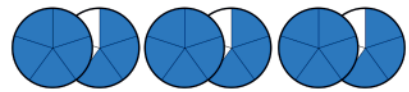
one and one half, twice

$$\cancel{2\frac{9}{4}} \times 2 = =$$



two and one fourth, twice

$$1\frac{3}{5} \times 3 = =$$



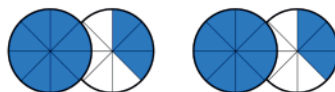
one and three fifths, three times

$$1\frac{2}{3} \times 3 =$$



one and two thirds, three times

$$1\frac{3}{8} \times 2 = =$$



one and three eighths, twice

$$2\frac{2}{6} \times 2 = =$$



two and two sixths, twice

#23

Date _____

Divide fractions by fractions. Always simplify!

Never divide by a fraction, instead multiply by the reciprocal.

$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{2}{1} = \frac{2}{2} = 1$$

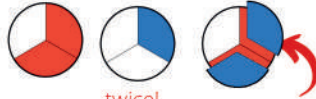
how many times will 1/2 go into 1/2?



once - they're the same size!

$$\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{3}{1} = \frac{6}{3} = 2$$

how many times will 1/3 fit into 2/3?



twice!

$$\frac{7}{8} \times \frac{4}{1} = \frac{28}{8} = 3 \frac{1}{2}$$

how many times will 1/4 fit into 7/8?



three times AND one half of a time

$$\frac{2}{5} \div \frac{1}{5} =$$

$$\frac{5}{6} \div \frac{1}{3} =$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \div \frac{1}{8} =$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \div \frac{1}{4} =$$

Divide whole numbers by fractions. Always simplify!

Never divide by a fraction, instead multiply by the reciprocal.

$$2 \times \frac{2}{1} = 4$$

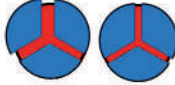
how many times will 1/2 go into 2?



four times!

$$2 \times \frac{3}{1} = 6$$

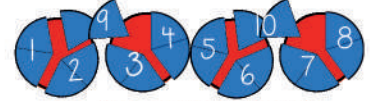
how many times will 1/3 fit into 2?



six times!

$$4 \times \frac{5}{2} = 10$$

how many times will 2/5 fit into 4?



once AND another 1/2 of 1/4

$$3 \div \frac{3}{8} =$$

$$1 \div \frac{1}{8} =$$

$$5 \div \frac{5}{6} =$$

$$3 \div \frac{1}{4} =$$

Divide fractions by whole numbers. Always simplify!

Never divide by a fraction, instead multiply by the reciprocal.

$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{2}{1} = \frac{2}{2} = 1$$

how many times will 2 go into 1/2?



only 1/4 of 2 will fit inside 1/2

$$\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{3}{2} = \frac{6}{6} = 1$$

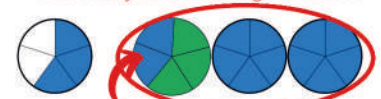
how many times will 2 go into 2/3?



only 1/3 of 2 will fit inside 2/3

$$\frac{3}{5} \times \frac{5}{3} = \frac{15}{15} = 1$$

how many times will 3 go into 3/5?



only 1/5 of 3 will fit inside 3/5

$$\frac{3}{4} \div 2 =$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \div 3 =$$

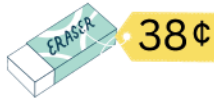
$$\frac{7}{8} \div 2 =$$

$$\frac{7}{8} \div 3 =$$

How much change will you receive if you pay for each item with \$1.00? Write each amount using a cent sign then a dollar sign. (3.18)



_____ ¢
\$ _____





Find the lowest common denominator (LCD) of each group of fractions. Then RENAME each fraction using the LCD. Then order the fractions from the least to the greatest. (4.19)

Fractions	$\frac{2}{6}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{7}{8}$	$\frac{1}{4}$
LCD ____					
Equivalent Fractions with LCD					
Order fractions least to greatest					

Fractions	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{9}{9}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{9}{12}$	$\frac{5}{6}$
LCD ____					
Equivalent Fractions with LCD					
Order fractions least to greatest					

Draw a rectangle that shows 2×3 .
Shade one third of the rectangle.

The operators are missing! Insert the correct operator (+, -, x) in each yellow circle to make the number sentence true. All answers have been simplified. (4.22 and 4.23)

$$\frac{3}{5} \bigcirc \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{10}$$

$$\frac{2^8}{3_{12}} \bigcirc \frac{3^9}{4_{12}} = \frac{17}{12} = 1\frac{5}{12}$$

$$\frac{5}{6} \bigcirc \frac{2}{5} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \bigcirc \frac{2}{4} = 1$$

$$\frac{3}{7} \bigcirc \frac{5}{7} = 1\frac{1}{7}$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \bigcirc \frac{2}{3} = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \bigcirc \frac{2}{5} = \frac{7}{20}$$

$$\frac{4}{5} \bigcirc \frac{2}{3} = \frac{2}{15}$$

$$\frac{2}{5} \bigcirc \frac{3}{5} = \frac{6}{25}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \bigcirc 2 = 2\frac{1}{2}$$

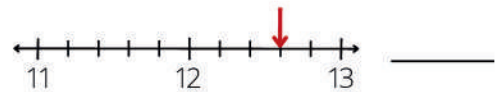
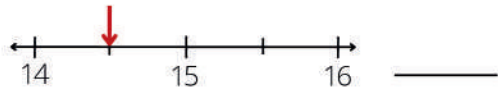
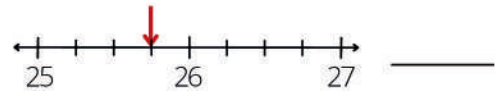
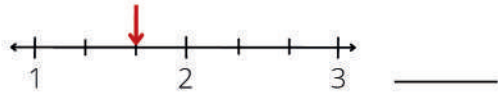
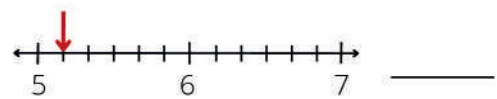
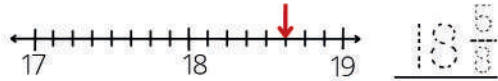
$$\frac{2}{3} \bigcirc \frac{1}{3} = 2$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \bigcirc \frac{1}{3} = \frac{3}{2} = 1\frac{1}{2}$$

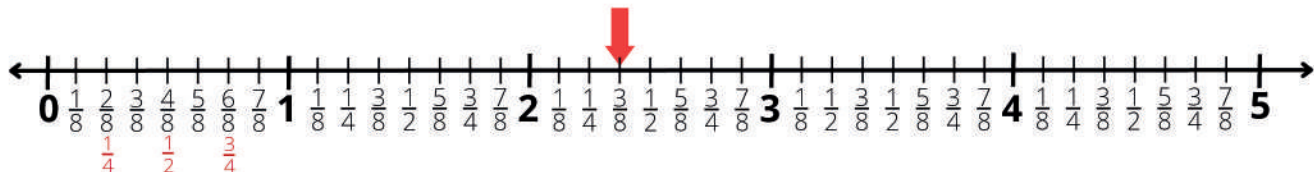
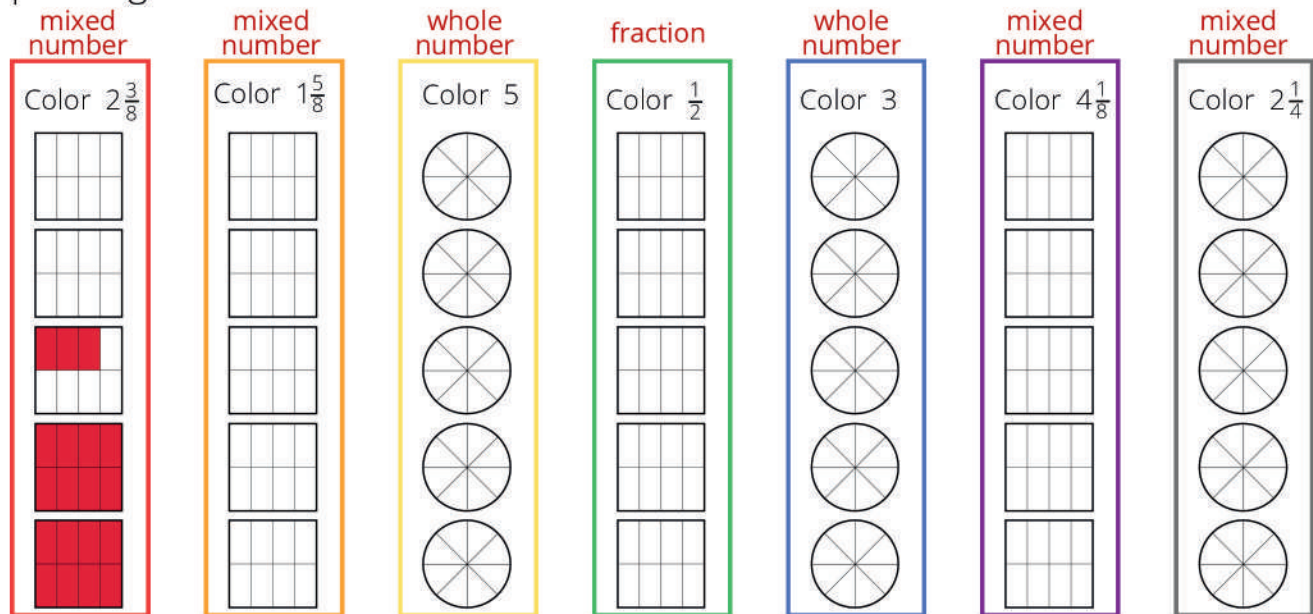
#24

Date _____

To which mixed number does each arrow point?

Use words to write $17\frac{2}{3}$ _____What is $\frac{1}{2}$ of 2?What is $\frac{1}{4}$ of 12?What is $\frac{3}{4}$ of 16?What is $\frac{3}{5}$ of 15?

Color the number in each colored rectangle. Then draw an arrow that color pointing to the number on the number line below.



Divide the dice into TWO equal groups. (4.16)



What is $\frac{1}{2}$ of 36?

What is $\frac{2}{2}$ of 36?

Divide the dice into FOUR equal groups.



What is $\frac{1}{4}$ of 36?

What is $\frac{3}{4}$ of 36?

What is $\frac{2}{4}$ of 36?

What is $\frac{4}{4}$ of 36?

Divide the dice into SIX equal groups.



What is $\frac{1}{6}$ of 36?

What is $\frac{4}{6}$ of 36?

What is $\frac{2}{6}$ of 36?

What is $\frac{5}{6}$ of 36?

What is $\frac{3}{6}$ of 36?

What is $\frac{6}{6}$ of 36?

Divide the dice into NINE equal groups.



What is $\frac{1}{9}$ of 36?

What is $\frac{5}{9}$ of 36?

What is $\frac{2}{9}$ of 36?

What is $\frac{6}{9}$ of 36?

What is $\frac{3}{9}$ of 36?

What is $\frac{7}{9}$ of 36?

What is $\frac{4}{9}$ of 36?

What is $\frac{8}{9}$ of 36?

What patterns do you see in these problems?

There are three apples in a small bag. The medium-sized bag has twice that number of apples. The box has five times as many apples as the small bag.

How many apples are in the medium-sized bag? _____

How many apples are in each box? _____



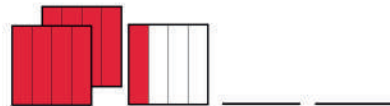
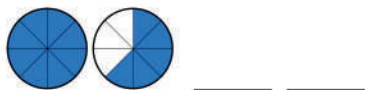
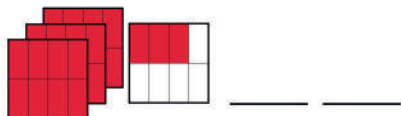
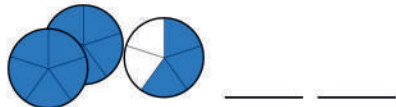
The small bag of apples costs \$3.30. The medium-sized bag of apples costs \$5.70. How much more per apple do the apples in the small bag cost?

The box of apples costs \$12.00. What is the cost per apple in the box?

#25

Date _____

Name these fractions as mixed numbers and improper fractions.

Use words to write $15\frac{3}{4}$ _____Draw and shade circles to show that $3\frac{2}{3}$ equals $\frac{11}{3}$.

$$3\frac{2}{3} \begin{array}{l} \text{add} \\ 3 \times 3 = 9 \\ 9 + 2 = 11 \\ \text{multiply} \end{array} \frac{11}{3}$$

Use the Butterfly Method to find the missing digits.

$$2 \times 6 = 12 \quad 4 \times 3 = 12$$

$$\frac{2}{4} = \frac{3}{6}$$

$$\frac{3}{\square} = \frac{6}{10}$$

$$1 \times 8 = 8 \quad 2 \times ? = 8$$

$$\frac{1}{\square} = \frac{2}{8}$$

$$\frac{\square}{12} = \frac{4}{6}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{\square}{8}$$

$$\frac{2}{5} = \frac{\square}{10}$$

$$\frac{2}{8} = \frac{4}{\square}$$

$$\frac{\square}{6} = \frac{6}{9}$$

Find the first three equivalent fractions. Draw fraction circles to match. (2.56)

$$\frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{2}{2} = \frac{6}{8}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{2}{2} =$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{2}{2} =$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{3}{3} =$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{3}{3} =$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{3} =$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{4}{4} =$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{4}{4} =$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{4}{4} =$$

Fill in the missing factors or products to complete each number sentence.

$$2 \times \square = 18$$

$$5 \times \square = 35$$

$$7 \times \square = 56$$

$$3 \times \square = 36$$

$$8 \times \square = 48$$

$$6 \times \square = 42$$

Find the value of the VARIABLE in each number sentence. (3.59)

coefficient variable

$$2A = 18$$

$$A = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$5B = 35$$

$$B = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$7C = 56$$

$$C = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$3X = 36$$

$$X = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$8Y = 48$$

$$Y = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$6Z = 42$$

$$Z = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

Color the
COEFFICIENTS red
and the VARIABLES
green in these
number sentences.

This is a tricky puzzle. What number does each letter represent? (3.59)

$$X^2 = 64$$

$$X + Y^2 = 57$$

$$5Z = 45$$

$$Z^2 - XY = \square$$

variables next
to each other
are multiplied.

square roots are also
called radicals

a radical is multiplied by
the coefficient in front of it

$$YZ = \square$$

$$3\sqrt{Z} = \square$$

$$X - 2^3 = \square$$

$$XY = \square$$

$$X = \square$$

$$Y = \square$$

$$Z = \square$$

Solve using the Order of Operations (PEMDAS) (3.83):

$$3(5 - 1) \div 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$(8 + 4) \div (1 + 2) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$2 - 3 \times 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$2 - 56 \div 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$1 - 5 \times 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\sqrt{7 + 3 \times 3} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$9^2 - 7^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$5 - 2(8 - 6) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$6(16 \div 2) \div 12 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$15 \div 5 - 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$12 - 15 \div 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

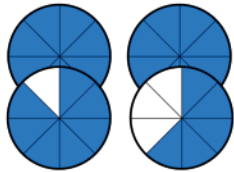
$$10 \div 2 - 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

#26

Date _____

Find the sum. Remember to simplify your answer!

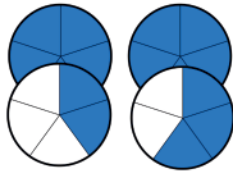
$$1\frac{7}{8} + 1\frac{5}{8} = 2\frac{12}{8} = 3\frac{1}{2}$$



$$\begin{array}{r} 2\frac{2}{3} \\ + 1\frac{5}{6} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

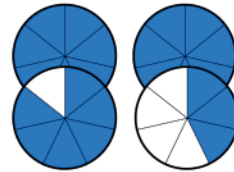
$$\begin{array}{r} 4\frac{3}{4} \\ + 2\frac{5}{8} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$1\frac{2}{5} + 1\frac{3}{5} =$$



$$\begin{array}{r} 3\frac{1}{3} \\ + 1\frac{3}{4} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$1\frac{6}{7} + 1\frac{3}{7} =$$

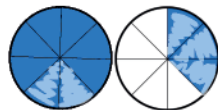


$$\begin{array}{r} 5\frac{1}{4} \\ + 2\frac{1}{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

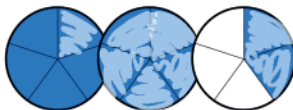
$$\begin{array}{r} 2\frac{2}{3} \\ + 3\frac{1}{4} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Find the difference. Remember to simplify your answer!

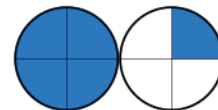
~~$$1\frac{2}{8} - \frac{5}{8} = \frac{6}{8} = \frac{3}{4}$$~~



~~$$2\frac{2}{5} - 1\frac{3}{5} =$$~~



$$1\frac{1}{4} - \frac{3}{4} =$$



$$\begin{array}{r} 2\frac{1}{3} \\ - 1\frac{2}{3} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3\frac{5}{6} \\ - 2\frac{1}{3} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4\frac{1}{3} \\ - 2\frac{3}{4} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3\frac{1}{2} \\ - 3\frac{1}{4} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2\frac{2}{3} \\ - 1\frac{1}{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

If 2 apples cost 80 cents, how much money will 3 apples cost?



There are 60 minutes in 1 hour and 24 hours in 1 day. How many minutes are in 1 day?

$$2\frac{1}{4} \xrightarrow[\text{multiply}]{\text{add}} \frac{9}{4}$$

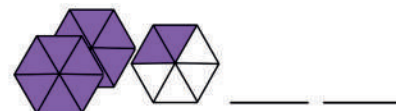
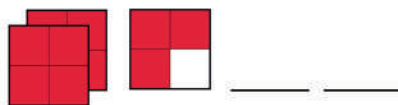
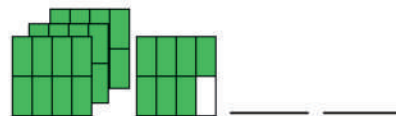
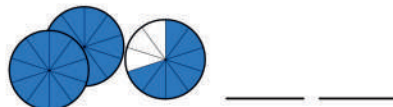
$$4 \times 2 = 8$$

$$8 + 1 = 9$$

Draw and shade circles to show that $2\frac{1}{4}$ equals $\frac{9}{4}$.



Name these fractions as mixed numbers and improper fractions. (4.25)



Convert these improper fractions to mixed numbers. (4.25)

$\frac{21}{8} = 2\frac{5}{8}$

$\frac{15}{7} =$

$\frac{16}{5} =$

$\frac{13}{6} =$

$\frac{11}{2} =$

$\frac{23}{8} =$

$\frac{8}{3} =$

$\frac{13}{4} =$

$\frac{10}{9} =$

$\frac{14}{6} =$

$\frac{24}{5} =$

$\frac{18}{7} =$

Each group contains two truths and a lie. Circle the LIE in each group. Follow the order of operations (PEMDAS). (3.83)

= 8

= 7

= 9

- = 1
 - = -1
 + = 10

+ = 17
 x = 56
² = 49

+ x = 75
 x (-) = 18
(-) - = -6

Draw a picture and write a number sentence to help you solve these word problems.

At the school sale, you bought 3 boxes of pencils with 98 pencils each. How many pencils do you have?



Your little brother ate 71 of the jelly beans in the jar. There are only 17 jelly beans left. How many jelly beans were there originally?



Each meal at the food truck was \$9.89. How much will 6 meals cost?



You bought a box of 96 crayons. You have used it for a year. It currently has 49 crayons. How many are missing?



You buy 4 books each week at the bookstore. How many books will you have after 1 year?



You are 52 inches tall. You are 19 inches taller than your brother. How tall is he?



Each Christmas card costs 55 cents. How much will 9 cards cost?



We need 96 peaches for our family reunion. If each box holds 12 peaches, how many boxes do need to buy?



Find the products. Always simplify! (3.22) *Simplify BEFORE multiplying whenever you can*

simplify BEFORE multiplying
 $\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{3}$

simplify BEFORE multiplying
 $\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{3}{4} =$

$5 \times \frac{1}{8} =$

simplify BEFORE multiplying
 $\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{1}{3} =$

$\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{3}{8} =$

$2 \times \frac{1}{6} =$

$\frac{3}{5} \times \frac{5}{6} =$

$3 \times \frac{1}{3} =$

$\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{1}{3} =$

$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{2}{3} =$

$3 \times \frac{3}{4} =$

$\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{1}{4} =$

$2 \times \frac{3}{5} =$

$5 \times \frac{1}{3} =$

$\frac{3}{8} \times \frac{2}{5} =$

$2 \times \frac{2}{5} =$

Find the quotients. Always simplify! (3.23)

Never divide by a fraction, instead multiply by the reciprocal.

simplify BEFORE multiplying
 $\frac{2}{5} \div \frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{5}{1} = 2$

$\frac{1}{4} \div \frac{1}{4} =$

$\frac{3}{5} \div \frac{1}{3} =$

$\frac{5}{6} \div \frac{3}{4} =$

$2 \div \frac{5}{8} =$

$\frac{3}{4} \div \frac{1}{8} =$

$1 \div \frac{1}{6} =$

$\frac{3}{5} \div \frac{1}{5} =$

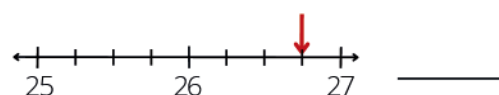
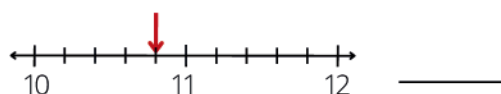
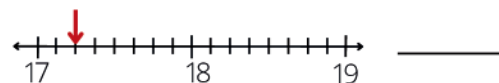
$\frac{2}{5} \div \frac{1}{5} =$

$3 \div \frac{1}{4} =$

$\frac{3}{4} \div \frac{1}{2} =$

$4 \div \frac{1}{4} =$

To which mixed number does each arrow point? (4.24)



#28

Date _____

	ten thousands	thousands	hundreds	tens	ones
$7 \times 1 =$					
$7 \times 10 =$					
$7 \times 100 =$					
$7 \times 1000 =$					

	ten thousands	thousands	hundreds	tens	ones
$7 \times 3 =$					
$7 \times 30 =$					
$7 \times 300 =$					
$7 \times 3000 =$					

$3 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3 \times 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3 \times 1000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3 \times 30 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3 \times 300 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3 \times 3000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5 \times 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5 \times 1000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5 \times 20 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5 \times 200 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5 \times 2000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 1000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 80 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 800 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 8000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Find the sums and differences. Find a common denominator first. Simplify. (3.20)

1. Find the LEAST COMMON MULTIPLE of both denominators.

2. RENAME both fractions. Multiply each of them by ONE, to find their EQUIVALENT fractions.

$\frac{1^4}{3^{12}} + \frac{3^9}{4^{12}} = \frac{13}{12} = 1\frac{1}{12}$

$\frac{1^2}{4^8} + \frac{5}{8} =$

$\frac{1}{2} + 1 =$

$\frac{1^3}{2^6} + \frac{5}{6} =$

$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{9} =$

$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{2}{3} =$

$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} =$

$\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{3} =$

$5^{\frac{25}{5}} - \frac{2}{5} =$

$\frac{3^6}{4^8} - \frac{1}{8} =$

$\frac{1^3}{2^6} - \frac{1^2}{3^6} =$

$\frac{3^9}{4^{12}} - \frac{1^4}{3^{12}} =$

$\frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{3} =$
54

$\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{4} =$

$\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{4} =$

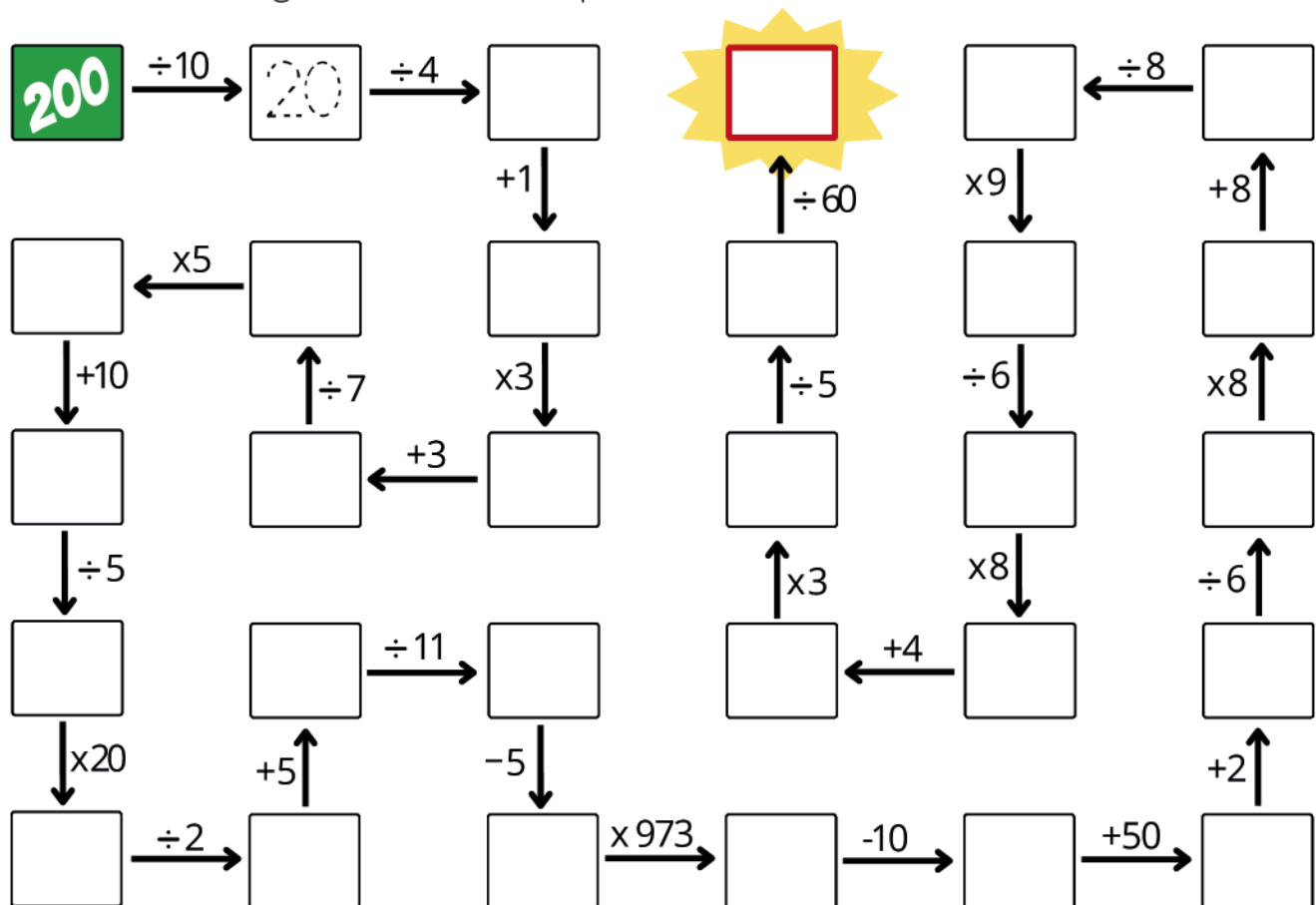
$1 - \frac{1}{4} =$

You had 15 marbles. You won twice that many from your friend. How many marbles do you have now?

Babies need their diapers changed every two hours all day and night. A box of 48 diapers costs \$20.00. How much will diapers cost every four weeks?



Fill in the missing numbers to complete the number snake.



Your mom puts star stickers on your chore chart and your sisters chore chart every day after you complete your chores. The package originally had 124 stickers. You and your sister have earned an equal amount. There are 38 stickers left. How many stickers do you have?



#29

Date _____

Find the missing numbers to complete each equation. (3.36)

$$\begin{array}{r} 315 \\ + \boxed{} \\ \hline 537 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \\ + 104 \\ \hline 555 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 253 \\ - \boxed{} \\ \hline 151 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \\ - 131 \\ \hline 107 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 382 \\ + \boxed{} \\ \hline 588 \end{array}$$

Find the value of X in each equation and write it in the box below.

$$\begin{array}{r} 147 \\ + X \\ \hline 349 \end{array}$$

X =

$$\begin{array}{r} X \\ + 106 \\ \hline 301 \end{array}$$

X =

$$\begin{array}{r} 367 \\ + X \\ \hline 533 \end{array}$$

X =

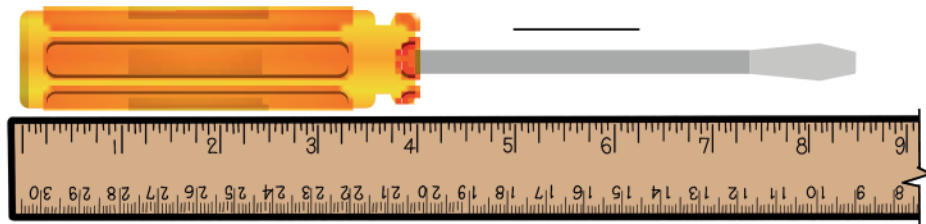
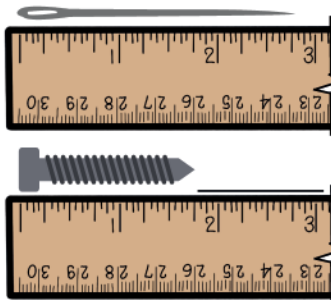
$$\begin{array}{r} X \\ - 238 \\ \hline 221 \end{array}$$

X =

$$\begin{array}{r} 575 \\ - X \\ \hline 113 \end{array}$$

X =

Find the length of each item to the nearest quarter inch. Use units! (3.20)

See? No multiplication symbol between the variable and the coefficient!
coefficient variable

$5 \times \boxed{} = 15$

$5X = 15$

X =

Find the value of the VARIABLE in each number sentence.

$3Z = 21$

Z =

$8C = 56$

C =

$5A = 25$

A =

$7S = 42$

S =

$9X = 36$

X =

$2T = 24$

T =

$4B = 28$

B =

$5V = 40$

V =

$6Y = 48$

Y =

$3R = 36$

R =

$9 \times 1 =$
 $9 \times 10 =$
 $9 \times 100 =$
 $9 \times 1000 =$

$9 \times 4 =$
 $9 \times 40 =$
 $9 \times 400 =$
 $9 \times 4000 =$

$7 \times 10 =$
 $7 \times 50 =$

$7 \times 100 =$
 $7 \times 500 =$

$7 \times 1000 =$
 $7 \times 5000 =$

$2 \times 10 =$
 $2 \times 80 =$

$2 \times 100 =$
 $2 \times 800 =$

$2 \times 1000 =$
 $2 \times 8000 =$

$6 \times 10 =$
 $6 \times 60 =$

$6 \times 100 =$
 $6 \times 600 =$

$6 \times 1000 =$
 $6 \times 6000 =$

WORD PROBLEMS

What is twice the quantity of seven and one?

quantity means parentheses (7 + 1)

The quantity of seven and three is equal to the quantity of what number and two?

Use the number line to find each sum or difference. (3.58)



$5 - 7 =$

$-5 + 16 =$

$6 - 14 =$

$7 - 5 =$

$11 - 12 =$

$13 - 20 =$

$-7 - 5 =$

$-3 - 5 =$

$-9 - -3 =$

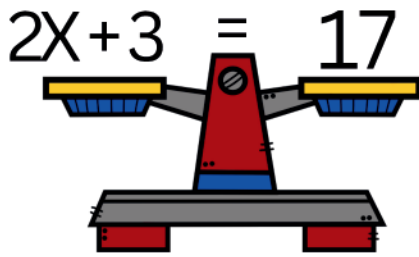
$-7 + 5 =$

$-10 + 9 =$

$-2 + -5 =$

#30 Date _____

Solve for x: (get x by itself!)



UNDO everything that has been done to the X

Step 1: subtract 3 from BOTH sides

$$2X + 3 = 17$$

$\quad -3 \quad -3$

Step 2: divide BOTH sides of the equation by 2.

$$\frac{2X}{2} = \frac{14}{2}$$

$X = 7$

Step 3: Check your answer by replacing X with the solution.

true! $(2 \cdot 7) + 3 = 17$

I used a dot to represent multiplication because an x could have been confused with a variable.

Solve for the variable:

$X + 5 = 15 \quad X = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$X + 21 = 35 \quad X = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$22 - X = 11 \quad X = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8 + 2X = 32 \quad X = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5X - 1 = 24 \quad X = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3 + 12X = 75 \quad X = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$36 \div X = 9 \quad X = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8X = 56 \quad X = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8^2 + 2X = 72 \quad X = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$9X = \sqrt{81} \quad X = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$X \div 2 = 8 \quad X = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 + 8X = 20 \quad X = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

WORD
PROBLEMS

Eight times four is how much less than six squared?

Three cubed is how much more than three times five?

Solve using the Order of Operations (PEMDAS). (3.83)

$3 \times 6 - 2 \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2^3 - \sqrt{36} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5(5 + 3) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 + 16 \div 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8 \div (56 \div 7) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

58

$4^2 \div \sqrt{64} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5 + 15 \div 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8 + 2 \times 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3 \times 3 - 2^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$12(4 + 4) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Adding or subtracting by place value (3.8).

add/subtract 3 in the ONES place

3 less 3 more

52, 55, 58

____, 106, ____

____, 174, ____

add/subtract 3 in the TENS place

30 less 30 more

230, 260, 290

____, 348, ____

____, 239, ____

add/subtract 3 in the HUNDREDS place

300 less 300 more

198, 498, 798

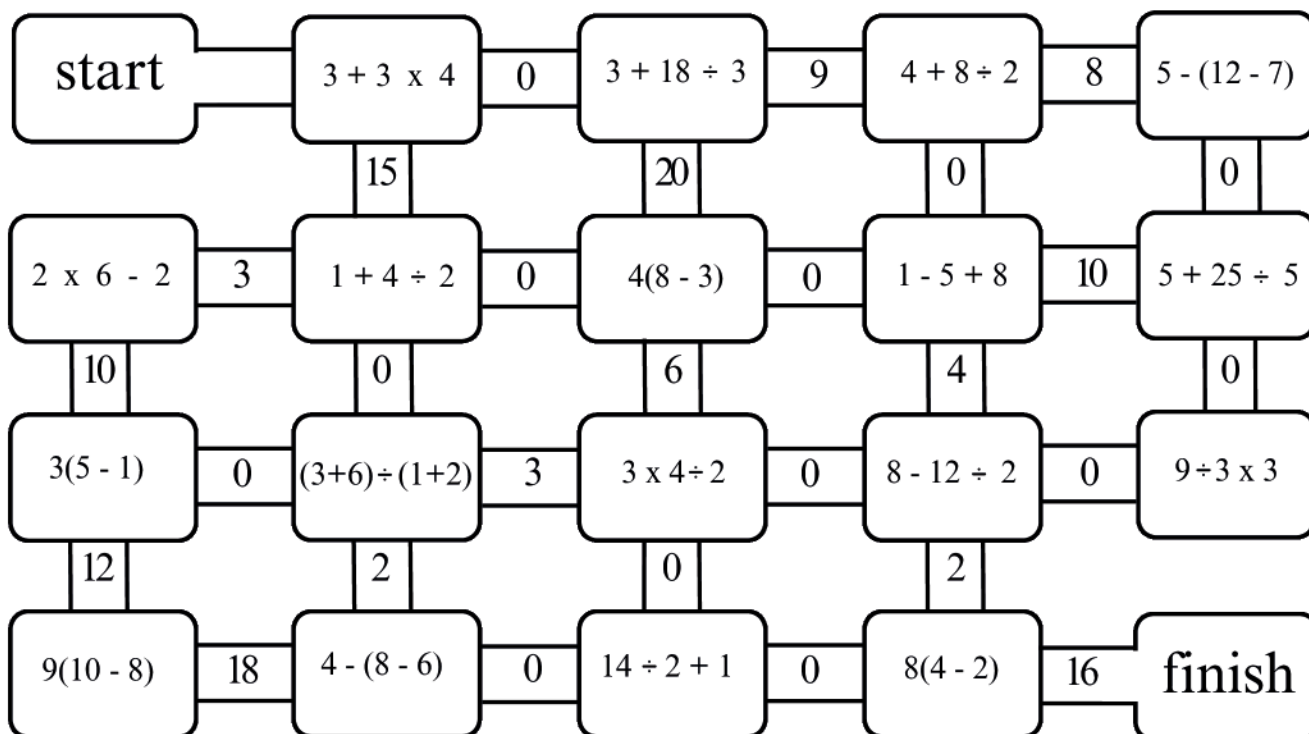
____, 603, ____

____, 537, ____

Fractions	$\frac{5}{6}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{9}{12}$
LCD ____					
Equivalent Fractions with LCD					
Order fractions least to greatest					

Fractions	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{7}{10}$	$\frac{4}{5}$	$\frac{9}{15}$	$\frac{2}{3}$
LCD ____					
Equivalent Fractions with LCD					
Order fractions least to greatest					

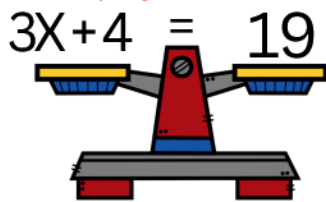
Choose the correct answer to each problem to find your way through this maze. (3.83)



#31 Date _____

Solve for x: (get x by itself!)

UNDO everything that has been done to the X

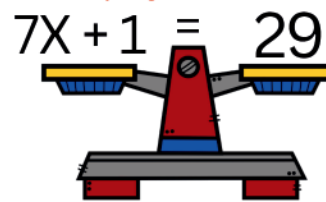


$$\begin{array}{rcl} 3X + 4 & = & 19 \\ -4 & & -4 \\ \hline 3X & = & 15 \\ \hline X & = & 5 \end{array}$$

Check your answer by replacing X with the solution.

$$3(5) + 4 = 19 \quad \text{is this correct?}$$

UNDO everything that has been done to the X



$$\begin{array}{rcl} 7X + 1 & = & 29 \\ -1 & & -1 \\ \hline 7X & = & 28 \\ \hline X & = & 4 \end{array}$$

Check your answer.

$$7(X) + 1 = 29 \quad \text{is this correct?}$$

Solve these fun algebra puzzles for x: show your work beneath each problem, then check your answers by substituting the value of x you found for the x in the original equation.

$$2X + 6 = 20$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 2X & = & 14 \\ \hline X & = & 7 \end{array}$$

$$\checkmark 2(7) + 6 = 20 \quad \text{true!}$$

$$8X - 20 = 52$$

$$\checkmark 8X - 20 = 52$$

$$12 + 5X = 27$$

$$\checkmark 12 + 5X = 27$$

$$X(10 - 5) = 40$$

$$\checkmark X(10 - 5) = 40$$

$$X(7 + 2) = 72$$

$$\checkmark X(7 + 2) = 72$$

$$25 + 5X = 50$$

$$\checkmark 25 + 5X = 50$$

Find the sums and differences. Remember to simplify. (3.20)

$$\frac{5}{6} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{10}{12} + \frac{3}{12} = \frac{13}{12} = 1\frac{1}{12}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} + \frac{3}{5} = \frac{5}{15} + \frac{9}{15} = \frac{14}{15}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{3} = \frac{3}{6} + \frac{4}{6} = \frac{7}{6} = 1\frac{1}{6}$$

$$\frac{2}{5} + \frac{1}{5} = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{8} = \frac{2}{8} + \frac{3}{8} = \frac{5}{8}$$

$$\frac{1}{7} + 1 = \frac{1}{7} + \frac{7}{7} = \frac{8}{7} = 1\frac{1}{7}$$

$$\frac{5}{9} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{5}{9} + \frac{3}{9} = \frac{8}{9}$$

$$3 - \frac{2}{3} = \frac{9}{3} - \frac{2}{3} = \frac{7}{3} = 2\frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{8} = \frac{6}{8} - \frac{1}{8} = \frac{5}{8}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{3}{6} - \frac{2}{6} = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$1 - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{4}{4} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{3}{6} - \frac{2}{6} = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{5} = \frac{10}{15} - \frac{3}{15} = \frac{7}{15}$$

$$\frac{7}{8} - \frac{3}{4} = \frac{7}{8} - \frac{6}{8} = \frac{1}{8}$$

$$1 - \frac{3}{5} = \frac{5}{5} - \frac{3}{5} = \frac{2}{5}$$

Fill in the blanks to complete each chart. (4.28)

	x 10	x 100	x 1000
23	230	2300	
6			
12			

	x 20	x 200	x 2000
23			
6			
12			

Find the missing factors. (4.28)

$23 \times \underline{100} = 2300$

$\underline{\quad} \times 10 = 230$

$23 \times \underline{\quad} = 23000$

$11 \times \underline{\quad} = 220$

$11 \times \underline{\quad} = 22000$

$\underline{\quad} \times 200 = 2200$

$\underline{\quad} \times 10 = 140$

$\underline{\quad} \times 1000 = 14000$

$14 \times \underline{\quad} = 1400$

$34 \times \underline{\quad} = 6800$

$\underline{\quad} \times 20 = 680$

$34 \times \underline{\quad} = 68000$

Draw lines to match each English phrase with it's math translation.

x reduced by 34

34 + x

34 plus x

x + 25

x fewer than 34

25 - x

x subtracted from 25

x + 21

the sum of x and 25

34 - x

21 added to x

x - 34

x less than 21

x + 51

51 greater than x

21 - x

Find the products and quotients. Always simplify! (4.22)

simplify BEFORE multiplying

 $\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{4}$

$\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{3}{4} =$

$\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{4}{5} =$

$\frac{1}{3} \times 2 =$

Never divide by a fraction, instead multiply by the reciprocal.

Simplify BEFORE multiplying. How many times will the second fraction fit inside the first fraction?

$\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{4}{1} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$

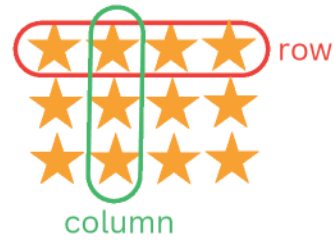
$\frac{3}{5} \div \frac{3}{4} =$

$\frac{5}{6} \div \frac{1}{5} =$

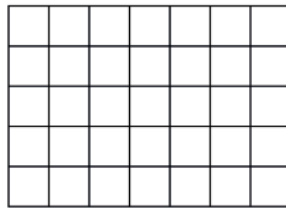
$\frac{2}{3} \div \frac{1}{3} =$

#32 Date _____

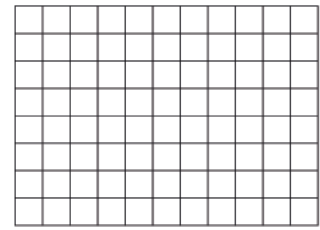
In arrays, rows are horizontal and columns are vertical. We name an array by the number of rows it has and then the number of columns it has.



$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \text{row} \end{array} \times \begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \text{column} \end{array} = \begin{array}{r} 12 \\ \text{product} \end{array}$$

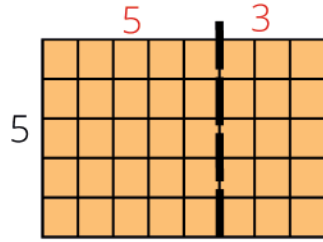


$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \text{row} \end{array} \times \begin{array}{r} 7 \\ \text{column} \end{array} = \begin{array}{r} 35 \\ \text{product} \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{r} \\ \text{row} \end{array} \times \begin{array}{r} \\ \text{column} \end{array} = \begin{array}{r} \\ \text{product} \end{array}$$

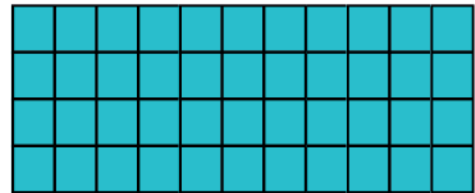
Draw a line to cut each rectangle into parts, then finish the number sentences.



$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \text{row} \end{array} \times \begin{array}{r} 8 \\ \text{column} \end{array} = \begin{array}{r} 40 \\ \text{area} \end{array}$$

$$(5 \times 5) = 25 \quad (5 \times 3) = 15$$

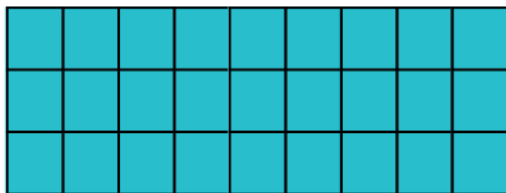
$$(5 \times 5) + (5 \times 3) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \text{row} \end{array} \times \begin{array}{r} 8 \\ \text{column} \end{array} = \begin{array}{r} \\ \text{area} \end{array}$$

$$(4 \times 5) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \quad (4 \times 6) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

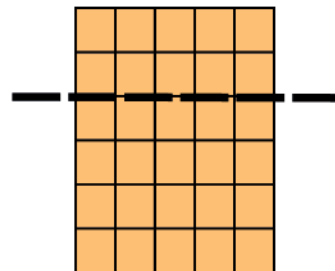
$$(4 \times 5) + (4 \times 6) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



$$\begin{array}{r} \\ \text{row} \end{array} \times \begin{array}{r} 9 \\ \text{column} \end{array} = \begin{array}{r} \\ \text{area} \end{array}$$

$$(3 \times 2) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \quad (3 \times 7) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$(3 \times 2) + (3 \times 7) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ \text{row} \end{array} \times \begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \text{column} \end{array} = \begin{array}{r} \\ \text{area} \end{array}$$

$$(2 \times 5) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \quad (4 \times 5) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$(2 \times 5) + (4 \times 5) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

WORD
PROBLEMS

What number times three is equal to six more than seven times three?

The square root of forty-nine is how much less than five squared?

Solve these fun algebra puzzles for x. (4.31) *show your work beneath each problem and check your answers.*

$$3X - 17 = 1$$

$$X(4 - 1) = 33$$

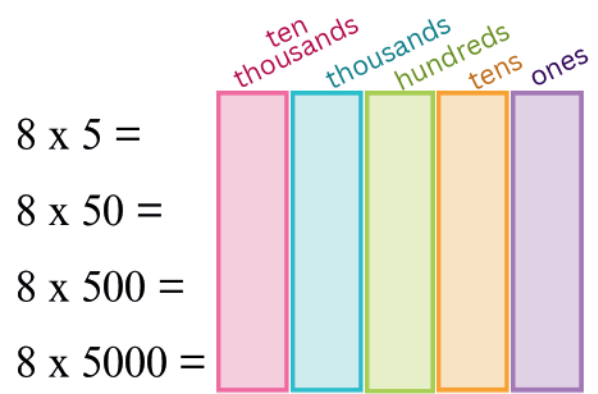
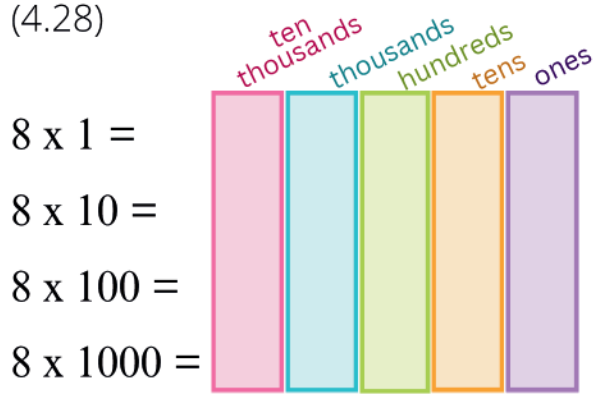
$$X(3 + 4) = 56$$

$$8 + 12X = 44$$

$$X(10 - 4) = 72$$

$$7X - 12 = 37$$

(4.28)



$$7 \times 10 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$7 \times 60 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$7 \times 100 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$7 \times 600 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$7 \times 1000 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$7 \times 6000 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$2 \times 10 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$2 \times 20 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$2 \times 100 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$2 \times 200 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$2 \times 1000 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$2 \times 2000 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$4 \times 10 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$4 \times 20 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$4 \times 100 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$4 \times 200 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$4 \times 1000 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$4 \times 2000 = \underline{\quad}$$

Fill in the blanks to complete each chart. (4.28)

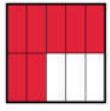
	x 10	x 100	x 1000
15			
8			
21			

	x 30	x 300	x 3000
15			
8			
21			

#34

Date _____

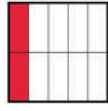
Identify each shaded part using a fraction, a decimal and words.

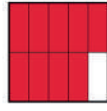


$$\frac{7}{10}$$

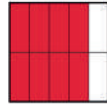
0.7

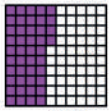
seven tenths







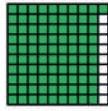


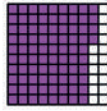


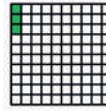
$$\frac{44}{100}$$

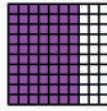
0.44

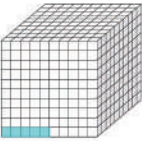
forty-four hundredths







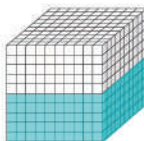


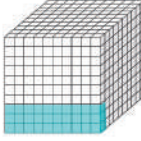


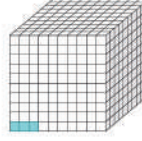
$$\frac{5}{1000}$$

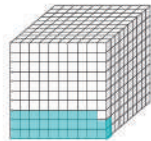
0.005

five thousandths









Draw lines to match the decimals and fractions.

0.5

0.03

0.05

0.01

0.005

0.3

0.1

0.003

0.001

$$\frac{1}{10}$$

$$\frac{5}{10}$$

$$\frac{1}{1000}$$

$$\frac{3}{10}$$

$$\frac{5}{1000}$$

$$\frac{3}{1000}$$

$$\frac{1}{100}$$

$$\frac{5}{100}$$

$$\frac{3}{100}$$

10 pounds of grapes cost \$12.47. What is the cost per pound?



1 dozen muffins costs \$9.99. What is the cost per muffin?

Use comparison symbols (<, >, =) to compare these decimal numbers. (2.2)

$0.002 < 0.2$

$0.04 < 0.4$

$0.6 < 0.6$

$0.5 < 0.05$

$0.09 < 0.09$

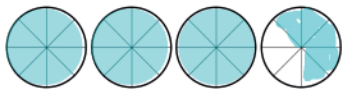


$0.07 < 0.007$

$0.03 < 0.003$

$0.001 < 0.01$

$0.8 < 0.008$

Draw and shade circles to find each improper fraction. (4.25)

$3\frac{5}{8} = \frac{29}{8}$ 	$2\frac{4}{5} = \frac{14}{5}$ 	$4\frac{1}{3} =$ 
$1\frac{9}{12} =$	$3\frac{3}{4} =$	$2\frac{5}{8} =$
$4\frac{7}{10} =$	$2\frac{1}{2} =$	$3\frac{5}{6} =$

Write operators (x, +, -) in all of the empty squares to make each number sentence true. Remember to apply the Order of Operations, PEMDAS. (3.83)

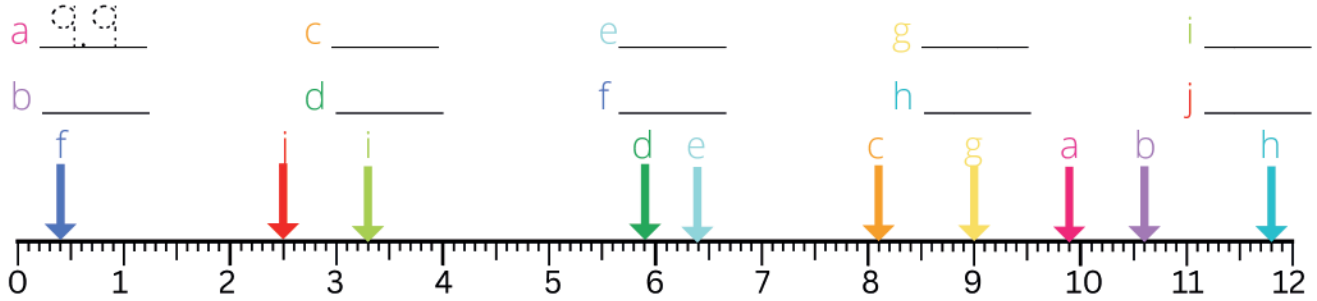
2	×	3		3	=	18
11		0		3	=	3
7		8		2	=	3
=		=		=		=
6		3		2	=	9

1	+	5		2	=	11
2		0		2	=	2
2		4		5	=	3
=		=		=		=
5		5		20	=	5

#35

Date _____

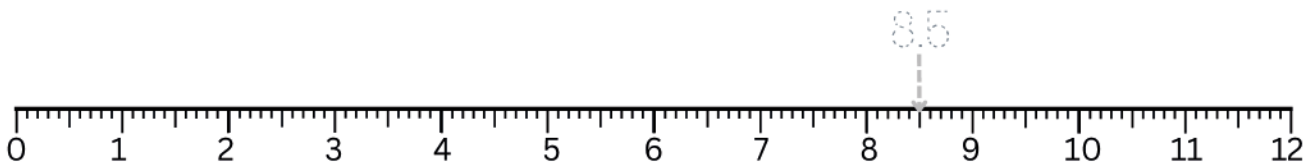
To which decimal number does each arrow point?



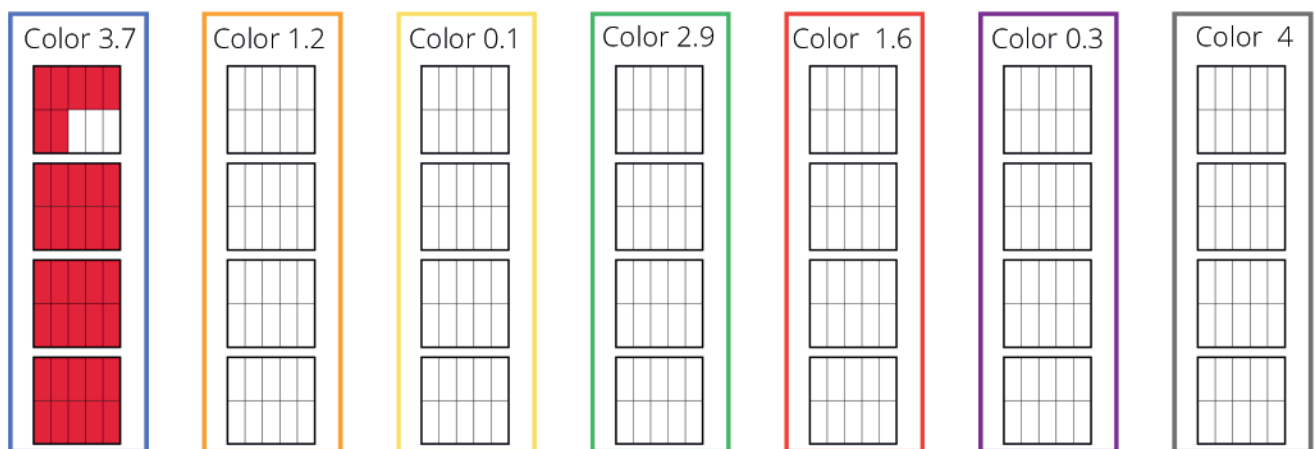
Draw arrows to each decimal number and label them with the number.

8.5 4.9 0.7 6.8 2.1


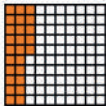

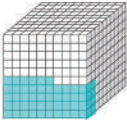
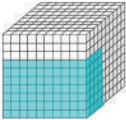
1.2 10.3 7.4 11.6 5.3

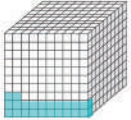
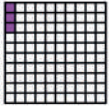
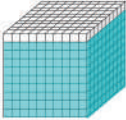
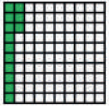
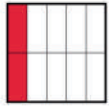


Color the decimal number in each colored rectangle. Then draw an arrow that color pointing to the number on the number line below.



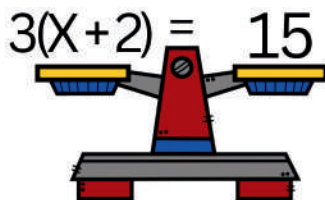
Identify each shaded part using a fraction, a decimal and words. (4.34)

				
$\frac{3}{4}$	_____	_____	_____	_____
0.75	_____	_____	_____	_____
nine tenths	_____	_____	_____	_____

				
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Solve for x (get x alone). (4.31) Show your work beneath each problem, then check your answers.

UNDO everything that has been done to the X



$$\begin{aligned}
 3(X+2) &= 15 && \text{distribute the 3 through the parentheses.} \\
 3X + 6 &= 15 \\
 -6 & \quad -6 \\
 \hline
 3X &= 9 \\
 \frac{3X}{3} &= \frac{9}{3} \\
 X &= 3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$5(2 + X) = 40$$

$$3 + 5X = 28$$

Check your answer by replacing X with the solution.

$$3(3+2) = 15 \quad \text{is this correct?}$$

$$2X - 4 = 12$$

$$X(8 - 4) = 28$$

$$8X = 56$$

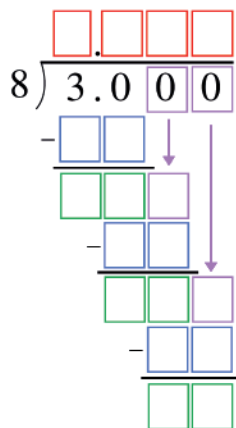
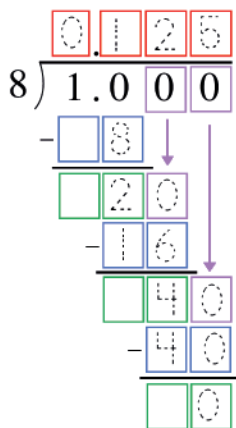
$$X - 11 = 25$$

$$2(X - 7) = 6$$

$$3 + 9X = 30$$

#36 Date _____

Color the fraction circles and find decimals and percents to match each fraction in the chart.

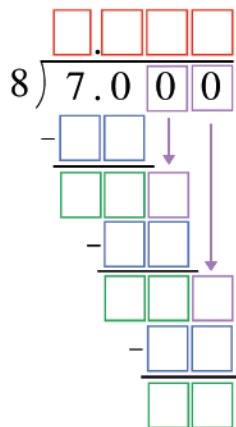
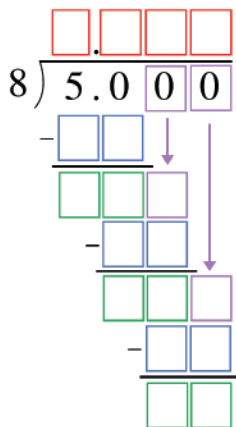


$$1 \times 10 = 10 \quad 2 \times ? = 10$$

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{10}{20}$$

$$1 \times 100 = 100 \quad 4 \times ? = 100$$

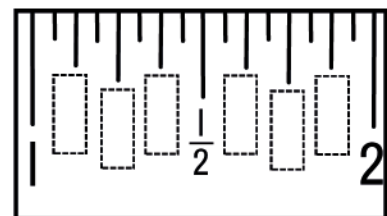
$$\frac{1}{4} = \frac{100}{400}$$



$$3 \times 100 = 300 \quad 4 \times ? = 300$$

$$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{300}{400}$$

Add the missing fractions to this section of ruler.



Visual Fraction	Numerical Fraction	Decimal
	$\frac{1}{8}$	
	$\frac{1}{4}$	
	$\frac{3}{8}$	
	$\frac{1}{2}$	
	$\frac{5}{8}$	
	$\frac{3}{4}$	
	$\frac{7}{8}$	
	$\frac{8}{8}$	

Find the products and quotients. Always simplify! (3.22)

simplify BEFORE multiplying

$$\frac{3}{9} \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{9}$$

$$\frac{5}{6} \times \frac{2}{3} =$$

$$\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{1}{2} =$$

$$\frac{1}{5} \times 5 =$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{3} =$$

$$\frac{2}{4} \times \frac{1}{3} =$$

$$3 \times \frac{1}{5} =$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{3}{4} =$$

Never divide by a fraction, instead multiply by the reciprocal.

Simplify BEFORE multiplying, if you can. How many times will the second fraction fit inside the first fraction?

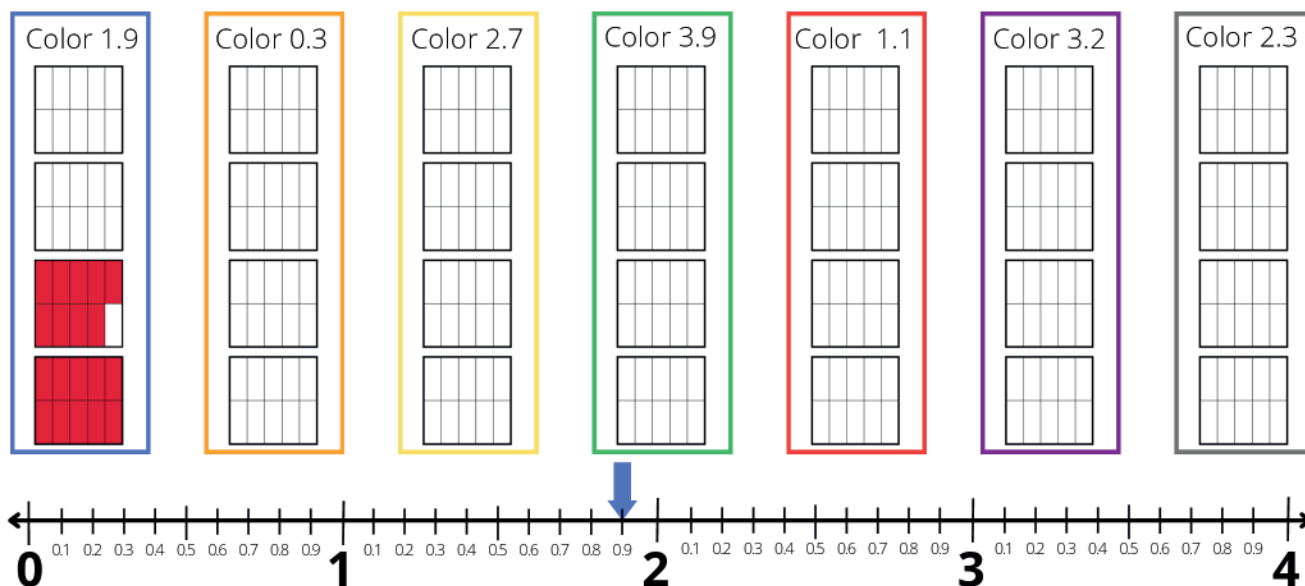
$$\frac{5}{6} \times \frac{2}{3} = \frac{10}{18} = \frac{5}{9}$$

$$\frac{4}{5} \div \frac{1}{4} =$$

$$\frac{5}{7} \div \frac{5}{8} =$$

$$\frac{5}{6} \div \frac{1}{6} =$$

Color the decimal number in each colored rectangle. Then draw an arrow that color pointing to the number on the number line below. (4.35)



Each group contains two truths and a lie. Circle the LIE in each group. Follow the order of operations. (PEMDAS) (3.83)

= 6

= 7

= 8

= 9

+ + + = 30

× - × = 30

(-) = 30

² - ² = 28

² - ÷ = 80

- × = -25

Fill in the blanks to complete each chart. (4.28)

	x 10	x 100	x 1000
9			
4			
13			

	x 40	x 400	x 4000
9			
4			
13			

#37

Date _____

Use your place value chart to help you write the mixed numbers as decimals.

$1\frac{1}{10} = \underline{1.1}$

$4\frac{38}{100} = \underline{4.38}$

$6\frac{1}{1000} = \underline{6.001}$

$5\frac{9}{10} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2\frac{3}{10} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4\frac{4}{100} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$7\frac{78}{100} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2\frac{52}{1000} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3\frac{2}{10} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$9\frac{4}{10} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4\frac{19}{100} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8\frac{6}{10} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3\frac{725}{1000} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2\frac{52}{100} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$1\frac{2}{1000} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Convert these mixed numbers to decimals. Rename the fractional part with a denominator of ten or one hundred.

$3\frac{1}{2} = 3.5$ 

$1\frac{1}{3} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2\frac{3}{8} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2\frac{3}{4} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4\frac{1}{4} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$1\frac{2}{5} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4\frac{5}{8} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3\frac{3}{5} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5\frac{2}{3} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Write each decimal as a fraction with a denominator of ten.

$2.1 = \underline{2\frac{1}{10}}$

$1.3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4.4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$1.7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3.5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2.9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Solve using the Order of Operations (PEMDAS). (3.83)

$$3 - 6 \div 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$2 + 3 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$4(1 + 3) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$8 \div \sqrt{16} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$6^2 \div 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$5 - 14 \div 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$8 + (6 - 5) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$9 \times 5 \div 3^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

Draw circles to group the items, then complete the equations. (4.16)



$$\frac{20}{2} =$$

$$20 \div 2 =$$

$$2 \overline{)20}$$

What is $\frac{1}{2}$ of 20?



$$\frac{20}{4} =$$

$$20 \div 4 =$$

$$4 \overline{)20}$$

What is $\frac{1}{4}$ of 20?



$$\frac{20}{5} =$$

$$20 \div 5 =$$

$$5 \overline{)20}$$

What is $\frac{1}{5}$ of 20?

WORD
PROBLEMS

quantity means
parentheses (9 + 3)

What is twice the quantity of nine and three?

What is one fifth of forty?

Find the missing fractional addends to make each number sentence true. (4.20)

$$\boxed{\frac{1}{6}} + \frac{\cancel{1}^2}{\cancel{3}^6} = \frac{\cancel{1}^3}{\cancel{2}^6}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} + \boxed{} = \frac{\cancel{3}}{\cancel{3}} = 1$$

$$\frac{\cancel{1}^2}{\cancel{2}^4} + \boxed{} = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\boxed{} + \frac{1}{5} = \frac{4}{5}$$

$$\frac{1}{4} + \boxed{} = \frac{5}{8}$$

$$\frac{2}{5} + \boxed{} = \cancel{1}^{\frac{5}{5}}$$

$$\frac{3}{12} + \boxed{} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\boxed{} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\boxed{} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3}{8}$$

Find the quotients.

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{7} \boxed{5} \\ 6 \overline{) 450} \\ \underline{-42} \\ 30 \\ \underline{-30} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ 5 \overline{) 390} \\ \underline{-} \\ 90 \\ \underline{-} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ 6 \overline{) 510} \\ \underline{-} \\ 10 \\ \underline{-} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ 2 \overline{) 950} \\ \underline{-} \\ 50 \\ \underline{-} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{5} \boxed{2} \boxed{7} \boxed{6} \\ 4 \overline{) 131.00} \\ \underline{-12} \\ 10 \\ \underline{-8} \\ 20 \\ \underline{-20} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ 8 \overline{) 354.00} \\ \underline{-} \\ 50 \\ \underline{-} \\ 40 \\ \underline{-} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ 8 \overline{) 418.00} \\ \underline{-} \\ 10 \\ \underline{-} \\ 80 \\ \underline{-} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ 4 \overline{) 259.00} \\ \underline{-} \\ 190 \\ \underline{-} \\ 90 \\ \underline{-} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ 8 \overline{) 287.000} \\ \underline{-} \\ 80 \\ \underline{-} \\ 00 \\ \underline{-} \\ 00 \\ \underline{-} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ 8 \overline{) 371.000} \\ \underline{-} \\ 70 \\ \underline{-} \\ 10 \\ \underline{-} \\ 00 \\ \underline{-} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \text{hundredths place} \\ 3 \overline{) 415.000} \\ \underline{-} \\ 10 \\ \underline{-} \\ 50 \\ \underline{-} \\ 00 \\ \underline{-} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

5 or more let it soar,
4 or less let it rest

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \text{hundredths place} \\ 7 \overline{) 598.000} \\ \underline{-56} \\ 38 \\ \underline{-35} \\ 30 \\ \underline{-28} \\ 20 \\ \underline{-14} \\ 60 \\ \underline{-56} \\ 4 \end{array}$$

we still have leftovers, so just stop dividing
and round the HUNDREDTHS digit.

Write these mixed numbers as decimals. (4.37)

$1\frac{8}{10} = \underline{1.8}$

$3\frac{27}{100} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2\frac{3}{10} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3\frac{4}{10} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3\frac{4}{1000} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3\frac{4}{100} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2\frac{3}{5} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4\frac{1}{4} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$1\frac{2}{3} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Write each decimal as a fraction with a denominator of ten. (4.37)

$1.9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2.8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3.5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3.2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$1.4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2.7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

How much change will you receive if you pay for each item with \$1.00? Write each amount using a cent sign then a dollar sign. (3.18)



_____ ¢
\$ _____





Convert these mixed numbers to decimals. Rename the fractional part with a denominator of ten or one hundred. (4.37)

$1\frac{1}{4} = 1.25$

1x100=100 4x?=100

 $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{25}{100}$

$3\frac{4}{5} =$

4x10=40 5x?=40

 $\frac{4}{5} = \frac{8}{10}$

$1\frac{3}{5} =$

$5\frac{3}{10} =$

$1\frac{8}{9} =$

$4\frac{7}{9} =$

$7\frac{1}{6} =$

$2\frac{5}{9} =$

$3\frac{5}{6} =$

Find the products. (3.66)

$$\begin{array}{r} 50 \times 4 = \\ 7 \times 4 = \end{array}$$

add products

$$\begin{array}{r} 57 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 315 \times 2 = \\ 300 \times 2 = \\ 10 \times 2 = \\ 5 \times 2 = \end{array}$$

add products

$$\begin{array}{r} 315 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 317 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 423 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 206 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4632 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2873 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1568 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2151 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3154 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

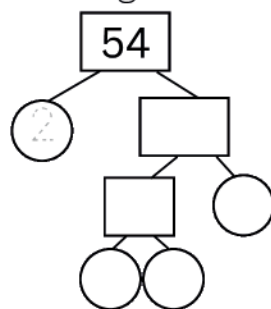
$$\begin{array}{r} 1272 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3187 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

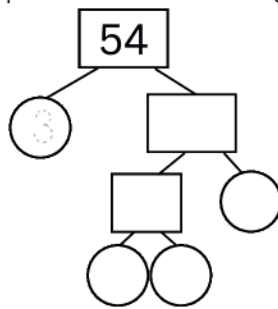
$$\begin{array}{r} 2465 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

List the **factors** of 54: 1, 2, 3, 6, 9, 18, 27, 54

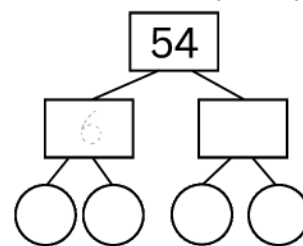
Factor the number in the top box of each factor tree. The composite numbers go in the rectangles and the prime numbers go in the circles. (3.65)



prime factorization:
 2×3^3



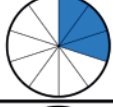


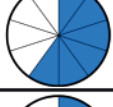
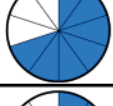
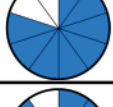
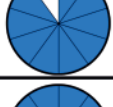
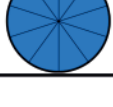


prime factorization:

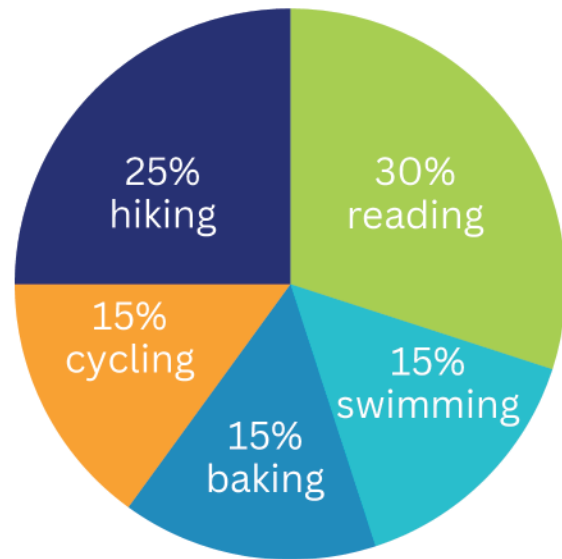


prime factorization:

Complete this table.

Visual Fraction	Numerical Fraction	Decimal	Percent
	$\frac{1}{10}$	0.1	10%
			
			
			
			
			
			
			
			
			

A survey was conducted to determine the preferred activity of a group of people. These were the results.



If 100 people voted, how many voted for each activity:

swimming _____

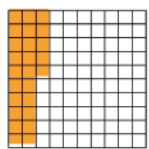
reading _____

hiking _____

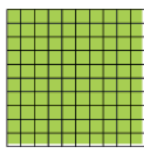
Which three activities tied? _____

How many more people voted for reading than swimming?

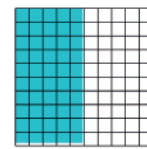
Each block has 100 squares. Write each percentage and each fraction with a denominator of 100 (Per CENT).



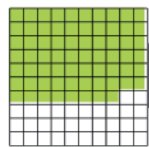
$$25\% = \frac{25}{100}$$



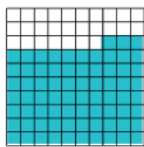
$$\boxed{}\% = \frac{\boxed{}}{100}$$



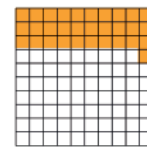
$$\boxed{}\% = \frac{\boxed{}}{100}$$



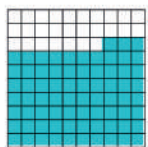
$$\boxed{}\% = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}}$$



$$\boxed{}\% = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}}$$



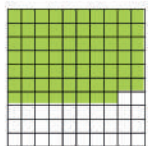
$$\boxed{}\% = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}}$$



What percent is shaded? _____

What percent is not shaded? _____

Find the sum of those percentages. _____

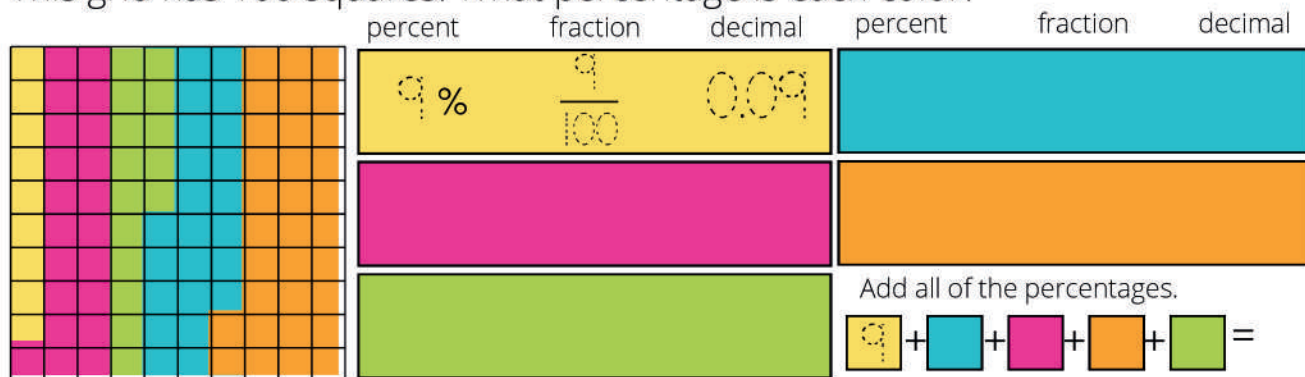


What percent is shaded? _____

What percent is not shaded? _____

Find the sum of those percentages. _____

This grid has 100 squares. What percentage is each color?



Why do the percentages of each color all add up to 100%? _____

Do percentages always add up to 100%? _____

Find the missing fractional addends to make each number sentence true. (4.20)

$$\frac{\cancel{12}}{24} + \frac{\cancel{1}}{\cancel{4}} = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\boxed{} + \frac{1}{5} = \frac{4}{5}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} + \boxed{} = \frac{\cancel{3}}{\cancel{3}} = 1$$

$$\boxed{} + \frac{\cancel{12}}{\cancel{36}} = \frac{3}{6}$$

$$\boxed{} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\boxed{} + \frac{3}{5} = \frac{9}{10}$$

$$\frac{1}{12} + \boxed{} = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{3}{6} + \boxed{} = \frac{11}{12}$$

$$\frac{3}{12} + \boxed{} = \frac{1}{2}$$

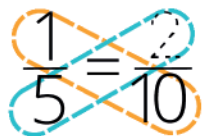
$$\boxed{} + \frac{3}{10} = \frac{4}{5}$$

$$\frac{2}{5} + \boxed{} = \frac{\cancel{5}}{\cancel{5}} = 1$$

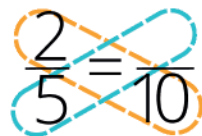
$$\boxed{} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{7}{8}$$

Find the quotients.

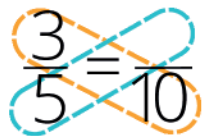
$1 \times 10 = 10$ $5x? = 10$



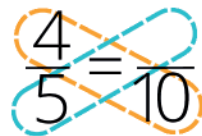
$2 \times 10 = 20$ $5x? = 20$



$3 \times 10 = 30$ $5x? = 30$



$4 \times 10 = 40$ $5x? = 40$



Complete the table.

Visual Fraction	Numerical Fraction	Decimal	Percent
	$\frac{1}{5}$	0.20	20%

What is the place value of the 7 in each of these numbers? Write it as a fraction or a whole number. Use your place value chart if you need to.

1.74 $\frac{7}{10}$

72.5

3.007

7.14

57.03

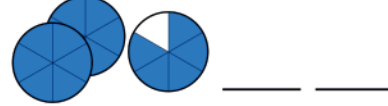
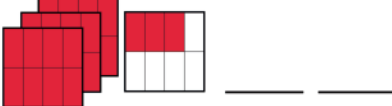
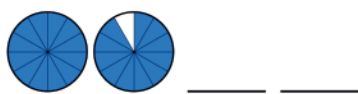
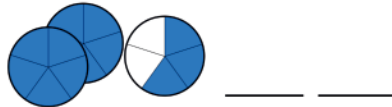
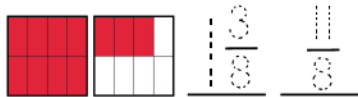
719.2

16.27

4.527

7,856,302

Name these fractions as mixed numbers and improper fractions. (4.25)



Convert these improper fractions to mixed numbers. (4.25)

$\frac{13}{8} = 1 \frac{5}{8}$

$\frac{10}{4} =$

$\frac{15}{2} =$

$\frac{17}{5} =$

$\frac{11}{6} =$

$\frac{25}{8} =$

$\frac{9}{7} =$

$\frac{13}{3} =$

Find the lowest common denominator (LCD) of each group of fractions. Then RENAME each fraction using the LCD. Then order the fractions from the least to the greatest. (4.19)

Fractions	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{5}{6}$	$\frac{5}{9}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{9}{12}$
LCD ____					
Equivalent Fractions with LCD					
Order fractions least to greatest					

Fractions	$\frac{7}{8}$	$\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{13}{16}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
LCD ____					
Equivalent Fractions with LCD					
Order fractions least to greatest					

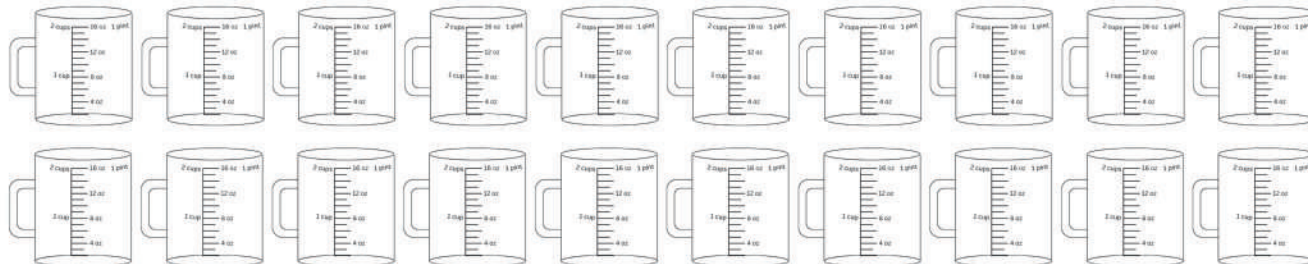
How much is $\frac{1}{5}$ of 25? $\frac{1}{5} \times 25$

How much is $\frac{3}{5}$ of 25?

How much is $\frac{1}{6}$ of 42?

How much is $\frac{5}{6}$ of 42?

You have two gallons of juice. Use a crayon to "fill" as many of these containers as you can before you run out of juice. Use all of the juice. (3.21)



What fraction of the containers did you "fill"?

What decimal is that fraction? (find the equivalent fraction with a denominator of ten)

$$\frac{\text{number of containers filled}}{20} = \frac{\quad}{10}$$

You earned \$95.50 washing windows and \$123.50 babysitting. How much did you earn altogether?

After you earned that money, you took your two sisters to a movie. Each ticket was \$7.50. How much did you pay for three tickets?















How much money do you have left?

#42

Date _____

Find the fractions, decimals and percents to complete these charts. Round the decimals to the nearest hundredth. Round the percents to the nearest whole number.

Visual Fraction	Numerical Fraction	Decimal	Percent
	$\frac{2}{10}$	0.22	22%
			
			
			
			
			

Visual Fraction	Numerical Fraction	Decimal	Percent
			
			
			
			
			
			

Is the denominator a factor of 10 or 100?
 Yes → No →

$$1 \times 10 = 10 \quad 2 \times ? = 10$$

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$$

$$1 \times 10 = 10 \quad 5 \times ? = 10$$

$$\frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{10}$$

$$1 \times 100 = 100 \quad 4 \times ? = 100$$

$$\frac{1}{4} = \frac{25}{100}$$



$$3 \times 100 = 300 \quad 4 \times ? = 300$$

$$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{75}{100}$$

80

round to the hundredths place.
 5 or more let the circled digit soar,
 4 or less let the circled digit rest.

$$9 \overline{) 2.000}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 222 \\ 9 \overline{) 2.000} \\ \underline{18} \\ 20 \\ \underline{18} \\ 20 \\ \underline{18} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

$$9 \overline{) 3.000}$$

$$8 \overline{) 3.000}$$

$$7 \overline{) 3.000}$$

$$3 \overline{) 1.000}$$

$$3 \overline{) 2.000}$$

$$6 \overline{) 5.000}$$

$$7 \overline{) 5.000}$$

Convert these mixed numbers to improper fractions. (4.25)

$$1\frac{1}{8} = \frac{9}{8}$$

$$1\frac{2}{5} =$$

$$3\frac{1}{2} =$$

$$2\frac{3}{4} =$$

$$3\frac{4}{6} =$$

$$1\frac{1}{3} =$$

$$2\frac{5}{7} =$$

$$1\frac{7}{8} =$$

Find the decimal and percent to match each fraction. Color the squares to find the mystery picture.

$$\frac{1}{10} = 0.1 = 10\%$$

$$\frac{1}{2} =$$

$$\frac{8}{10} =$$

$$\frac{1}{4} =$$

$$\frac{3}{4} =$$

$$\frac{9}{10} =$$

0.5	50%	0.5	50%	0.25	0.1	10%	0.1	10%	0.1	25%	0.5	50%	0.5	50%
50%	0.5	25%	10%	0.1	10%	0.1	10%	0.1	10%	0.8	10%	0.25	50%	0.5
50%	0.25	0.1	10%	0.1	10%	0.1	0.1	10%	0.8	90%	80%	0.1	25%	50%
25%	10%	10%	0.9	90%	0.9	0.1	10%	80%	90%	0.9	90%	0.8	0.1	25%
10%	0.1	0.1	10%	0.1	10%	0.1	0.1	10%	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.1	10%	0.1
0.1	10%	75%	0.1	10%	0.1	10%	0.1	10%	0.1	80%	0.1	0.75	0.1	10%
10%	0.1	10%	0.1	10%	0.1	10%	0.1	10%	0.1	10%	0.1	0.1	10%	0.1
25%	10%	0.1	0.9	90%	0.9	90%	0.9	90%	0.9	90%	0.9	10%	0.1	0.25
50%	0.25	10%	0.1	0.9	90%	0.75	75%	0.75	90%	0.9	0.1	10%	25%	50%
0.5	50%	25%	10%	0.1	0.9	75%	0.75	75%	90%	0.1	10%	0.25	0.5	50%
50%	0.5	50%	0.25	10%	0.1	0.75	75%	0.75	0.1	10%	25%	50%	50%	0.5
0.5	50%	0.5	50%	25%	10%	75%	0.75	75%	10%	0.25	0.5	50%	0.5	50%

#43

Date _____

1 century = 100 years
 1 decade = 10 years
 1 common year = 365 days
 1 leap year = 366 days
 1 year = 52 weeks

1 year = 12 months
 1 week = 7 days
 1 day = 24 hours
 1 hour = 60 minutes
 1 minute = 60 seconds

Convert these units of time:

12 months = _____ year

1 hour = _____ minutes

5 years = _____ months

36 months = _____ years

2 hours = _____ seconds

2 ^{common} years = _____ days

1 day = _____ hours

48 hours = _____ days

12 hours = _____ day

3 days = _____ hours

1 year = _____ months

2 minutes = _____ seconds

1 year = _____ weeks

7 days = _____ week

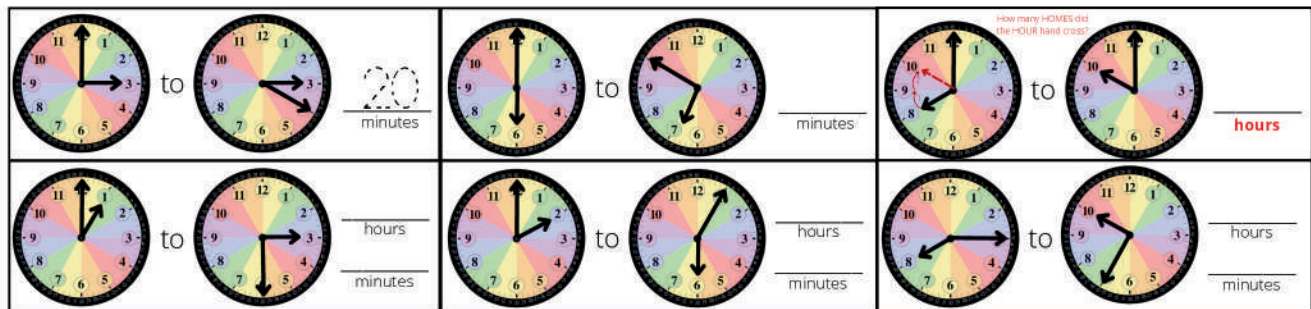
1000 years = _____ centuries

2 years = _____ weeks


5 weeks = _____ days

5 decades = _____ years

How much time has elapsed between each set of clocks? (4.43)



How much time has elapsed? Draw the start and end times on the clocks. (2.58)

<p>Your flight leaves at 9:10 AM and arrives at 2:30 PM. How long is your flight?</p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;">   </div> <table border="1" style="margin-left: 20px;"> <thead> <tr> <th>time</th> <th>hours</th> <th>minutes</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>9:10 AM</td> <td></td> <td>10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10:00 am</td> <td>1</td> <td>00</td> </tr> <tr> <td>noon</td> <td>12</td> <td>00</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2:00 pm</td> <td>2</td> <td>00</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2:30 PM</td> <td>2</td> <td>30</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>_____ hour and _____ minutes 1 hour and 20 minutes</p>	time	hours	minutes	9:10 AM		10	10:00 am	1	00	noon	12	00	2:00 pm	2	00	2:30 PM	2	30	<p>The movie starts at 10:30 PM and ends at 1:05 AM. How long is the movie?</p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;">   </div> <table border="1" style="margin-left: 20px;"> <thead> <tr> <th>time</th> <th>hours</th> <th>minutes</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>10:30 PM</td> <td></td> <td>30</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1:05 AM</td> <td>1</td> <td>05</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>_____ hours and _____ minutes</p>	time	hours	minutes	10:30 PM		30	1:05 AM	1	05
time	hours	minutes																										
9:10 AM		10																										
10:00 am	1	00																										
noon	12	00																										
2:00 pm	2	00																										
2:30 PM	2	30																										
time	hours	minutes																										
10:30 PM		30																										
1:05 AM	1	05																										

Complete this chart. Round decimals to the hundredths place and just use whole number percents. (4.41)

Is the denominator a factor of 10 or 100?

Yes use the butterfly method No divide the numerator by the denominator

$1 \times 10 = 10 \quad 5 \times ? = 10$

$$\frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{10}$$

$1 \times 10 = 10 \quad 2 \times ? = 10$

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$$

$1 \times 100 = 100 \quad 4 \times ? = 100$

$$\frac{1}{4} = \frac{25}{100}$$

round to the hundredths place.
5 or more let the circled digit soar,
4 or less let the circled digit rest

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.1\text{ } \text{2} \text{ } \text{5} \\ 8 \overline{) 1.000} \\ \underline{-8} \\ 20 \\ \underline{-16} \\ 40 \\ \underline{-40} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$6 \overline{) 1.000}$$

$$3 \overline{) 1.000}$$

Visual Fraction	Numerical Fraction	Decimal	Percent
	$\frac{1}{10}$	0.1	10%

Divide each set into equal halves by drawing lines around groups. Split any leftover in HALF between the two groups. How many are in each group? (2.45)

$3 \div 2 = 1 \frac{1}{2}$	$5 \div 2 =$	$7 \div 2 =$

Each block has 100 squares. Color the squares to illustrate each percentage equation and fill in any missing parts of each equation. (4.40)

	$41\% = \frac{41}{100}$		$=$		$=$
	$=$		$=$		$=$

#44 Date _____

How much money is this? Write each amount in cents, then in dollars.



_____¢
\$ _____



_____¢
\$ _____



_____¢
\$ _____



_____¢
\$ _____



_____¢
\$ _____

Plot each number on the number line, then round to the nearest TEN. (4.11)

Rounding to the nearest ten? Circle the TENS place, then underline the number in the ONES place.

25 30
Five or more? Let the 1 soar (round up to 2).

17 _____

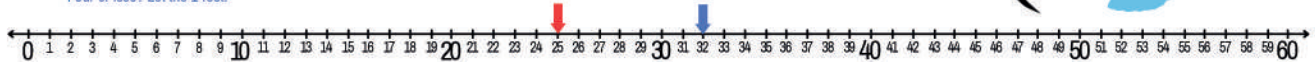
8 _____

Four or less? Let it rest.
Five or more? Let it soar.

32 30
Four or less? Let the 1 rest.

44 _____

55 _____



Round to the nearest HUNDRED:

Rounding to the nearest hundred? Circle the HUNDREDS place, then underline the number in the TENS place.

150 200
Five or more? Let the 6 soar (round up to 7).

125 _____

475 _____

551 _____

649 600
Four or less? Let the 1 rest.

399 _____

333 _____

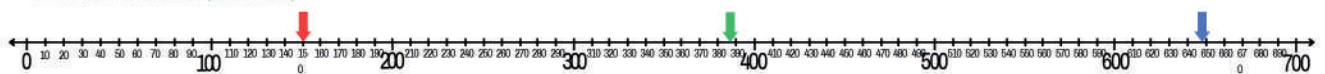
549 _____

387 400
Five or more? Let the 2 soar (round UP to 3).

605 _____

590 _____

228 _____



Round to the nearest THOUSAND:

Rounding to the nearest thousand? Circle the THOUSANDS place, then underline the number in the HUNDREDS place.

if there is no digit, it's a zero
875 1000
Five or more? Let the 0 soar (round UP to 1).

382 _____

2939 _____

213 _____

2817 3000
Five or more? Let the 2 soar (round UP to 3).

998 _____

2530 _____

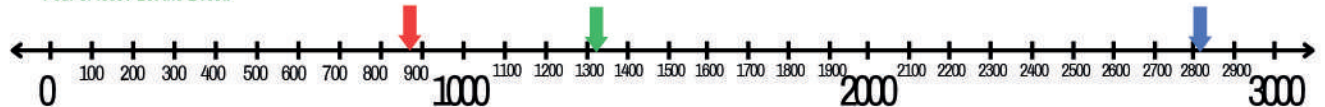
2812 _____

1315 1000
Four or less? Let the 1 rest.

1550 _____

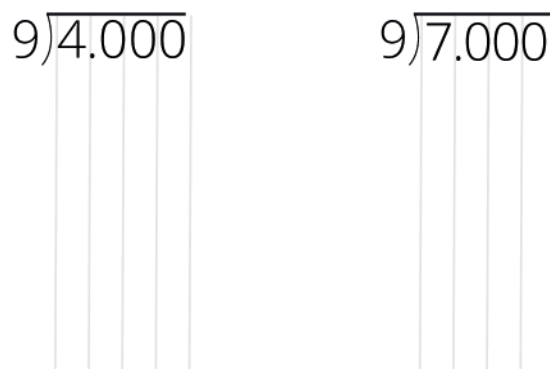
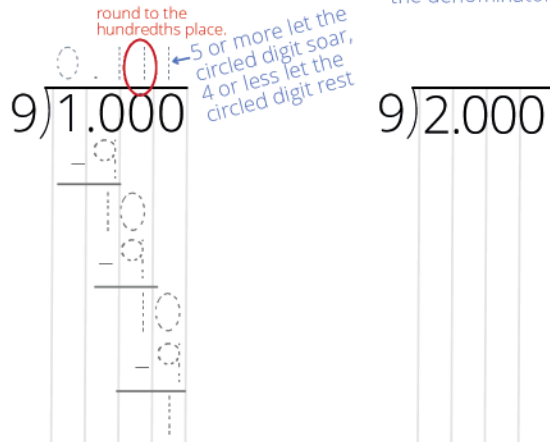
1344 _____



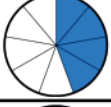
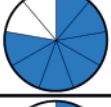



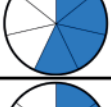
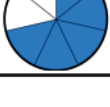
1827 _____



Complete this chart. Round decimals to the hundredths place and just use whole number percents. (4.41)

Is the denominator a factor of 10 or 100?
 Yes use the butterfly method No divide the numerator by the denominator



Visual Fraction	Numerical Fraction	Decimal	Percent
	$\frac{1}{9}$	0.11	11%
			
			
			
			
			
			
			
			



How much is $\frac{1}{6}$ of 36? $\frac{1}{6} \times 36$

How much is $\frac{1}{6}$ of 48?







How much is $\frac{5}{6}$ of 36?

How much is $\frac{5}{6}$ of 48?

#45

Date _____

Use the menu prices to add up the cost of each meal. Find each customer's change if they pay with a \$10.00 bill. Line up the decimals!

 FOOD TRUCK MENU			
Hamburger	\$3.69	3.69	10.00
Hot dog	\$1.50	1.75	
Pizza	\$2.80	1.75	
French Fries	\$1.75	+	=
Salad	\$1.25		
Apple Slices	\$1.88		
Soda	\$1.75		
Ice cream	\$2.79		
			
			

What number does x represent in each equation? (4.31)

$10 - 2X = 4 \quad X = \underline{\quad}$

$X + 3 = 10 \quad X = \underline{\quad}$

$5 + X = 12 \quad X = \underline{\quad}$

$10 - X = 6 \quad X = \underline{\quad}$

$9X = 72 \quad X = \underline{\quad}$

$2X - 1 = 19 \quad X = \underline{\quad}$

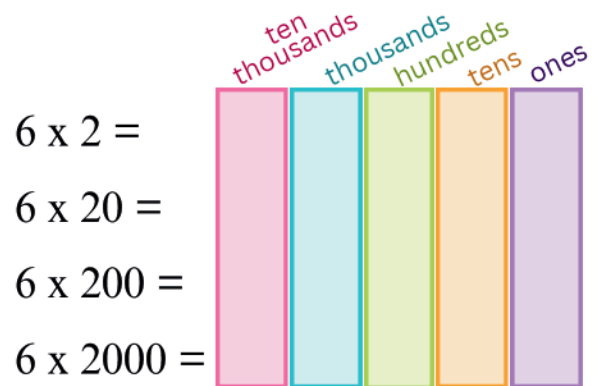
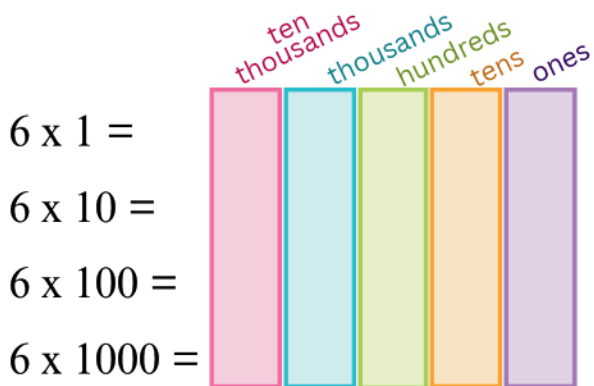
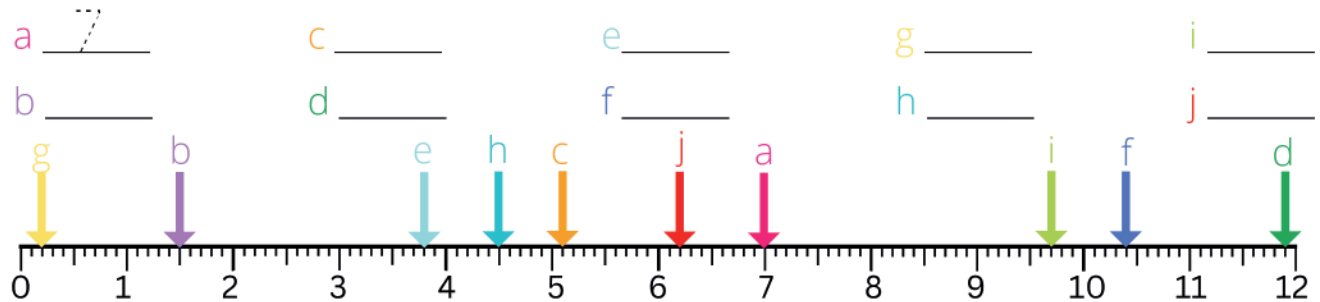
$25 - 2X = 5 \quad X = \underline{\quad}$

$6X + 2 = 50 \quad X = \underline{\quad}$

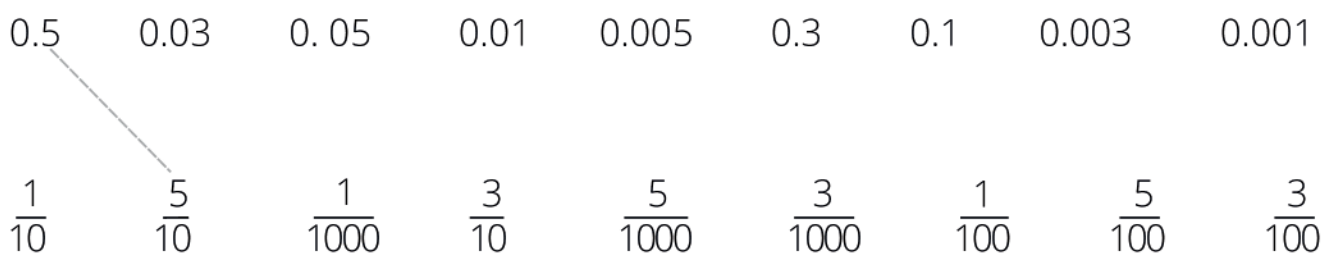
$X + X = 12 \quad X = \underline{\quad}$

$14 - X = 6 \quad X = \underline{\quad}$

To which decimal number does each arrow point? (4.35)



Draw lines to match the decimals and fractions. (4.34)



Let's make banana bread!

10 pounds of bananas cost \$5.50. What did they cost per pound?

1 dozen eggs costs \$4.20. What is the cost per egg?



#46 Date _____

This book is \$12.00 and sales tax is 10%. What is the total price?



$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{price} \\ \hline \$12.00 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{sales tax} \\ 10\% \text{ OF } \$12.00 \\ \hline \$1.20 \\ \hline \end{array} = \text{total price}$$

If you pay with a \$20 bill, what is your change?

This sweater is \$39.00. Sales tax is 10%. What is the total price?

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{price} \\ \hline \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{sales tax} \\ 10\% \text{ OF } \$39.00 \\ \hline \\ \hline \end{array} = \text{total price}$$

If you pay with a \$100 bill, what is your change?



This laptop is \$395.00 and sales tax is 10%. What is the total price?



$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{price} \\ \hline \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{sales tax} \\ 10\% \text{ OF } \$395.00 \\ \hline \\ \hline \end{array} = \text{total price}$$

If your parents spend \$200 each week on groceries, how much do they spend each year?



If you make a new scrapbook every year for a decade, how many scrapbooks do you have?



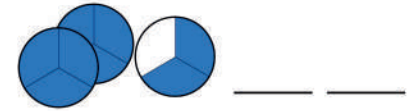
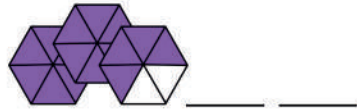
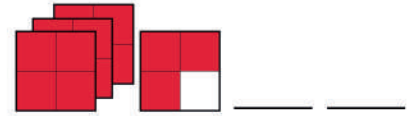
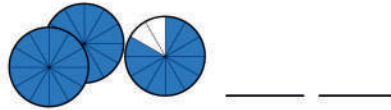
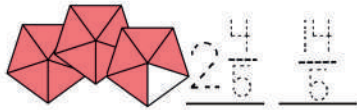
If your grandma is exactly half a century old this year, what year was she born?



If you drink a gallon of milk every week, how many gallons do you drink each year?



Name these fractions as mixed numbers and improper fractions. (4.25)



Convert these improper fractions to mixed numbers. (4.25)

$$\frac{25}{6} = 4\frac{1}{6}$$

$$\frac{13}{9} =$$

$$\frac{15}{2} =$$

$$\frac{12}{3} =$$

$$\frac{23}{7} =$$

$$\frac{19}{6} =$$

$$\frac{14}{4} =$$

$$\frac{17}{5} =$$

Find the sums and differences. Simplify. (4.20)

$$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{3}{5} = \frac{19}{15} = 1\frac{4}{15}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{5}{12}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{3} =$$

$$\frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{2} =$$

$$\frac{2}{3} - \frac{4}{9} =$$

$$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{5} =$$

$$1 - \frac{1}{4} =$$

$$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{3} =$$

Find the sum or difference of these mixed numbers. (4.26)

$$1\frac{1}{3} + 4\frac{1}{6} =$$

$$5\frac{3}{4} + 1\frac{1}{3} =$$

$$2\frac{3}{8} + 2\frac{3}{4} =$$

$$4\frac{1}{4} + 3\frac{1}{4} =$$

$$3\frac{2}{3} + 5\frac{1}{2} =$$

$$3\frac{2}{3} - 2\frac{1}{3} =$$

$$4\frac{5}{6} - 1\frac{2}{3} =$$

$$2\frac{3}{4} - 2\frac{1}{4} =$$

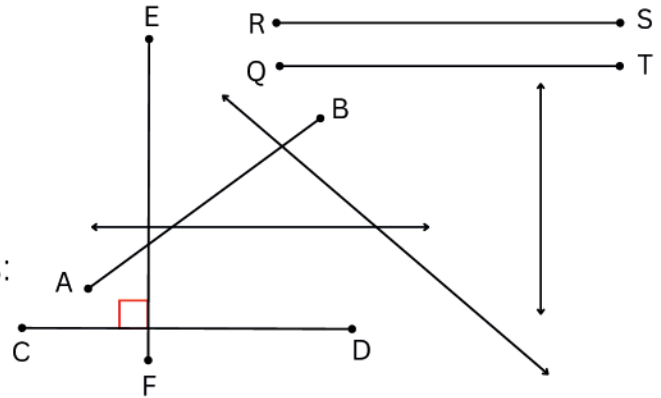
$$3\frac{1}{2} - 1\frac{3}{4} =$$

$$2\frac{2}{3} - 1\frac{1}{2} =$$

#48

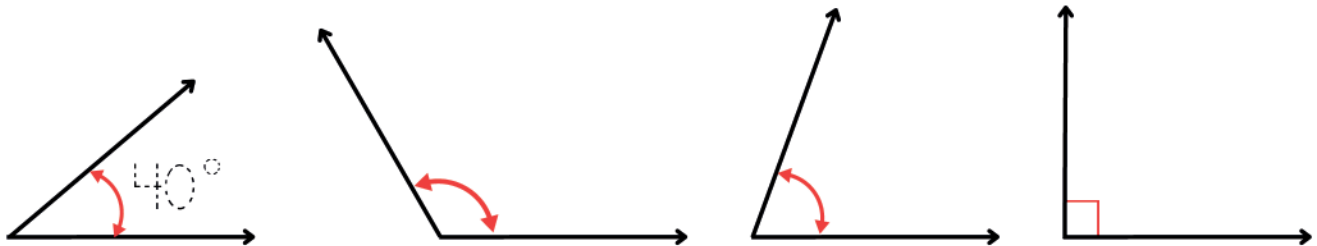
Date _____

1. Trace line segment \overline{AB} orange.
2. Trace the oblique LINE red.
3. Trace the horizontal LINE green.
4. Trace the vertical LINE yellow.
5. Name the two perpendicular line segments: _____ and _____
6. Name the two parallel line segments: _____ and _____



What angle do clock hands pointing to 3:00 make?

Use your protractor to measure each angle. Use units (degree).



Draw:

Right Angle (include the small square)

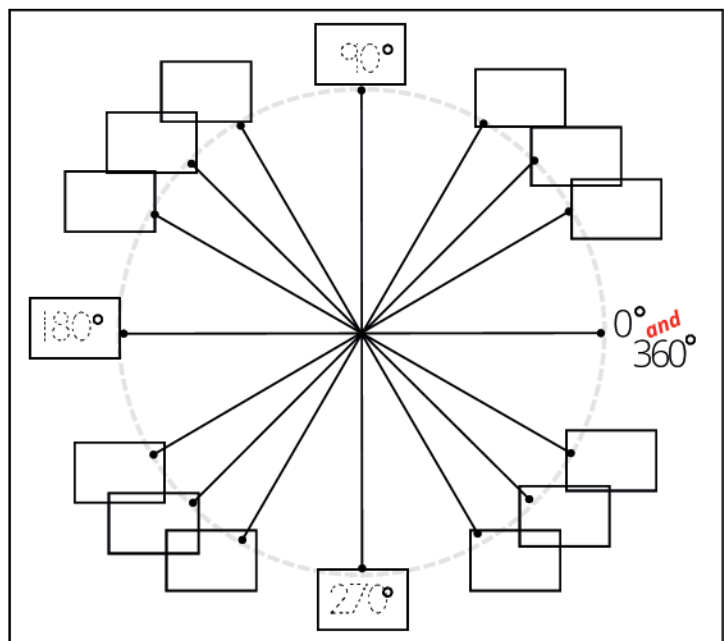
Acute Angle

Straight Angle

Obtuse Angle

Reflex Angle

Fill in the boxes around this circle with the correct angle measurements. Use your reference pages if you need to.



What number does x represent in each equation? (4.31)

$$15 - 3X = 15 \quad X = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$10 - X = 4 \quad X = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$5 + X = 10 \quad X = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$10X = 20 \quad X = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

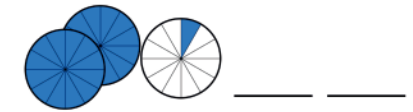
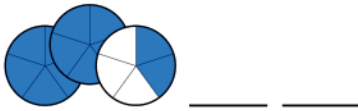
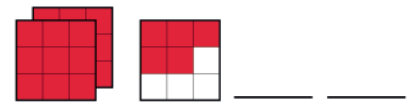
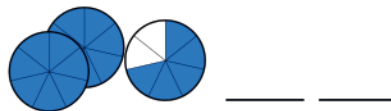
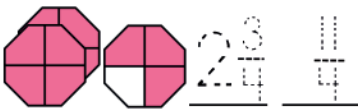
$$2X = 10 \quad X = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$20X = 60 \quad X = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

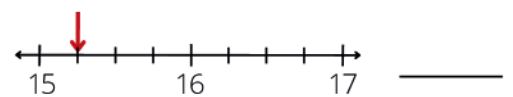
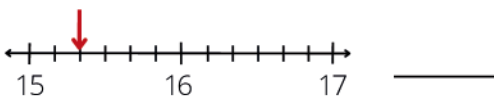
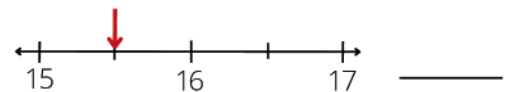
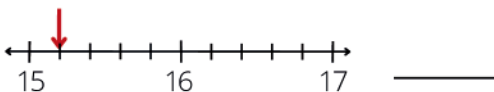
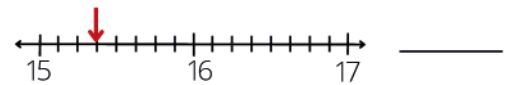
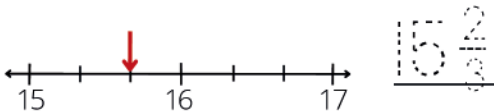
$$1 + X = 10 \quad X = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$5X + 2 = 27 \quad X = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

Name these fractions as mixed numbers and improper fractions. (4.25)



To which **mixed number** does each arrow point? (4.24)



Use the number line to find each sum or difference. (3.58)



$$2 - 9 = \underline{-7}$$

$$-5 + 5 = \underline{0}$$

$$8 - 12 = \underline{-4}$$

$$9 - 2 = \underline{7}$$

$$5 - 5 = \underline{0}$$

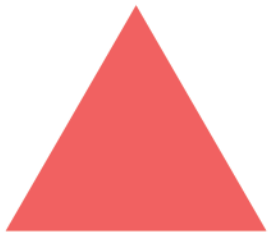
$$14 - 11 = \underline{3}$$

$$-2 - 9 = \underline{-11}$$

$$-5 - 5 = \underline{-10}$$

$$-7 + 18 = \underline{11}$$

Measure a side of each polygon with a ruler to find the side length. Use units!



name: triangle

number of sides: 3

side length: 1 1/2 in. units are inches

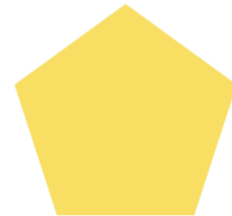
two
names



names: _____

number of sides: _____

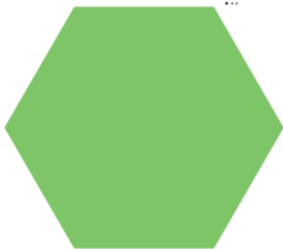
side length: _____



name: _____

number of sides: _____

side length: _____



name: _____

number of sides: _____

side length: _____



name: _____

number of sides: _____

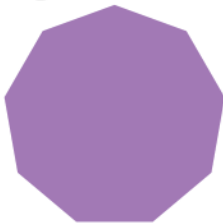
side length: _____



name: _____

number of sides: _____

side length: _____



name: _____

number of sides: _____

side length: _____



name: _____

number of sides: _____

side length: _____

Polygons with four sides
have two names:

Write each **quadrilateral** term twice. (1.65) Match each term to its properties.

trapezoid

square

parallelogram

rectangle

rhombus



- Has two pairs of parallel sides, right angles and congruent sides.
- Has two pairs parallel sides, and four right angles.
- Has only one pair of parallel sides.
- A parallelogram with four congruent sides, but it does not have to have 4 right angles.
- Has 2 pairs of parallel sides, opposite each other.

Yes use the butterfly method **No** divide the numerator by the denominator

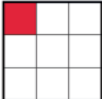
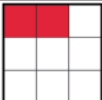

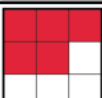

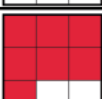
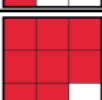
round to the hundredths place

5 or more let the circled digit soar,
4 or less let the circled digit rest.

$$9 \overline{) 1.000}$$
$$9 \overline{) 2.000}$$
$$9 \overline{) 3.000}$$

0.565

$$9 \overline{)6.000}$$
$$9 \overline{) 7.000}$$
$$9 \overline{) 8.000}$$

Visual Fraction	Numerical Fraction	Decimal	Percent
	$\frac{1}{9}$	0.11	11%
			
			
			
			
			
			

Use two OBLIQUE lines to divide this square into FOURTHS.

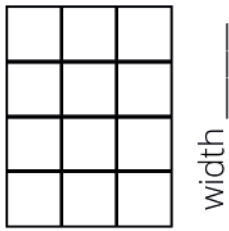
Draw 3 HORIZONTAL lines to divide this square into FOURTHS.

Draw 3 VERTICAL lines to divide this square into FOURTHS.

30 minutes = hour

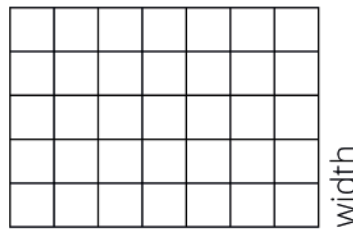
#50

Date _____



length _____

perimeter _____ units

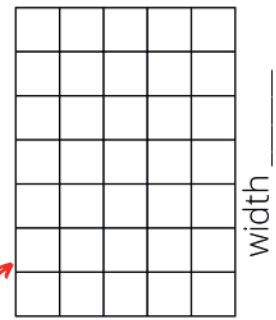
area _____ units² *what? why?*

length _____

perimeter _____ units

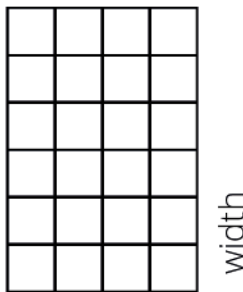
area _____ units²

*is this the
Commutative
Property of
Multiplication?*



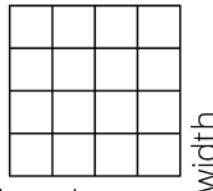
length _____

perimeter _____ units

area _____ units²

length _____

perimeter _____ units

area _____ units²

length _____

$$\frac{\text{length}}{\text{length}} \times \frac{\text{width}}{\text{width}} = \frac{\text{area}}{\text{area}}$$

perimeter _____ units

area _____ units²

length _____

$$\frac{\text{length}}{\text{length}} \times \frac{\text{width}}{\text{width}} = \frac{\text{area}}{\text{area}}$$

perimeter _____ units

area _____ units²

Draw lines to match each quadrilateral to its most specific name. (1.65)



rectangle

square

parallelogram

rhombus

trapezoid

Draw at least 3 more polygons to complete this pattern. You may draw REGULAR or IRREGULAR polygons. Label each polygon with its name. (4.49)



Find the sums and differences. Remember to simplify! (4.20)

$$\frac{\cancel{1}^2}{\cancel{2}^4} + \frac{3}{4} = \frac{5}{4} = 1\frac{1}{4} \quad \frac{1}{3} + \frac{3}{4} = \quad \frac{5}{6} - \frac{2}{3} = \quad \frac{4}{5} - \frac{1}{2} = \quad \frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{4} =$$

Stack the numbers, lining up the decimal points. Find the sum or difference. (4.39)

$$9.73 + 4.8 = \underline{14.53}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9.73 \\ + 4.80 \\ \hline 14.53 \end{array}$$

$$7.3 + 8.78 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$8.01 - 1.12 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9.73 \\ + 4.80 \\ \hline 14.53 \end{array}$$

$$15.02 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$$

Do you prefer to work with fractions or decimals?

Why?

What angle do clock hands pointing to 9:00 make?

Solve using the Order of Operations (PEMDAS). (3.83)

$$3(7 + 1) = \underline{\quad}$$

$$3^3 \div 9 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$6^2 - \sqrt{49} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$9 + 18 \div 6 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$2(5 + 3) = \underline{\quad}$$

$$12 \div 2 - 2^2 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$2 + 25 \div 5 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$\sqrt{16} - 3 \times 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$8 - (56 \div 7) = \underline{\quad}$$

$$8(4 + 3) = \underline{\quad}$$

Find the products. (3.61)

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 315 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 257 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 118 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1320 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3237 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1531 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3421 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2114 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Word Form (use commas)	Standard Form
One billion, eight million, five thousand, two hundred	1,008,005,200
	81,302,007
	14,000,050,901
	901,012,011
Three hundred ten billion, twenty-two million, fifty thousand, one hundred	
Nineteen billion, three million, nine hundred	
	55,001,018
One billion, four million, five thousand, nine hundred fifty-three	
One hundred eight billion, eight	
	12,203,015

Draw lines to match the polygons across all three columns. (4.49)

8 sides

6 sides

4 sides

10 sides

7 sides

9 sides

3 sides

5 sides

96



Octagon

Pentagon

Hexagon

Decagon

Triangle

Quadrilateral

Nonagon

Heptagon

Divide the marbles into FIVE equal groups and color each a different color. (4.16)



$$\frac{30}{5} = \quad 30 \div 5 = \quad 5 \overline{)30}$$

What is $\frac{1}{5}$ of 30?

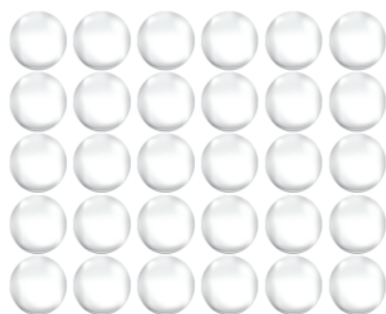
What is $\frac{4}{5}$ of 30?

What is $\frac{2}{5}$ of 30?

What is $\frac{5}{5}$ of 30?

What is $\frac{3}{5}$ of 30?

Divide the marbles into SIX equal groups and color each a different color.



$$\frac{30}{6} = \quad 30 \div 6 = \quad 6 \overline{)30}$$

What is $\frac{1}{6}$ of 30?

What is $\frac{4}{6}$ of 30?

What is $\frac{2}{6}$ of 30?

What is $\frac{5}{6}$ of 30?

What is $\frac{3}{6}$ of 30?

What is $\frac{6}{6}$ of 30?

Which fraction is 50% of the marbles?

Use a ruler to draw these line segments and angles. (4.48)

\overline{AB}
 \overline{CD}
 \overline{OG}

\overline{uP}
 \overline{fh}
 \overline{gi}

\overline{bd}
 \overline{EV}
 \overline{KS}

\overline{em}
 \overline{LH}
 \overline{Ke}

\overline{mH}
 \overline{MR}
 \overline{cT}

\overline{Ma}
 \overline{XY}
 \overline{lo}

\overline{Yo}
 \overline{pr}

$\angle AZC$
 $\angle UQF$
 $\angle pNt$

A C Q O u G f g E K S M a X ! p t

b. d e. m c. t

B z D U F P h i v L H R Y o r N

Solve. Remember of means times. (of = x)

What is 50% of 28? $\frac{50}{100} \times 28 = \frac{28}{2} = 14$ What is 10% of 20? $\frac{10}{100} \times 20 = \frac{20}{10} = 2$

What is 50% of 36?

What is 20% of 20?

What is 50% of 12?

What is 50% of 20?

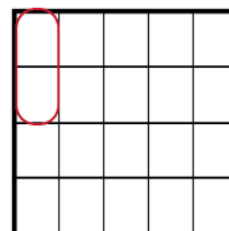
What is 50% of 44?

What is 60% of 20?

What is 50% of 50?

What is 100% of 20?

This square has twenty pieces. Divide it into TENTHS.



#52

Date _____

$$\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ \times 40 \\ \hline 1200 \end{array}$$

two zeros

$$\begin{array}{r} 300 \\ \times 400 \\ \hline 120000 \end{array}$$

four zeros

$$\begin{array}{r} \$7.00 \\ \times 40 \\ \hline \$280.00 \end{array}$$

three zeros, two behind a decimal

You can multiply big numbers in your head? You must be a genius!



Multiply mentally.

$$\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ \times 70 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ \times 30 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ \times 60 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ \times 20 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ \times 40 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 80 \\ \times 50 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 400 \\ \times 60 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 700 \\ \times 30 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 200 \\ \times 80 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 700 \\ \times 200 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 200 \\ \times 300 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 800 \\ \times 400 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

You earn \$5.00 each time you walk your neighbors dogs. If you walk them every day in April, how much money did you make? (solve mentally)

If you walk them every day in May, how much money did you make?



If it takes you twenty-five minutes to walk the dogs and you start at 8:30 am, what time will you be finished?

WORD PROBLEMS

What is seven squared minus the quantity of three squared plus one?

Ten, twice, is how much less than five squared?

Trace the existing numbers, fill in the missing numbers and color the squares with EVEN numbers yellow. (3.1)

9,996						10,002			

Find the sums and differences. Remember to simplify! (4.20)

$$\frac{\cancel{1}3}{\cancel{2}6} + \frac{\cancel{1}2}{\cancel{3}6} = \frac{5}{6}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{8} =$$

$$\frac{1}{5} + \frac{2}{3} =$$

$$\frac{7}{8} - \frac{1}{2} =$$

$$\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} =$$

Find the products. Multiply fractions straight across. Always simplify! (4.22)

simplify BEFORE multiplying

$$\frac{\cancel{5}}{8} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{5}} = \frac{1}{8}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \times 2 =$$

$$\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{1}{2} =$$

$$4 \times \frac{1}{4} =$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} =$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{3}{4} =$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{2}{3} =$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{4}{5} =$$

Find the quotients. Always simplify! (4.23)

Never divide by a fraction, instead multiply by the reciprocal.

Simplify BEFORE multiplying, if you can. How many times will the second fraction fit inside the first fraction?

$$\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{\cancel{1}3}{\cancel{3}1} = \frac{3}{2} = 1\frac{1}{2}$$

How many times will 1/3 fit inside 1/2?

$$\frac{1}{3} \div \frac{1}{3} =$$

How many times will 1/3 fit inside 1/3?

$$\frac{3}{4} \div \frac{1}{4} =$$

How many times will 1/4 fit inside 3/4?

$$\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{1}{4} =$$

How many times will 1/4 fit inside 1/2?

$$\frac{4}{6} \div \frac{1}{3} =$$

How many times will 1/3 fit inside 4/6?

$$\frac{1}{4} \div \frac{1}{2} =$$

How many times will 1/2 fit inside 1/4?

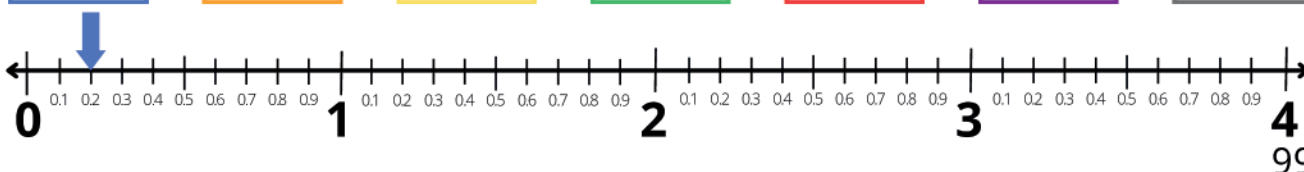
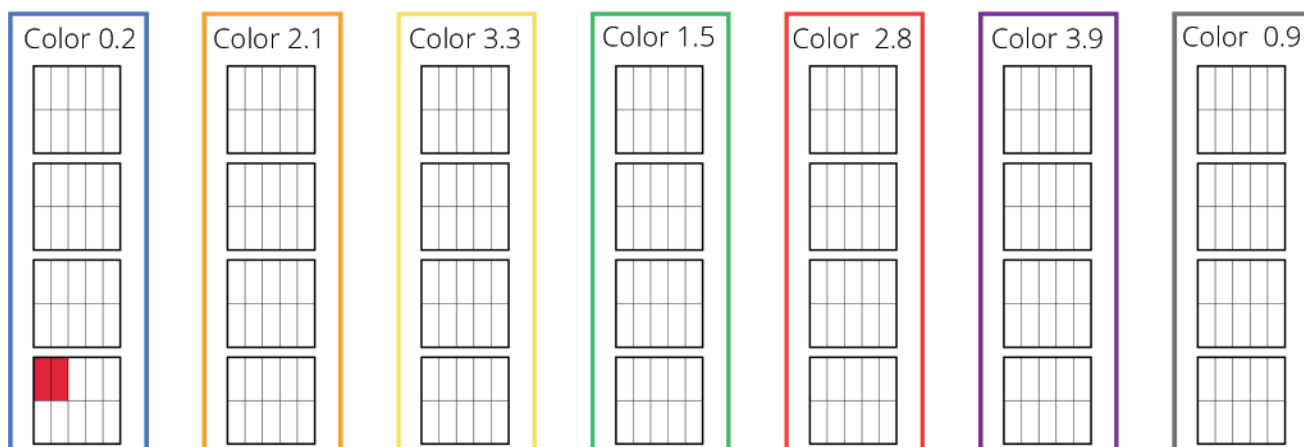
$$\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{1}{8} =$$

How many times will 1/8 fit inside 1/2?

$$\frac{2}{3} \div \frac{1}{6} =$$

How many times will 1/6 fit inside 2/3?

Color the decimal number in each colored rectangle. Then draw an arrow that color pointing to the number on the number line below. (4.35)



#53 Date _____

What is the average number of days in the months of the year?



What is the total number of days in the first three months of a leap year?

The paint store tracks how much paint each customer buys. The customers on Saturday purchased: 5 gallons, 1 gallon, 5 gallons, 6 gallons and 3 gallons. How many gallons of paint was the average purchase?



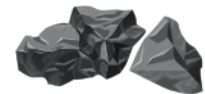
When Kate is born, Henry is two-years old and Jack is four times Henry's age. How old are Henry and Jack on Kate's second birthday?

How old will Jack and Henry be when Kate turns 20-years-old?



Three fourths of the one thousand rocks we collected were igneous. How many rocks were igneous? (illustrate the problem)

The rest of the rocks were sedimentary. What percent of the rocks were sedimentary?



Word Form (4.8)	Standard Form
Three hundred nine billion, one million, forty-five	309,001,000,045
Forty-three million, one hundred thousand, seventeen	
	50,018,100,099
Six hundred sixty billion, twelve million, nine thousand one	
	812,005,078,192
Seven hundred sixteen billion, thirty-five million, nine	

Stack the numbers, lining up the decimal points. Find the sum or difference. (4.39)

$$3.15 - 1.8 = \underline{1.35}$$

$$5.71 + 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$39.03 + 24.12 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$25 - 12.02 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

Find the products (3.65).

$$\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 57 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 421 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 514 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 385 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2013 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

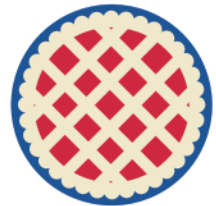
$$\begin{array}{r} 3421 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5102 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2832 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4231 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

If 3 pies cost \$14.67, how much would 5 pies cost?



Your mom bought 5 pounds of apples for \$1.59 per pound, 12 oranges for 65 cents each, ketchup for \$3.49 and 3 gallons of milk for \$3.98 each. What did she spend on groceries?



You made three types of cookies. One batch made 2 dozen cookies. One batch made 18 cookies and one batch made 3 dozen cookies. What was the average number of cookies in each batch?



#54

Date _____



What is the probability of:

Picking a green candy _____

Picking a yellow candy _____

Picking a red candy _____

Picking a purple candy _____

Picking a blue candy _____

Picking either a green or red candy _____

Picking either a green or yellow candy _____

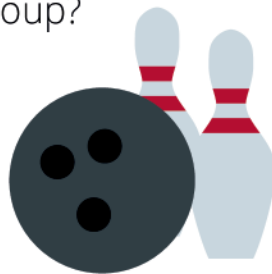
Which candy is least likely to be picked? _____

Which is most likely to be picked? _____

Is it more likely to pick purple or red? _____

You went bowling with 4 friends. You all bowled 3 games. Here are the scores. Find each person's average and complete the table.

What is the average score of all of the bowlers in your group?

**Jack and Jill Bowling Game Scores**

	#1	#2	#3	average
You	175	199	202	
James	189	145	215	
Savannah	133	151	121	
Cortney	124	118	139	
Levi	117	128	124	

Unscramble the Greek prefixes then write the number of sides of a polygon each represents. (4.49)

irt _____ tri _____ three _____

haex _____

tapen _____

toca _____

anon _____

treat _____

cade _____

thape _____

Complete this chart. Round decimals to the hundredths place and percents to whole numbers. (4.41)

Is the denominator a factor of 10 or 100?

Yes use the butterfly method No divide the numerator by the denominator

$1 \times 10 = 10$ $5 \times ? = 10$

$$\frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{10}$$

$2 \times 10 = 20$ $5 \times ? = 20$

$$\frac{2}{5} = \frac{8}{20}$$

$1 \times 10 = 10$ $2 \times ? = 10$

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$$

$1 \times 100 = 100$ $4 \times ? = 100$

$$\frac{1}{4} = \frac{25}{100}$$

$1 \times 100 = 100$ $4 \times ? = 100$

$$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{75}{100}$$

round to the hundredths place.
5 or more let the circled digit soar,
4 or less let the circled digit rest

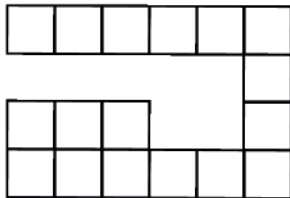
$$3 \overline{)1.000}$$

round to the hundredths place.
5 or more let the circled digit soar,
4 or less let the circled digit rest

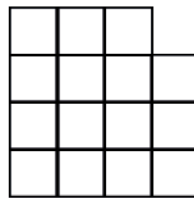
$$3 \overline{)2.000}$$

Visual Fraction	Numerical Fraction	Decimal	Percent
	$\frac{1}{10}$	0.1	10%

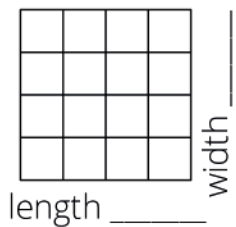
Find the perimeter and area of each shape (4.50)



perimeter _____ units
area _____ units²



perimeter _____ units
area _____ units²



_____ X _____ = _____
length width area
perimeter _____ units
area _____ units²

You watched one hour of TV and timed the commercials. They took up two tenths of the time. How many minutes was that?

What percent of the time did the commercials take?



Your basketball coach keeps this chart to track the progress of your team.

Shooting Stars Season 3						
(team score us/them)	you	individual scores per game				
		Elijah	Anna	Sarah	Caleb	Nathan
Game 1: 12/16	2	4	2	2	2	0
Game 2: 14/16	4	2	2	2	4	0
Game 3: 18/10	2	4	4	2	2	4
Game 4: 24/12	7	2	6	3	2	4
Game 5: 20/14	5	3	4	2	4	2

What was your mean score for the first five games?

What was Nathan's mean score for the first five games?

What was Elijah's mean score for the first five games?

What was your team's mean score for the first five games?

What percent of the games did your team win?

What percent of the games did your team lose?

Which player on your team is the most likely to score points?

Who on your team is the least likely to score points?

What is the range of your team's scores?

What is your team's median score?

Which individual score is clearly the mode?



Trace then write each term, then draw a line to match each term to its definition.

average

chance

probability

median

mode

range

- the middle number when a set of values is arranged from smallest to largest.
- The number that appears most frequently.
- Also known as the mean, we add all of the addends, then divide the SUM by the number of addends.
- The distance between the highest and the lowest numbers.
- The likelihood that something will happen, stated as a fraction.
- The likelihood that something will happen, stated as a percentage.

How much change will you receive if you pay for each item with \$5.00? Write each amount using a cent sign then a dollar sign. (3.18)



99¢

_____ ¢
 _____ \$

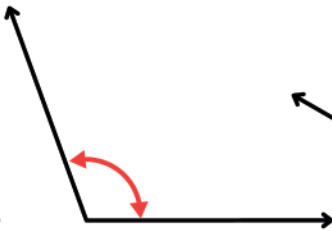
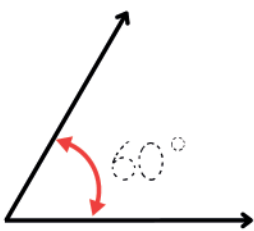


\$4.78



\$3.21

Use your protractor to measure each angle. Use units (degree). (4.48)



Solve using the Order of Operations (PEMDAS). (4.6)

$$5^2 - 2 \times 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$6 + 2 \times 2 - 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$2 + 3^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$30 \div \sqrt{9} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$2 + 22 \div 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$12 - 2 \times 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

What is the probability that this spinner will stop on a number greater than 4?



This deck of 48 cards has twelve cards of each color. If you grab one card, what is the probability it will be green?



If you roll a number cube (numbered 1-6) once, what is the probability you will roll a SQUARED number?

What is the chance?



#57

Date _____

Find the products.

$$\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 249 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 743 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 401 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ \times 20 \\ \hline 800 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ \times 50 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 80 \\ \times 30 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 400 \\ \times 40 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 500 \\ \times 60 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 300 \\ \times 40 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline 50 \\ + 250 \\ \hline 300 \end{array}$$

2x25
10x25

$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ \times 13 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

3x23
10x23

$$\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ \times 21 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

1x34
20x34

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ \times 15 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

5x32
10x32

$$\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ \times 32 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2x28
30x28

$$\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ \times 27 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 147 \\ \times 22 \\ \hline 294 \\ + 2940 \\ \hline 3234 \end{array}$$

2x147
20x147

$$\begin{array}{r} 403 \\ \times 15 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 311 \\ \times 24 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 670 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 291 \\ \times 19 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 351 \\ \times 23 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Solve for x (get x alone) (4.30): Show your work beneath each problem, then check your answers.

$$\begin{array}{r} 4X + 1 = 7 \\ -1 \\ \hline 4X = 6 \end{array}$$

UNDO everything that has been done to the X
- subtract one from both sides
simplified equation

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \overline{) 6} \end{array}$$

divide both sides by four to get x alone

$$X = 1.5$$

check. $4(1.5) + 1 = 7$ true!

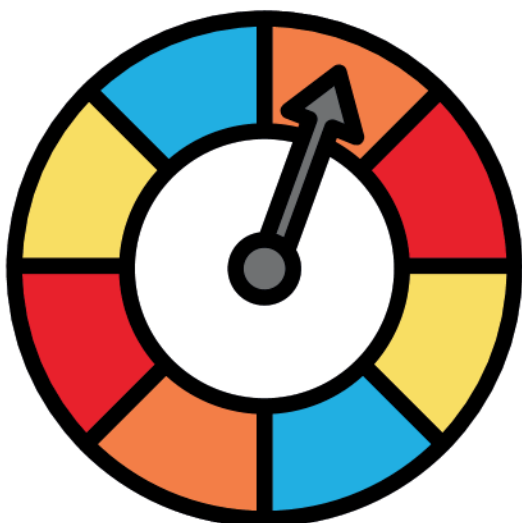
$$X(8 - 1) = 56$$

$$3 + 6X = 45$$

$$X^2 - \sqrt{9} = 22$$

$$3(X - 5) = 2 \times 6$$

$$\sqrt{9} + X = 2^2$$



What is the probability of: (4.54)

Landing on an orange space _____

Landing on a red space _____

Landing on a blue space _____

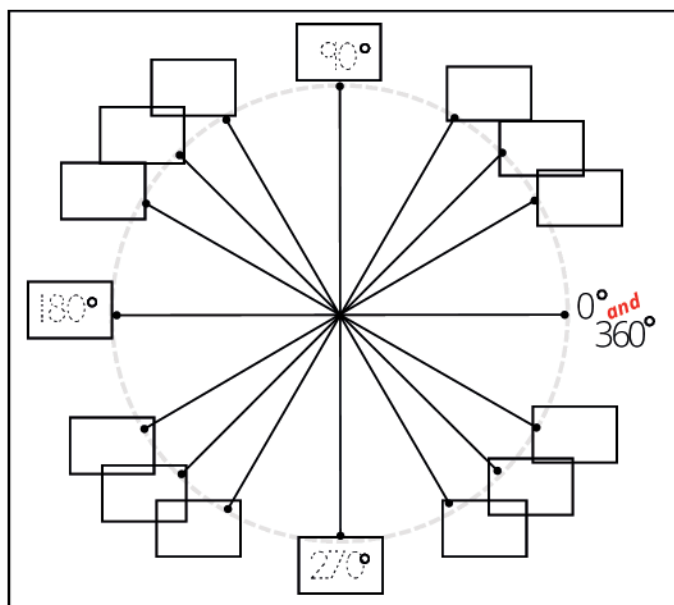
Landing on a yellow space _____

Landing on yellow or blue spaces _____

Landing on red or orange spaces _____

Which color is the most likely? _____

Fill in the boxes around this circle with the correct angle measurements. Use your reference pages if you need to. (4.48)



Draw:

Right Angle (include the small square)

Acute Angle

Straight Angle

Obtuse Angle

Reflex Angle

Solve using the Order of Operations (PEMDAS). (4.6)

$$4^2 - 2 \times 4 = \underline{\quad}$$

Step 1. Exponent - four squared is 16
Step 2. Multiplication - two times four is eight
Step 3. Subtraction - sixteen minus eight is eight

$$1 + 3 \times 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$2 \times 3^2 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$18 - 9 \div 3 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$2 - \sqrt{16} \div 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$14 - 2 \times 7 = \underline{\quad}$$

#58

Date _____

Fill in the blanks to complete each chart.

	x 10	x 100	x 1000
5			
3			
9			

	x 20	x 200	x 2000
5			
3			
9			

Find the products.

$$\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline 29 \\ + 290 \\ \hline 319 \end{array}$$
 Round both numbers to estimate the product.

$$\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ \times 10 \\ \hline 300 \end{array}$$

 Is it reasonable?

$$\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ \times 29 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 Round both numbers to estimate the product.

$$\begin{array}{r} \times \\ \hline \end{array}$$

 Is it reasonable?

$$\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ \times 38 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 Round both numbers to estimate the product.

$$\begin{array}{r} \times \\ \hline \end{array}$$

 Is it reasonable?

Find the quotients. (4.38)

$$\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 4 \overline{) 26.0} \\ - 24 \\ \hline 20 \\ - 20 \\ \hline 00 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \\ 5 \overline{) 31.0} \\ - \\ \hline \\ - \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \\ 5 \overline{) 33.0} \\ - \\ \hline \\ - \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \\ 5 \overline{) 41.0} \\ - \\ \hline \\ - \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2525 \\ 4 \overline{) 101.00} \\ - 8 \\ \hline 21 \\ - 20 \\ \hline 10 \\ - 8 \\ \hline 20 \\ - 20 \\ \hline 00 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \\ 8 \overline{) 150.00} \\ - \\ \hline \\ - \\ \hline \\ - \\ \hline \\ - \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \\ 4 \overline{) 213.00} \\ - \\ \hline \\ - \\ \hline \\ - \\ \hline \\ - \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \\ 8 \overline{) 274.00} \\ - \\ \hline \\ - \\ \hline \\ - \\ \hline \\ - \\ \hline \end{array}$$

What is the probability of: (4.54)

Picking a pencil _____

Picking a pen _____

Picking an eraser _____

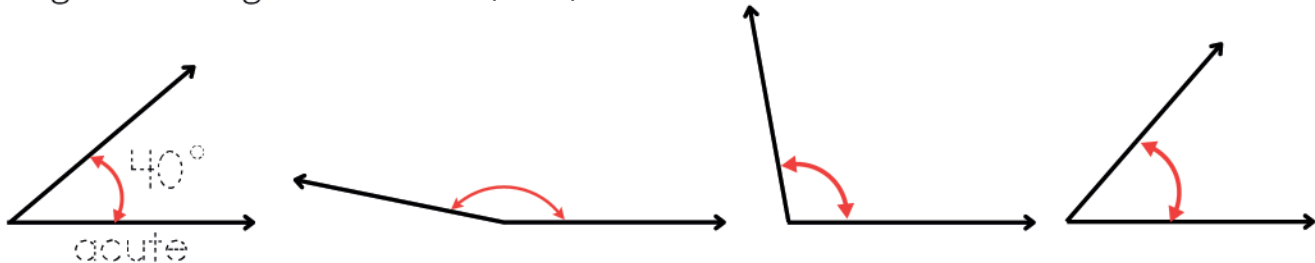
Picking a sharpener _____

Are you more likely to choose a pencil or pen? _____

Are you more likely to choose an eraser or a sharpener? _____



Use your protractor to measure each angle. Use units (degree). Label each angle acute, right or obtuse. (4.48)



Draw lines to match the word form to the standard form. (4.8)

One hundred forty-seven billion, three hundred seventy-two, one thousand •

Seven billion, one million, one thousand, one hundred •

Four hundred three billion, thirty-four million, four hundred thousand, three •

Fifty billion, eighteen million, one hundred thousand, ninety-nine •

Nine million, one hundred thousand •

One million, nine hundred thousand •

Six trillion, ten billion, six hundred million, ten thousand •

Eighty-one trillion, eighty-one million, eighteen •

• 50,018,100,099

• 6,010,600,010,000

• 7,001,001,100

• 1,900,000

• 403,034,400,003

• 147,372,001,000

• 9,100,000

• 81,000,081,000,018

Find the products.

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ \times 19 \\ \hline 189 \\ +210 \\ \hline 399 \end{array}$$

Round both numbers to estimate the product.

$$\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ \times 20 \\ \hline 400 \end{array}$$

Is it reasonable?

$$\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Round both numbers to estimate the product.

$$\begin{array}{r} \times \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Is it reasonable?

$$\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ \times 29 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Round both numbers to estimate the product.

$$\begin{array}{r} \times \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Is it reasonable?

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ \times 13 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ \times 24 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ \times 21 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ \times 15 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 207 \\ \times 18 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 131 \\ \times 31 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 140 \\ \times 132 \\ \hline 280 \\ 4200 \\ +14000 \\ \hline 18480 \end{array}$$

2x140
30x140
100x140

$$\begin{array}{r} 121 \\ \times 240 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 217 \\ \times 150 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 201 \\ \times 115 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 211 \\ \times 218 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Write each of the products from the row above in their word form. (4.8)

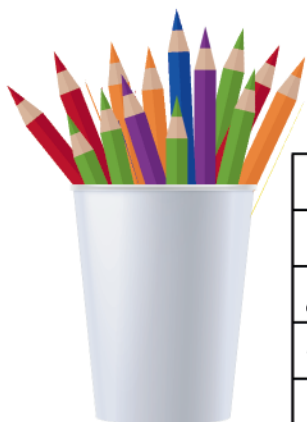
Eighteen thousand, four hundred eighty

If 3 apples cost \$0.99, how much would 8 apples cost?



How many 1 square foot floor tiles are needed to cover a bathroom that is 12 feet long and 14 feet wide?





Build a tally chart:

red	
purple	
green	
orange	
blue	

If you close your eyes and choose a pencil randomly, what is the probability of: (4.54)

Picking a red _____

Picking a green _____

Picking a blue _____

Picking an orange _____

Picking a purple _____

Which color is least likely to be picked? _____

Which color is most likely to be picked? _____



Eight, twice, is how much more than four squared?

What is 5 more than the square root of 25?

Complete this chart. Round decimals to the hundredths place and percents to whole numbers. (4.41)

Is the denominator a factor of 10 or 100?

Yes use the butterfly method No divide the numerator by the denominator

$4 \times 10 = 40$ $5 \times ? = 40$

$$\frac{4}{5} = \frac{8}{10}$$

$3 \times 10 = 30$ $5 \times ? = 30$

$$\frac{3}{5} = \frac{6}{10}$$

$2 \times 10 = 20$ $5 \times ? = 20$

$$\frac{2}{5} = \frac{4}{10}$$

$1 \times 100 = 100$ $4 \times ? = 100$

$$\frac{1}{4} = \frac{25}{100}$$

$1 \times 100 = 300$ $4 \times ? = 300$

$$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{75}{100}$$

round to the hundredths place.
← 5 or more let the circled digit soar, 4 or less let the circled digit rest

$$8 \overline{) 5.000}$$

$$9 \overline{) 8.000}$$

Visual Fraction	Numerical Fraction	Decimal	Percent
	$\frac{3}{10}$	0.3	30%

Find the quotients.

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ 12 \overline{) 180} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} } \\ \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} } \\ \boxed{} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ 15 \overline{) 285} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} } \\ \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} } \\ \boxed{} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ 11 \overline{) 253} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} } \\ \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} } \\ \boxed{} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ 13 \overline{) 273} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} } \\ \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} } \\ \boxed{} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ 15 \overline{) 255} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} } \\ \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} } \\ \boxed{} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ 14 \overline{) 196} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} } \\ \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} } \\ \boxed{} \end{array}$$

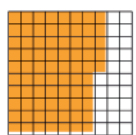
$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ 12 \overline{) 228} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} } \\ \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} } \\ \boxed{} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ 10 \overline{) 430} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} } \\ \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} } \\ \boxed{} \end{array}$$

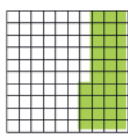
$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ 11 \overline{) 275} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} } \\ \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} } \\ \boxed{} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ 13 \overline{) 312} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} } \\ \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} } \\ \boxed{} \end{array}$$

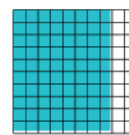
Each block has 100 squares. Write each percentage and each fraction with a denominator of 100 (Per CENT). (4.40)



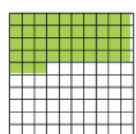
$$75\% = \frac{75}{100}$$



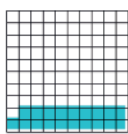
$$\boxed{}\% = \frac{\boxed{}}{100}$$



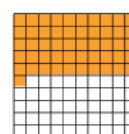
$$\boxed{}\% = \frac{\boxed{}}{100}$$



$$\boxed{}\% = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}}$$



$$\boxed{}\% = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}}$$

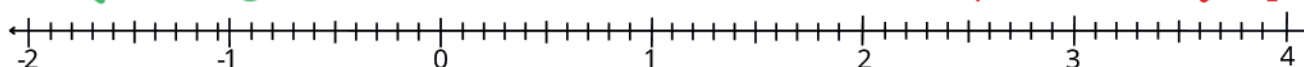


$$\boxed{}\% = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}}$$

Use the number line to find each sum or difference. (3.58)

— ← negative

positive → +



$$2 - 2.5 = \underline{-0.5}$$

$$-2 + 2.6 = \underline{}$$

$$4 - 1.3 = \underline{}$$

$$-1.3 - 0.7 = \underline{}$$

$$1.1 - 2.2 = \underline{}$$

$$-1.1 + 2.1 = \underline{}$$

$$3.5 - 1.5 = \underline{}$$

$$1 + 2.4 = \underline{}$$

Find the sums and differences. Remember to simplify! (4.20)

$$\frac{1}{8} + \frac{12}{48} = \frac{3}{8} \quad \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{3} = \quad \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{3} = \quad \frac{4}{7} - \frac{1}{7} = \quad \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} =$$

Stack the numbers, lining up the decimal points. Find the sum or difference. (4.39)

$$\begin{array}{r} 5.4 - 1.02 = \underline{4.38} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 5.40 \\ -1.02 \\ \hline 4.38 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 12.3 - 9.78 = \underline{\quad\quad} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.31 + 3.12 = \underline{\quad\quad} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 9.89 + 1.01 = \underline{\quad\quad} \end{array}$$

Find the products. Multiply fractions straight across. Always simplify! (4.22)

simplify BEFORE multiplying if you can.

$$\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{4} \quad \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{3} = \quad \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{1}{2} = \quad \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{1}{4} =$$

One third OF three fourths

One third OF one third

One half OF two fifths

One fourth OF one fourth

Find the quotients. Always simplify! (4.23)

Never divide by a fraction, instead multiply by the reciprocal.

Simplify BEFORE multiplying, if you can. How many times will the second fraction fit inside the first fraction?

$$\frac{1}{4} \div \frac{1}{3} = \frac{3}{4} \quad \frac{1}{2} \div \frac{1}{3} = \quad \frac{6}{8} \div \frac{1}{4} = \quad 1 \div \frac{1}{4} =$$

How many times will 1/3 fit inside 1/4?

How many times will 1/3 fit inside 1/2?

How many times will 1/4 fit inside 6/8?

How many times will 1/4 fit inside 1?

$$\frac{5}{6} \div \frac{1}{4} = \quad \frac{3}{4} \div \frac{1}{2} = \quad \frac{1}{4} \div \frac{1}{2} = \quad \longleftrightarrow \quad \frac{1}{2} \div \frac{1}{4} =$$

How many times will 1/4 fit inside 5/6?

How many times will 1/2 fit inside 3/4?

How many times will 1/2 fit inside 1/4?

How many times will 1/4 fit inside 1/2?

Use words to write each number. (4.8)

1349.3 One thousand, three hundred forty-nine and three tenths

7258.1

You built 24 cars from blocks, but you could only find wheels for one third of them (each car has 4 wheels). How many of those cars have wheels? Draw a picture.

How many wheels did you use?

How many wheels do you need to finish all of the cars you built?



Draw pictures to solve these problems.

Your sister swims 20 laps every day. How many laps does she swim in a week?



Your mom drives 70 miles per hour. How far does she drive in 6 hours?



If you run 7 miles per hour, how far can you run in 3 hours?



You can jump the rope 45 times in one minute. How many times can you jump in 8 minutes?



If your mom pays \$85 per month for piano lessons, how much money does she pay per year?



Your family eats four loaves of bread per week. How many do they eat per year?



Find the quotients. (4.60)

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ 13 \overline{) 325} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{}} \\ \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{}} \\ \boxed{} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ 12 \overline{) 324} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{}} \\ \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{}} \\ \boxed{} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ 14 \overline{) 406} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{}} \\ \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{}} \\ \boxed{} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ 11 \overline{) 352} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{}} \\ \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{}} \\ \boxed{} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ 10 \overline{) 420} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{}} \\ \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{}} \\ \boxed{} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ 15 \overline{) 645} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{}} \\ \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{}} \\ \boxed{} \end{array}$$


$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ 10 \overline{) 290} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{}} \\ \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{}} \\ \boxed{} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ 12 \overline{) 420} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{}} \\ \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{}} \\ \boxed{} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ 10 \overline{) 360} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{}} \\ \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{}} \\ \boxed{} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ 13 \overline{) 364} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{}} \\ \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{} \\ \underline{- \boxed{} \boxed{} \boxed{}} \\ \boxed{} \end{array}$$

Use the menu prices to add up the cost of each meal. Find each customer's change if they pay with a \$10.00 bill. Line up the decimals! (4.39)




FOOD TRUCK MENU	
Taco	\$1.49
Tlacoyo	\$1.89
Gordita	\$2.75
Torta	\$4.99
Tamale (1)	\$3.98
Quesadilla	\$2.36
Jamaica	\$1.77
Horchata	\$1.77


$$\begin{array}{r}
 1.49 \\
 + 1.49 \\
 \hline
 2.98
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 10.00 \\
 - 2.98 \\
 \hline
 7.02
 \end{array}$$


Horchata
2 tacos



Jamaica
2 tamales

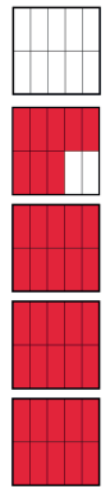


Jamaica
Quesadilla

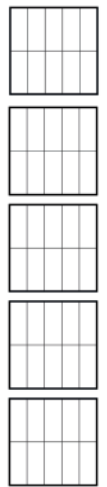


Color the decimal number in each colored rectangle. Then draw an arrow that color pointing to the number on the number line below. (4.35)

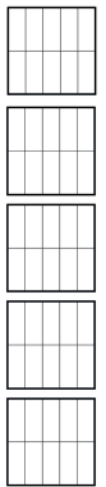
Color 3.8



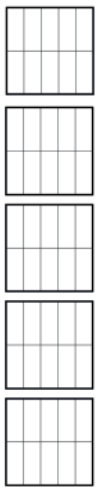
Color 0.4



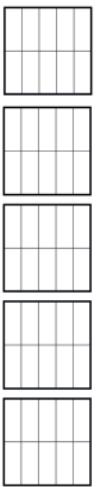
Color 5



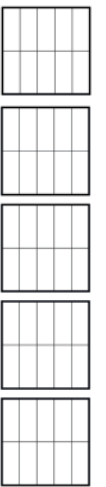
Color 2.6



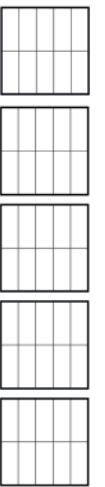
Color 4.2



Color 1.9



Color 1.1





Draw pictures to solve these problems.

Your mom hands out 6 vitamins every morning. The bottles she buys have 180 vitamins each. How many bottles does she buy each year?



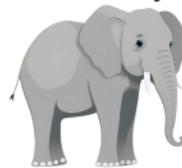
If each bottle of vitamins from the problem to the left costs \$35.99, how much does your mom spend on vitamins each year?



If you can ride your bike 75 miles in 5 hours, what is your average rate of speed per hour? (use units)



One third of the 24 elephants were African elephants. The rest were Asian elephants. How many were there of each type?



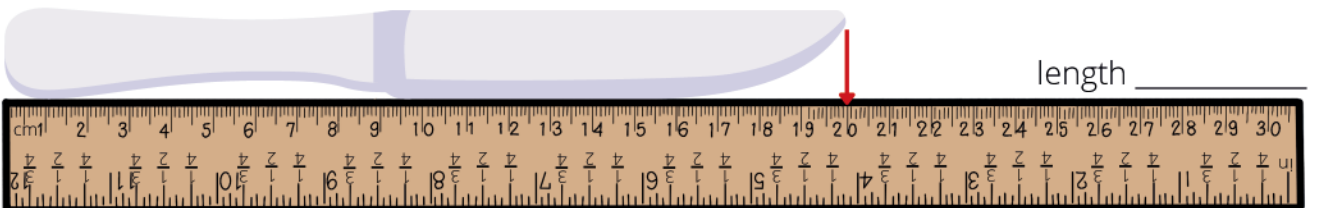
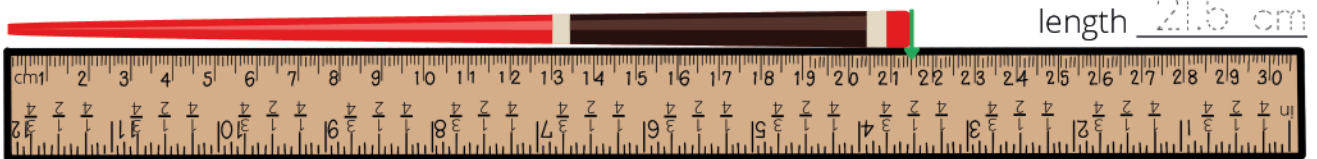
Johnny planted 5 rows of apple trees with 6 trees in each row. Each tree produced 12 bushels of apples. How many bushels of apples did Johnny harvest?




Math is the favorite subject of seven eighths of the 56 kids we interviewed. How many kids' favorite subject is math?



What length are the following items in cm? Write the units.



Draw and shade rectangles to find each improper fraction. (4.25)

$2\frac{3}{8} = \frac{19}{8}$ 	$1\frac{3}{4} =$	$2\frac{1}{4} =$
$1\frac{7}{8} =$	$3\frac{5}{8} =$	$4\frac{1}{8} =$





Find the products. Always simplify! (4.22) *Simplify BEFORE multiplying whenever you can*

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{6} & \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{3}{5} = & \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{4} = & \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{4}{5} = \\ \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{3}{5} = & 2 \times \frac{1}{2} = & \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{5}{4} = & \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{5}{6} = \end{array}$$

Find the quotients. Always simplify! (4.23)

Never divide by a fraction, instead multiply by the reciprocal.

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{5}{1} = \frac{15}{5} = 3 & \frac{1}{4} \div \frac{3}{4} = & \frac{4}{5} \div \frac{1}{4} = & \frac{1}{2} \div \frac{1}{4} = \\ \frac{5}{8} \div \frac{1}{4} = & 3 \div \frac{1}{3} = & \frac{1}{6} \div \frac{1}{6} = & \frac{9}{10} \div \frac{3}{5} = \end{array}$$

<p>You bought 3 notebooks for \$1.99 each. Sales tax is 10%. You paid with a \$10 bill. How much change did you get back?</p> 	<p>A phone plan costs \$15 per month. How much does it cost per year?</p> 
<p>If your mom was born in 1995, how old will she be this year?</p> 	<p>If you received twice as many votes as your sister and she received 12 votes, how many votes did you receive?</p> 

#63 Date _____

Which unit of measurement should we use? Circle the correct unit.

 degrees pounds inches	 quarts centimeters	 inches liters grams	 kilograms ounces
 inches feet yards miles	 quarts miles tons	 pounds tons ounces	 degrees feet miles
 pounds yards tons	 degrees feet gallons	 inches pounds miles	 cup tons ounces
 centimeters kilometers	 gallons miles feet	 teaspoon quart yard	 centimeters kilometers

You can earn 5 cents per soda can you collect and take to the recycler. You need to earn \$5.75 to pay your library fines. You already have 25 cans. How many more soda cans do you need to collect?

If you read 315 pages last week, how many pages did you AVERAGE per day? If you keep up your average, how many pages will you read in January?

A cow gives 6 gallons of milk per day. How many gallons of milk does she give every year (a regular year, not a leap year)?



Solve using the Order of Operations (PEMDAS). (4.6)

$$(5^2 - 3 \div 3) \div 6 = \underline{\quad}$$

Step 1. Solve inside the parentheses
 Step 1. Exponent - five squared is 25
 Step 2. Division - three divided by 3 is 1
 Step 3. Subtraction - twenty-five minus 1 is twenty-four
 Step 2. Division - twenty-four divided by six is four

$$2 \times 3 + 16 \div 4 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$6^2 - 9 \times 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$3 + 3 \times 3 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$(13 - 9) \div 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$3 - 8 \div 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$15 - (3 + 7) = \underline{\quad}$$

$$\sqrt{49} + (5 - 2) = \underline{\quad}$$

Find the products. (4.57)

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ \times 19 \\ \hline 198 \\ +220 \\ \hline 418 \end{array}$$

Round both numbers to estimate the product.

$$\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ \times 20 \\ \hline 400 \end{array}$$

Is it reasonable?

$$\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Round both numbers to estimate the product.

$$\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ \times 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Is it reasonable?

$$\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ \times 28 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Round both numbers to estimate the product.

$$\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ \times 30 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Is it reasonable?

1 foot = 12 inches

1 yard = 3 feet

5280 feet = 1 mile

Convert these **US Customary** units of length. (3.20)

$$1 \text{ yard} = \underline{\quad} \text{ feet}$$

$$1 \text{ yard} = \underline{\quad} \text{ inches}$$

$$1/2 \text{ mile} = \underline{\quad} \text{ feet}$$

$$2 \text{ yards} = \underline{\quad} \text{ feet}$$

$$2 \text{ yards} = \underline{\quad} \text{ inches}$$

$$2 \text{ miles} = \underline{\quad} \text{ feet}$$

$$12 \text{ feet} = \underline{\quad} \text{ yards}$$

$$36 \text{ inches} = \underline{\quad} \text{ feet}$$

$$12 \text{ feet} = \underline{\quad} \text{ yards}$$

$$4 \text{ feet} = \underline{\quad} \text{ inches}$$

$$1 \text{ mile} = \underline{\quad} \text{ feet}$$

$$2 \text{ yards} = \underline{\quad} \text{ inches}$$

1000 mm = 1 m

100 cm = 1 m

1000 m = 1 km

Convert these **metric** length units. (3.20)

$$1 \text{ m} = \underline{\quad} \text{ mm}$$

$$1 \text{ m} = \underline{\quad} \text{ cm}$$

$$1 \text{ km} = \underline{\quad} \text{ m}$$

$$2 \text{ m} = \underline{\quad} \text{ mm}$$

$$3 \text{ m} = \underline{\quad} \text{ cm}$$

$$2000 \text{ m} = \underline{\quad} \text{ km}$$

$$3000 \text{ mm} = \underline{\quad} \text{ m}$$

$$500 \text{ cm} = \underline{\quad} \text{ m}$$

$$11 \text{ m} = \underline{\quad} \text{ cm}$$

$$10,000 \text{ mm} = \underline{\quad} \text{ m}$$

$$10 \text{ m} = \underline{\quad} \text{ cm}$$

$$11 \text{ m} = \underline{\quad} \text{ mm}$$

$$12 \text{ in} = 1 \text{ ft}$$

$$3 \text{ ft} = 1 \text{ yd}$$

$$5280 \text{ ft} = 1 \text{ mi}$$

Convert these **US Customary** units of length.

$$7 \text{ yd} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ ft} \quad 7 \text{ yd} \left(\frac{3 \text{ ft}}{1 \text{ yd}} \right) = 21 \text{ ft}$$

$$3 \text{ mi} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ ft} \quad 3 \text{ mi} \left(\frac{5280 \text{ ft}}{1 \text{ mi}} \right) =$$

$$48 \text{ in} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ ft} \quad 48 \text{ in} \left(\frac{1 \text{ ft}}{12 \text{ in}} \right) =$$

$$5280 \text{ ft} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ yd} \quad 5280 \text{ ft} \left(\frac{1 \text{ yd}}{3 \text{ ft}} \right) =$$

$$2 \text{ mi} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ yd} \quad 2 \text{ mi} \left(\frac{5280 \text{ ft}}{1 \text{ mi}} \right) \left(\frac{1 \text{ yd}}{3 \text{ ft}} \right) =$$

Can you multiply by one, TWICE?

$$3 \times 1 \times 1 = 3$$



$$3 \text{ ft} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ in}$$

$$54 \text{ ft} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ yd}$$

$$54 \text{ yd} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ ft}$$

$$2 \text{ mi} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ ft}$$

$$3 \text{ yd} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ in}$$

$$1000 \text{ mm} = 1 \text{ m}$$

$$100 \text{ cm} = 1 \text{ m}$$

$$1000 \text{ m} = 1 \text{ km}$$

Convert these **metric** length units.

$$75 \text{ m} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ mm} \quad 75 \text{ m} \left(\frac{1000 \text{ mm}}{1 \text{ m}} \right) = 75000 \text{ mm}$$

$$80 \text{ cm} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ m} \quad 80 \text{ cm} \left(\frac{1 \text{ m}}{100 \text{ cm}} \right) = \frac{80}{100} \text{ m} = 0.8 \text{ m}$$

$$91 \text{ km} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ m} \quad 91 \text{ km} \left(\frac{1000 \text{ m}}{1 \text{ km}} \right) =$$

$$45 \text{ cm} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ m} \quad 45 \text{ cm} \left(\frac{1 \text{ m}}{100 \text{ cm}} \right) =$$

$$103 \text{ m} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm} \quad 103 \text{ m} \left(\frac{100 \text{ cm}}{1 \text{ m}} \right) =$$

$$2 \text{ m} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ mm} \quad 2 \text{ m} \left(\frac{1000 \text{ mm}}{1 \text{ m}} \right) =$$

$$17 \text{ km} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ m} \quad 17 \text{ km} \left(\frac{1000 \text{ m}}{1 \text{ km}} \right) =$$

$$321 \text{ cm} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ m} \quad 321 \text{ cm} \left(\frac{1 \text{ m}}{100 \text{ cm}} \right) =$$

$$14 \text{ m} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ km} \quad 14 \text{ m} \left(\frac{1 \text{ km}}{1000 \text{ m}} \right) =$$

$$2 \text{ m} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ mm}$$

$$200 \text{ cm} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ m}$$

$$3 \text{ km} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ m}$$

$$45 \text{ m} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}$$

$$16 \text{ m} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}$$

$$400 \text{ cm} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ m}$$

$$5000 \text{ mm} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ m}$$

$$100 \text{ cm} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ m}$$

$$1 \text{ m} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ km}$$

Circle the correct answer.

1 cm	longer than / shorter than / the same as	1 m
5 cm	longer than / shorter than / the same as	50 mm
10 mm	longer than / shorter than / the same as	100 cm
1 m	longer than / shorter than / the same as	100 mm
1 km	longer than / shorter than / the same as	1000 m
2 km	longer than / shorter than / the same as	200 m
25 cm	longer than / shorter than / the same as	25 mm
1000 cm	longer than / shorter than / the same as	1 km

Find the products. (4.57 & 4.59)

$$\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ \times 13 \\ \hline 81 \\ +270 \\ \hline 351 \end{array}$$

Round both numbers to estimate the product.

$$\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ \times 10 \\ \hline 300 \end{array}$$

Is it reasonable?

$$\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Round both numbers to estimate the product.

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \times 28 \\ 10 \times 28 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Is it reasonable?

$$\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ \times 21 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Round both numbers to estimate the product.

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \times 39 \\ 20 \times 39 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Is it reasonable?

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ \times 22 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ \times 18 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ \times 21 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ \times 19 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 110 \\ \times 28 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 101 \\ \times 14 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 134 \\ \times 203 \\ \hline 402 \\ 000 \\ +26800 \\ \hline 27202 \end{array}$$

Is it reasonable?

$$\begin{array}{r} 215 \\ \times 212 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 207 \\ \times 123 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

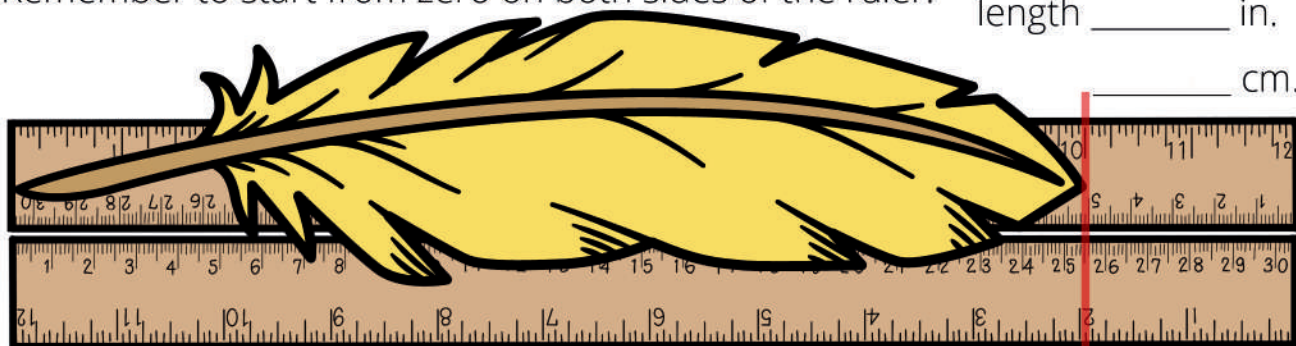
$$\begin{array}{r} 152 \\ \times 231 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 111 \\ \times 132 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

#65

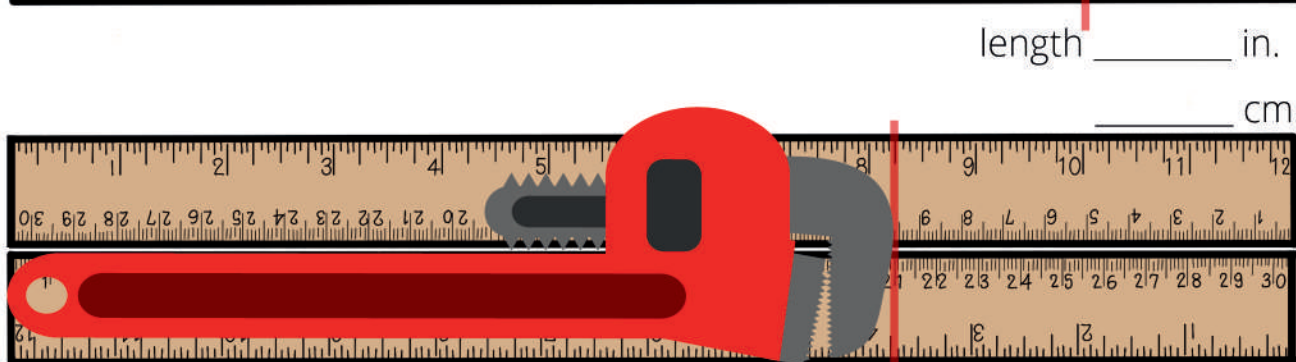
Date _____

Measure each item in both in. and cm. Write amounts in fractions or decimals. Remember to start from zero on both sides of the ruler.



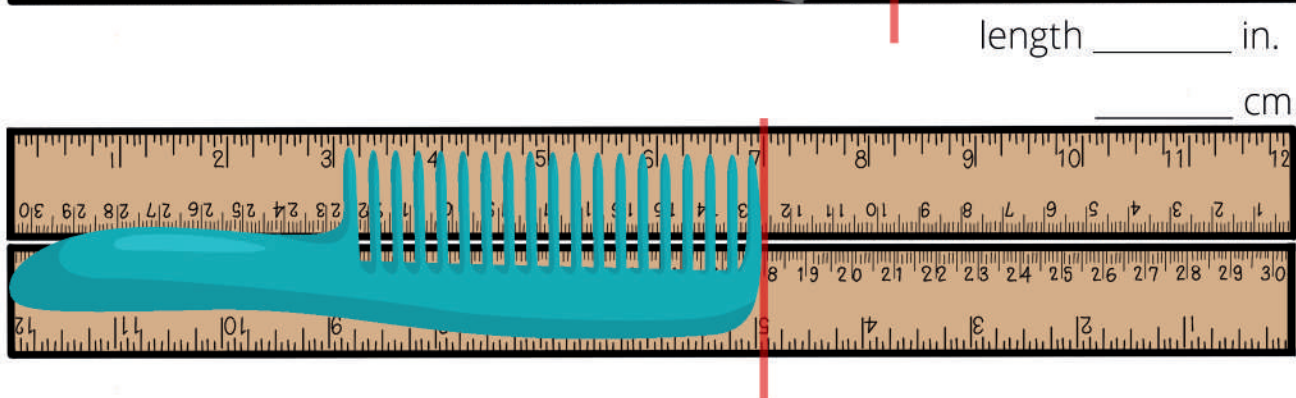
length _____ in.

_____ cm.



length _____ in.

_____ cm.



length _____ in.

_____ cm.

Use a ruler to measure these line segments in customary and metric units. Use decimals.

4 in. 10 cm.

Sometimes there is no direct conversion, so you have to use TWO conversion factors to reach the unit you need. (Multiply by one, TWICE!)

$$12 \text{ in} = 1 \text{ ft}$$

$$3 \text{ ft} = 1 \text{ yd}$$

$$5280 \text{ ft} = 1 \text{ mi}$$

$$4 \text{ yd} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ in} \quad 4 \text{ yd} \left(\frac{3 \text{ ft}}{1 \text{ yd}} \right) \left(\frac{12 \text{ in}}{1 \text{ ft}} \right) = \frac{4 \times 3 \times 12}{1} \text{ in} = 144 \text{ in}$$

$$3 \text{ mi} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ yd} \quad 3 \text{ mi} \left(\frac{5280 \text{ ft}}{1 \text{ mi}} \right) \left(\frac{1 \text{ yd}}{3 \text{ ft}} \right) = \frac{3 \times 5280}{3} \text{ yd}$$

$$1 \text{ mi} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ in} \quad 1 \text{ mi} \left(\frac{\text{ft}}{\text{mi}} \right) \left(\frac{\text{in}}{\text{ft}} \right) =$$

$$18 \text{ in} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ yd} \quad 18 \text{ in} \left(\frac{\text{ft}}{\text{in}} \right) \left(\frac{\text{yd}}{\text{ft}} \right) =$$

reduce each answer to its simplest form

Convert to the BASE UNIT (meter) and then to the desired unit. (Multiply by one, TWICE, if needed)

kilo	hecto	deca	base unit	deci	centi	milli
1000 m = 1 km	100 m = 1 hm	10 m = 1 dam	meter	1 m = 10 dm	1 m = 100 cm	1 m = 1000 mm

$$90000 \text{ mm} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ km} \quad 90000 \text{ mm} \left(\frac{1 \text{ m}}{1000 \text{ mm}} \right) \left(\frac{1 \text{ km}}{1000 \text{ m}} \right) = \frac{90000}{1000 \times 1000} \text{ km} = \frac{9}{100} \text{ km} = 0.09 \text{ km}$$

$$52 \text{ cm} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ mm} \quad 52 \text{ cm} \left(\frac{1 \text{ m}}{100 \text{ cm}} \right) \left(\frac{1000 \text{ mm}}{1 \text{ m}} \right) =$$

$$3 \text{ km} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm} \quad 3 \text{ km} \left(\frac{\text{m}}{\text{km}} \right) \left(\frac{\text{cm}}{\text{m}} \right) =$$

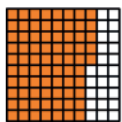
$$3900 \text{ m} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ km} \quad 3900 \text{ m} \left(\frac{\text{km}}{\text{m}} \right) =$$

We only need one unit fraction to go from m to km.

Do you see the pattern?

Multiply by 10 for each box you move to the right; divide by 10 for each box you move to the left. Multiplying by 10 moves the decimal place one digit to the right. Dividing by 10 moves the decimal place one digit to the left.

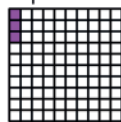
Write these shaded parts as fractions, decimals and percentages. (4.41)

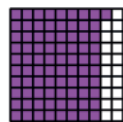


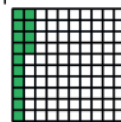
$\frac{75}{100}$

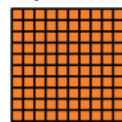
0.75

75%





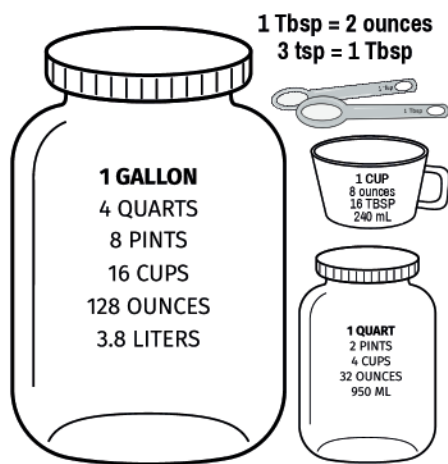




#66

Date _____

Convert these US Customary Units.



1 gal = _____ qt

9 Tbsp = _____ oz

1 qt = _____ c

20 c = _____ gal _____ qt

1 gal = _____ c

6 c = _____ qt _____ pt

16 oz = _____ c

160 oz = _____ gal _____ qt

2 Tbsp = _____ oz

12 oz = _____ c _____ Tbsp

2 Tbsp = _____ tsp

5 gal = _____ qt

8 pt = _____ gal

6 qt = _____ gal _____ c

1 gal = _____ oz

10 tsp = _____ Tbsp _____ tsp

Circle the best estimate of the volume of each item.



Convert to the BASE UNIT (liter) and then to the desired unit.

(Multiply by one, TWICE, if needed)

kilo	hecta	deca	base unit	deci	centi	milli
1000 L = 1 kL	100 L = 1 hL	10 L = 1 daL	liter	1 L = 10 dL	1 L = 100 cL	1 L = 1000 mL

17 L = _____ dL

3 daL = 300 dL $3 \text{ daL} \left(\frac{10 \cancel{\text{dL}}}{1 \cancel{\text{daL}}} \right) \left(\frac{10 \cancel{\text{dL}}}{1 \cancel{\text{daL}}} \right) = \frac{3 \times 10 \times 10}{1} = 300 \text{ dL}$

900 L = _____ kL

8 dL = _____ mL $8 \text{ dL} \left(\frac{1 \text{ L}}{10 \text{ dL}} \right) \left(\frac{1000 \text{ mL}}{1 \text{ L}} \right) = \frac{8 \times 1000}{10} = 800 \text{ mL}$

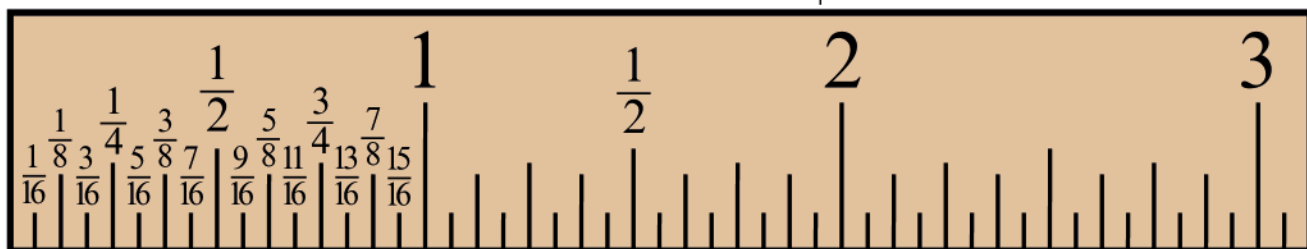
300 hL = _____ L

5 hL = _____ cL $5 \text{ hL} \left(\frac{1 \text{ L}}{100 \text{ hL}} \right) \left(\frac{100 \text{ cL}}{1 \text{ L}} \right) = 5 \text{ cL}$

1000 kL = _____ L

97000 mL = _____ L $97000 \text{ mL} \left(\frac{1 \text{ L}}{1000 \text{ mL}} \right) = 97 \text{ L}$

Label each vertical line on this ruler. Use the simplest form of each fraction.



Multiply mentally. (4.52)

$$\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ \times 40 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ \times 70 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

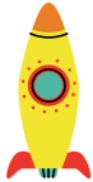
$$\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ \times 60 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 700 \\ \times 400 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 400 \\ \times 300 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 800 \\ \times 400 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

This rocket is \$17.00 and sales tax is 10%. What is the total price? (4.46)



$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{price} \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{sales tax} \\ 10\% \text{ OF } \$17.00 \\ \hline \end{array} = \text{total price}$$

If you pay with a \$20 bill, what is your change?

This squishmallow is \$35.00. Sales tax is 10%. What is the total price?

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{price} \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{sales tax} \\ 10\% \text{ OF } \$35.00 \\ \hline \end{array} = \text{total price}$$



If you pay with a \$100 bill, what is your change?

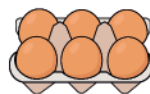
This TV is \$595.00 and sales tax is 10%. What is the total price?



$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{price} \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{sales tax} \\ 10\% \text{ OF } \$595.00 \\ \hline \end{array} = \text{total price}$$

Solve these word problems. (4.26)

I bought two boxes of eggs. Each had five dozen eggs. How many eggs did I buy?



I have 15 chickens. They each lay one egg per day. Three of them lay green eggs, the rest of them lay brown eggs. How many brown eggs do I get each week?

How many green eggs do I get each week?



I have a sack of 25 red and white marbles. Two fifths of the marbles are white.

How many marbles are white?

How many marbles are red?



The library is selling their old books for \$0.25 each. How many books can I buy if I have \$5.00?



#67 Date _____

How much does each item weigh?



___ lb ___ oz

___ lb ___ oz

___ lb ___ oz

___ lb ___ oz

___ lb ___ oz

What is the mass of each item?



___ kg ___ g

___ kg ___ g

___ kg ___ g

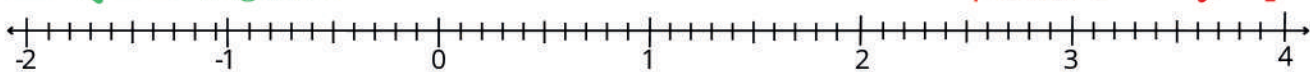
___ kg ___ g

___ kg ___ g

Use the number line to find each sum or difference. (3.58)

← negative

positive → +



$$3 - 4.5 = \underline{-1.5}$$

$$1 + 2.1 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$-2 + 1.5 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$1 - 1.5 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$1.3 - 0.3 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$-1.5 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$2.5 - 3 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$-1 + 1.8 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$-1 - 0.5 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$1.5 - 1.5 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$2 + 1.1 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$1 + 2.5 = \underline{\quad}$$

Find the sums and differences. Remember to simplify! (4.20)

$$\frac{\cancel{1}4}{\cancel{3}12} + \frac{\cancel{1}3}{\cancel{4}12} = \frac{7}{12}$$

$$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{8} =$$

$$\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{6} =$$

$$\frac{4}{5} + \frac{1}{10} =$$

$$\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{5} =$$

Stack the numbers, lining up the decimal points. Find the sum or difference. (4.39)

$$11.2 - 1.52 = \underline{9.68}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11.20 \\ - 1.52 \\ \hline 9.68 \end{array}$$

$$6.42 - 3.73 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$1.99 + 9.99 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

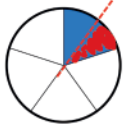
$$2.05 - 1.1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

Find the products. Multiply fractions straight across. Always simplify! (4.22)

simplify BEFORE multiplying if you can.

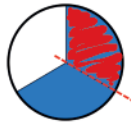
$$\frac{1}{5} \times \frac{5}{10} = \frac{1}{10}$$

One half (five tenths) OF one fifth is one tenth.



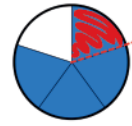
$$\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{1}{2} =$$

One half OF two thirds is _____



$$\frac{4}{5} \times \frac{1}{4} =$$

One fourth OF four fifths is _____



Find the quotients. Always simplify! (4.23)

Never divide by a fraction, instead multiply by the reciprocal.

Simplify BEFORE multiplying, if you can. How many times will the second fraction fit inside the first fraction?

$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{4}{4} = \frac{4}{2} = 2$$

How many times will 1/4 fit inside 1/2?



$$\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{1}{8} =$$

How many times will 1/8 fit inside 1/2?



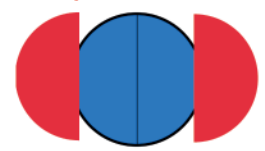
$$\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{1}{6} =$$

How many times will 1/6 fit inside 1/2?

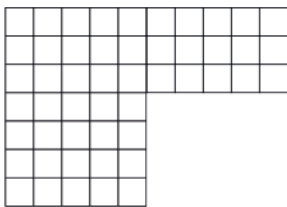


$$1 \div \frac{1}{2} =$$

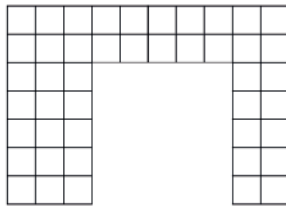
How many times will 1/2 fit inside 1?



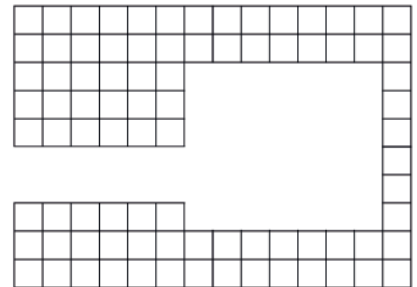
Find the perimeter and area of each shape (4.50)



perimeter _____ units
area _____ units²

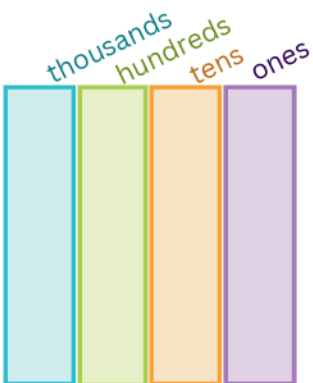


perimeter _____ units
area _____ units²

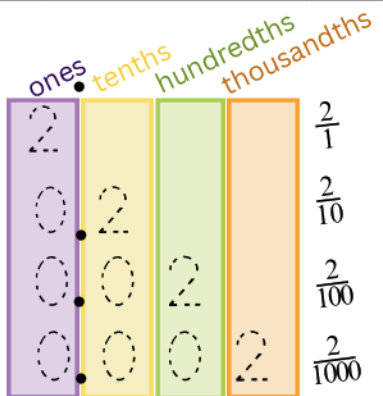


perimeter _____ units
area _____ units²

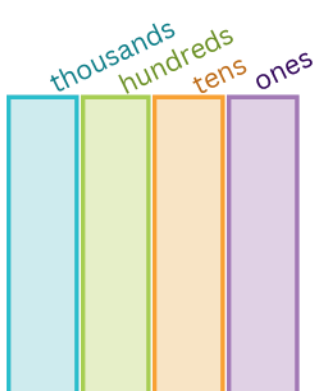
$2 \times 1 =$
 $2 \times 10 =$
 $2 \times 100 =$
 $2 \times 1000 =$



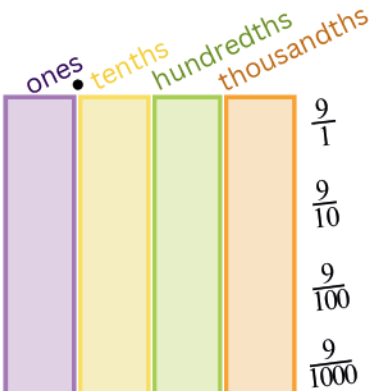
$2 \div 1 =$
 $2 \div 10 =$
 $2 \div 100 =$
 $2 \div 1000 =$



$9 \times 1 =$
 $9 \times 10 =$
 $9 \times 100 =$
 $9 \times 1000 =$



$9 \div 1 =$
 $9 \div 10 =$
 $9 \div 100 =$
 $9 \div 1000 =$



Find the products and quotients.

$19 \times 10 = \underline{190}$

$19 \div 10 = \underline{1.9}$

$501 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$501 \div 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$623 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$623 \div 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$78 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$78 \div 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$124 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$


$124 \div 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Draw lines to match the decimals and fractions. (4.36)

0.4 0.04 0.07 0.007 0.09 0.9 0.009 0.004 0.7

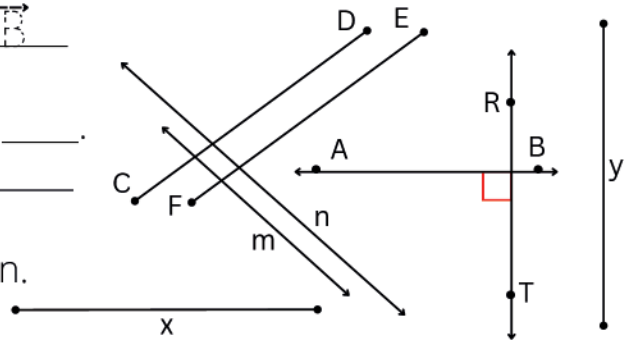
$\frac{9}{10}$ $\frac{7}{10}$ $\frac{9}{1000}$ $\frac{4}{10}$ $\frac{4}{1000}$ $\frac{4}{100}$ $\frac{7}{100}$ $\frac{9}{100}$ $\frac{7}{1000}$

128

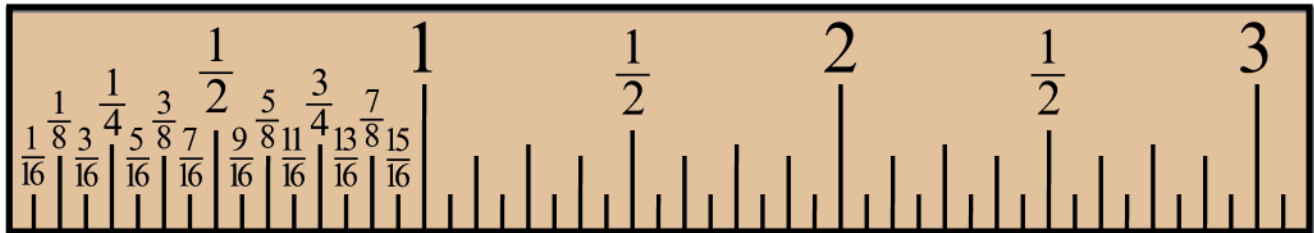


(4.48)

1. Name the two perpendicular lines: \overleftrightarrow{AB}
and _____
2. Name the two parallel lines: _____ and _____.
3. Name the two parallel line segments: _____
and _____.
4. Trace the horizontal line segment green.
5. Trace the vertical line segment red.



Label each vertical line on this ruler. Use the simplest form of each fraction.



Complete this chart. Write fractions in their simplest form. Round decimals to the **thousandths place** and percents to the **tenths place**. (4.41)

Is the denominator a factor of 10 or 100?

Yes use the butterfly method No divide the numerator by the denominator

round to the thousandths place
5 or more let the circled digit soar, 4 or less let the circled digit rest

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.0625 \\ 16 \overline{) 1.0000} \\ \underline{-96} \\ 40 \\ \underline{-32} \\ 80 \\ \underline{-80} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.1875 \\ 16 \overline{) 3.0000} \\ \underline{-16} \\ 140 \\ \underline{-128} \\ 120 \\ \underline{-112} \\ 80 \\ \underline{-80} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$1 \times 100 = 100 \quad 4 \times ? = 100$$

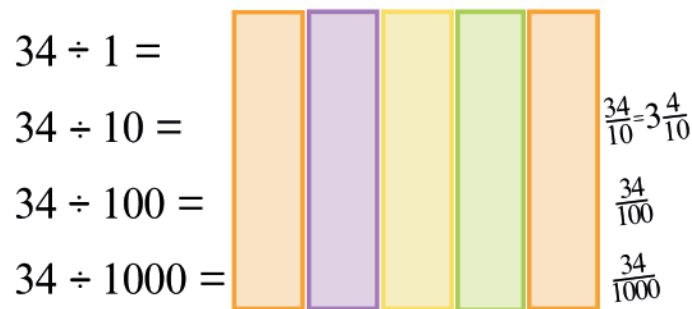
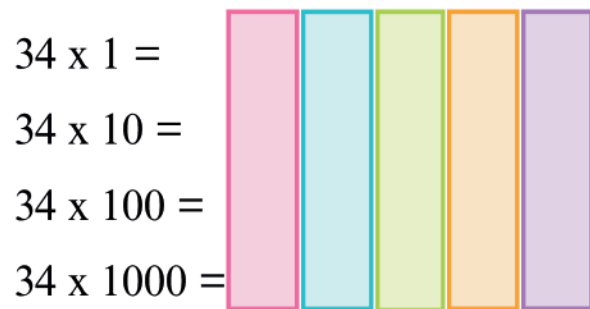
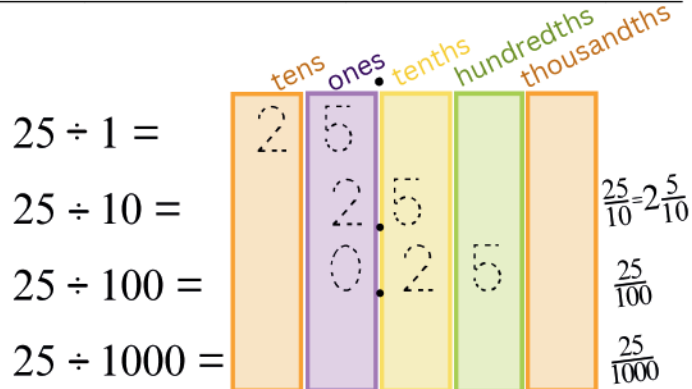
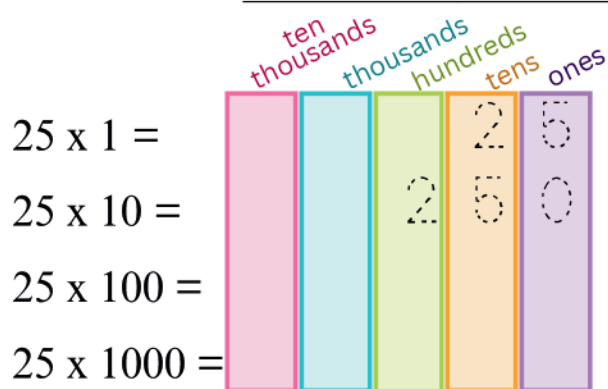
$$\frac{1}{4} = \frac{25}{100}$$

$$1 \times 10 = 10 \quad 2 \times ? = 10$$

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 8 \overline{) 1.000} \\ 8 \overline{) 3.000} \\ 16 \overline{) 5.0000} \\ 16 \overline{) 7.0000} \end{array}$$

Visual Fraction	Numerical Fraction	Decimal	Percent
	$\frac{1}{16}$	0.063	6.3%
	$\frac{1}{8}$	0.125	12.5%



Find the products and quotients.

$12 \times 100 = \underline{1200}$

$12 \div 100 = \underline{0.12}$

$591 \times 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$591 \div 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$39 \div 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$39 \div 30 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

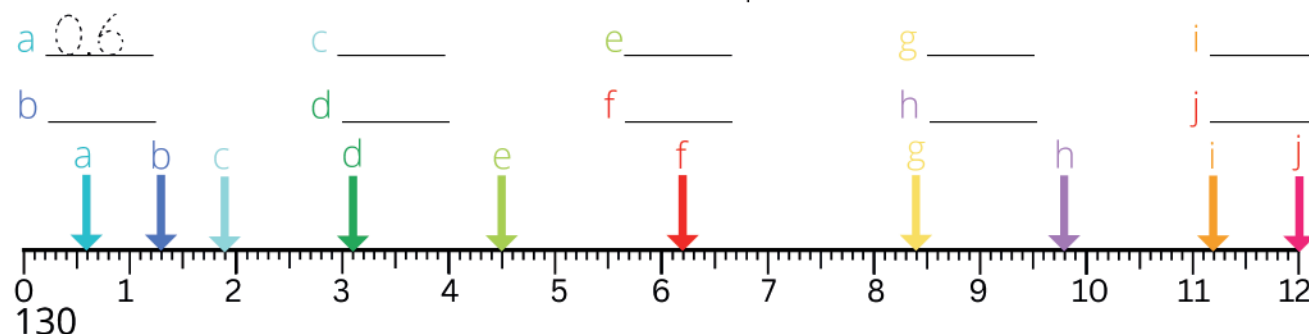
$55 \div 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$55 \div 50 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$224 \div 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$224 \div 20 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

To which decimal number does each arrow point? (4.35)



Magic Squares. Use the numbers 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 once each to fill the empty squares so all columns, rows and diagonals add up to the same magic constant of 15.

8		
	5	
4		

	9	
		3
	1	

7		
6		
2		

3		
	9	
		6

		8
	7	
		4

Tip: identify all of the sequences of 3 numbers which, added together, make 15.

For example: $8 + 1 + 6 = 15$
 $3 + 5 + 7 = 15$
 $6 + 7 + 2 = 15$

Magic Squares. Use the numbers -4, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4 once each to fill the empty squares so all columns, rows and diagonals add up to the same magic constant of 0.

-1	-2	
	0	

	0	
3		1

1		
	0	
-3		

3	-4	
-2		

	0	4
		-1



quantity means
parentheses $3(7 + 5)$

Find three times the quantity of seven and five.

What is twice the quantity of seven less than ten?

There are three piles of books on your shelf. One pile has 9 books, another has 8 books and the last pile has 4 books. If you rearrange them so all of the piles have the same number of books, how many books will be in each pile?



The man had 13 caps on his head and he carried 27 caps in his arms. When he fell asleep, 5 monkeys stole the caps and divided them evenly. How many caps does each monkey have?



Admission to the zoo is \$15.75 for adults and \$9.50 for kids. If your mom buys tickets for 2 adults and 5 kids, how much will she pay?



Ten quarters is how much money? Write the amount two ways (using \$ and cents).

How many nickels is the same amount?



#70

Date _____

Use prime factorization and cancellation to simplify these fractions.

$$\frac{45}{50} = \frac{3 \cdot 3 \cdot \cancel{5}}{5 \cdot 2 \cdot \cancel{5}} = \frac{9}{10}$$

$\begin{array}{c} 45 \\ \swarrow \searrow \\ 9 \quad 5 \\ \swarrow \searrow \\ 3 \quad 3 \end{array}$
 $\begin{array}{c} 50 \\ \swarrow \searrow \\ 10 \quad 5 \\ \swarrow \searrow \\ 5 \quad 2 \end{array}$

$$\frac{39}{65} = \frac{3 \cdot \cancel{13}}{5 \cdot \cancel{13}} = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{35}{42} =$$

$$\frac{63}{72} =$$

$$\frac{120}{150} =$$

$$\frac{105}{126} =$$

$$\frac{108}{135} =$$

$$\frac{120}{140} =$$

Write the missing operator (+, -, x, ÷) in empty squares to make each number sentence true. Remember to apply the Order of Operations, PEMDAS. (4.30)

2	+	5		3		1	=	16
---	---	---	--	---	--	---	---	----

1	+	4		4		1	=	3
---	---	---	--	---	--	---	---	---

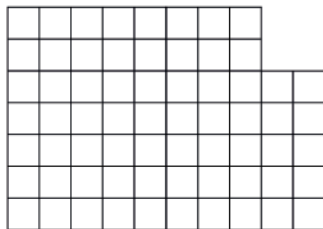
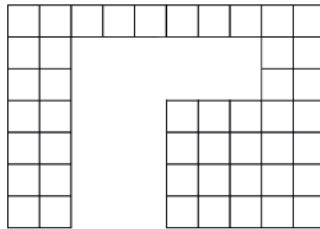
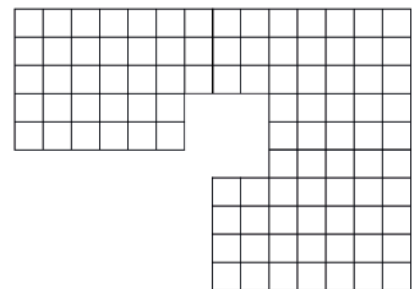
3	+	0		17		1	=	2
---	---	---	--	----	--	---	---	---

7	-	2		2		3	=	6
---	---	---	--	---	--	---	---	---

7	-	(2		2		3)	=	0
---	---	----	--	---	--	----	---	---

(7	-	2)		2		3	=	13
----	---	----	--	---	--	---	---	----

Find the perimeter and area of each shape. (4.50)


 perimeter _____ units
 area _____ units²
 132

 perimeter _____ units
 area _____ units²

 perimeter _____ units
 area _____ units²

Find the quotients. (4.60)

$$\begin{array}{r} \square\square \\ 12 \overline{)252} \\ \underline{-\square\square} \\ \square\square\square \\ \underline{-\square\square\square} \\ \square \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \square\square \\ 23 \overline{)322} \\ \underline{-\square\square} \\ \square\square\square \\ \underline{-\square\square\square} \\ \square \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \square\square \\ 21 \overline{)567} \\ \underline{-\square\square} \\ \square\square\square \\ \underline{-\square\square\square} \\ \square \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \square\square \\ 18 \overline{)576} \\ \underline{-\square\square} \\ \square\square\square \\ \underline{-\square\square\square} \\ \square \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \square\square \\ 26 \overline{)884} \\ \underline{-\square\square} \\ \square\square\square \\ \underline{-\square\square\square} \\ \square \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \square\square \\ 19 \overline{)456} \\ \underline{-\square\square} \\ \square\square\square \\ \underline{-\square\square\square} \\ \square \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \square\square \\ 34 \overline{)612} \\ \underline{-\square\square} \\ \square\square\square \\ \underline{-\square\square\square} \\ \square \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \square\square \\ 27 \overline{)945} \\ \underline{-\square\square} \\ \square\square\square \\ \underline{-\square\square\square} \\ \square \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \square\square \\ 24 \overline{)312} \\ \underline{-\square\square} \\ \square\square\square \\ \underline{-\square\square\square} \\ \square \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \square\square \\ 31 \overline{)744} \\ \underline{-\square\square} \\ \square\square\square \\ \underline{-\square\square\square} \\ \square \end{array}$$

Find the products. (4.59)

$$\begin{array}{r} \cancel{204} \\ \times 118 \\ \hline 1632 \quad 8 \times 204 \\ 2040 \quad 10 \times 204 \\ + 20400 \quad 100 \times 204 \\ \hline 24072 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 126 \\ \times 101 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 251 \\ \times 132 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 103 \\ \times 212 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 211 \\ \times 218 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Round each number to the nearest: (4.11)

2174

Ten _____

Hundred _____

Thousand _____

5918

Ten _____

Hundred _____

Thousand _____

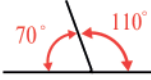
#71

Date _____

COMPLEMENTARY angles add up to 90 degrees.
 SUPPLEMENTARY angles add up to 180 degrees.

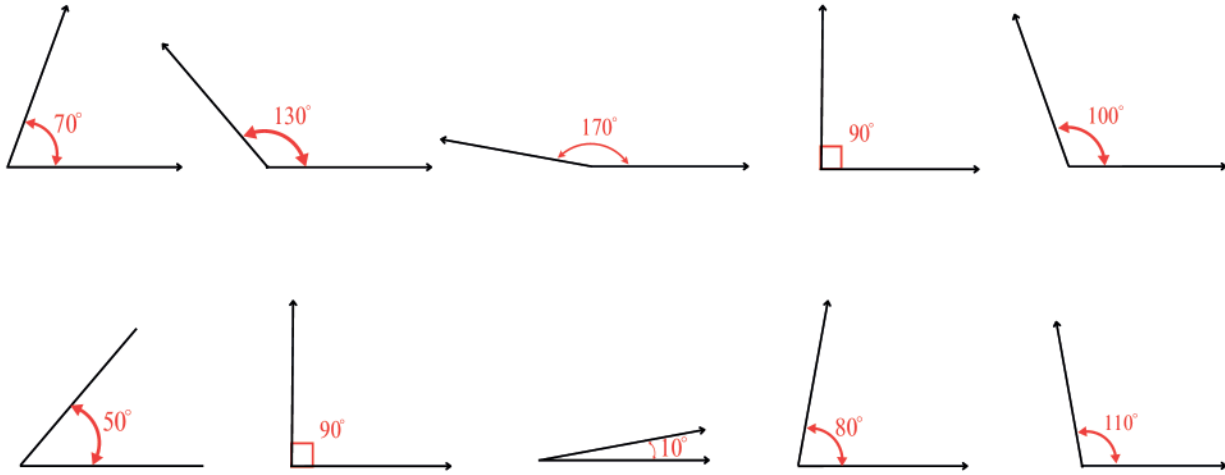


complementary angles

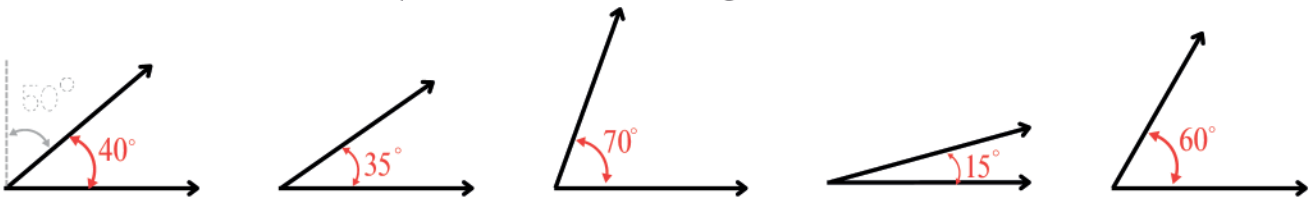


supplementary angles

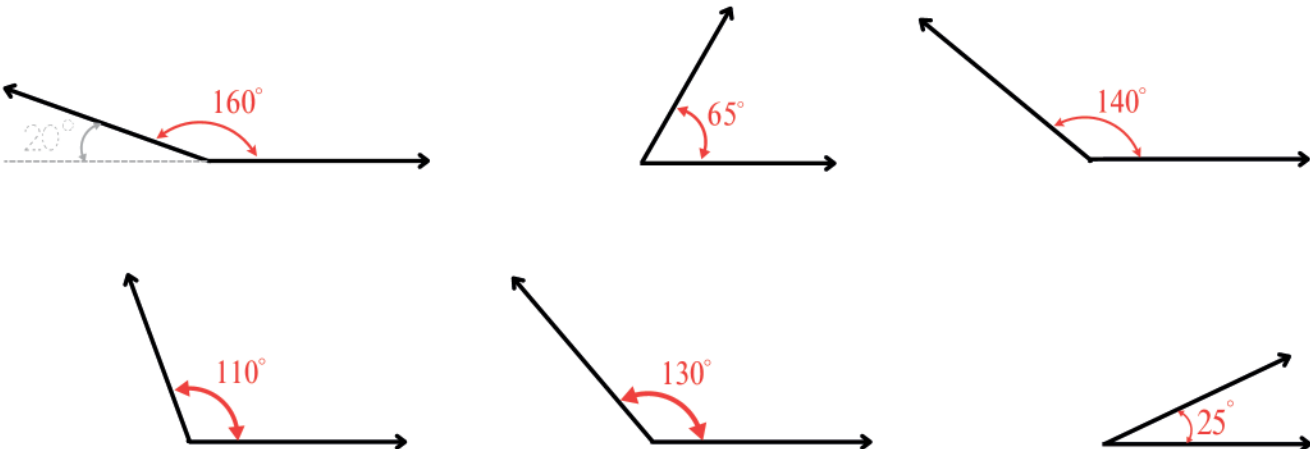
Draw lines to match each angle from the top row with its SUPPLEMENTAL angle on the bottom row. The two angles should add up to 180 degrees.



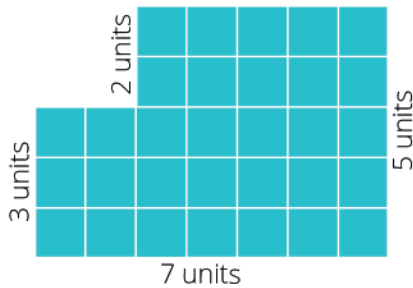
Draw and label the complement of each angle.



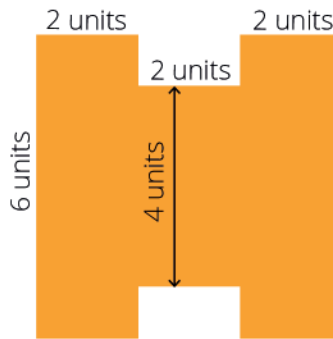
Draw and label the supplement of each angle.



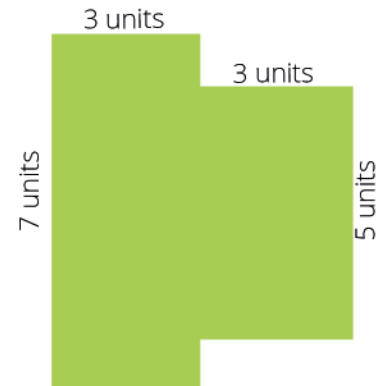
Find the missing dimensions, then divide each shape into two or three rectangles. Find the perimeter and the area of each small rectangle, then add up those areas to find the area of the WHOLE shape. All of the angles are RIGHT ANGLES. (4.50)



$\frac{\text{length}}{\text{length}} \times \frac{\text{width}}{\text{width}} = \frac{\text{area}}{\text{area}}$
 $\frac{\text{length}}{\text{length}} \times \frac{\text{width}}{\text{width}} = \frac{\text{area}}{\text{area}}$
 perimeter _____ units
 area _____ units²



$\frac{\text{length}}{\text{length}} \times \frac{\text{width}}{\text{width}} = \frac{\text{area}}{\text{area}}$
 $\frac{\text{length}}{\text{length}} \times \frac{\text{width}}{\text{width}} = \frac{\text{area}}{\text{area}}$
 $\frac{\text{length}}{\text{length}} \times \frac{\text{width}}{\text{width}} = \frac{\text{area}}{\text{area}}$
 perimeter _____ units
 area _____ units²



$\frac{\text{length}}{\text{length}} \times \frac{\text{width}}{\text{width}} = \frac{\text{area}}{\text{area}}$
 $\frac{\text{length}}{\text{length}} \times \frac{\text{width}}{\text{width}} = \frac{\text{area}}{\text{area}}$
 perimeter _____ units
 area _____ units²

Write each term twice.

complementary angles
supplementary angles

How heavy was the puppy at 3 weeks?

Name four weeks that the puppy did not gain weight.

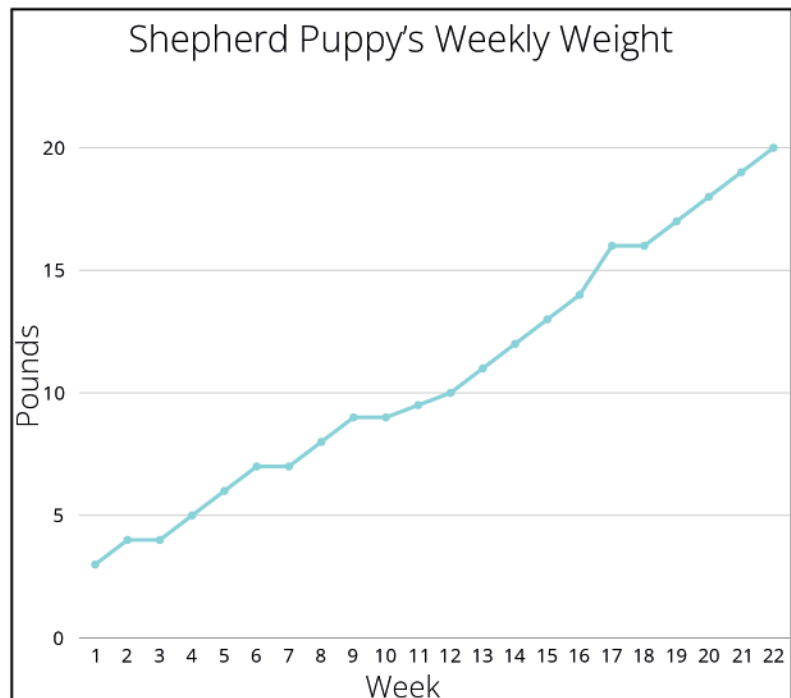
How much weight did the puppy gain in his first four weeks?

How much weight did the puppy gain from birth to 18 weeks?

How old was the puppy when the data ended?

Which week did the puppy gain the most weight?

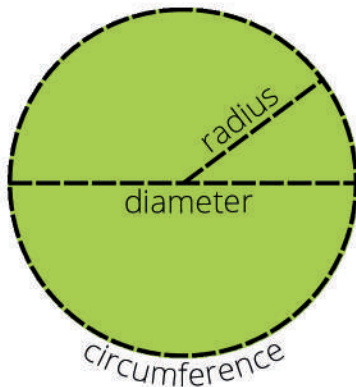
Why is it important to label the axes of the graph?



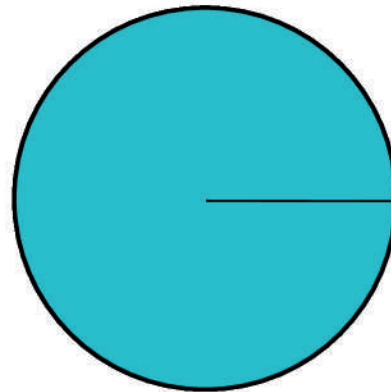
#72

Date _____

Parts of a circle:



Measure the length of the radius, then calculate the other dimensions.



$$\text{area} = \pi r^2$$

$$\text{circumference} = 2\pi r$$

the area of the circle is green

$$\pi = 3.14$$

radius _____

diameter _____

circumference _____

bonus question, —→ area _____
give it your best try

Divide the marbles into SIX equal groups. (4.16)

What is $\frac{1}{6}$ of 36?What is $\frac{2}{6}$ of 36?What is $\frac{3}{6}$ of 36?What is $\frac{4}{6}$ of 36?What is $\frac{5}{6}$ of 36?What is $\frac{6}{6}$ of 36?

Divide the pushpins into THREE equal groups.

What is $\frac{1}{3}$ of 36?What is $\frac{2}{3}$ of 36?What is $\frac{3}{3}$ of 36?

Divide the paperclips into TWELVE equal groups.

What is $\frac{1}{12}$ of 36?What is $\frac{3}{12}$ of 36?What is $\frac{4}{12}$ of 36?What is $\frac{6}{12}$ of 36?What is $\frac{8}{12}$ of 36?What is $\frac{9}{12}$ of 36?

$$\frac{1}{12} \text{ of } 36 =$$

$$\frac{2}{12} \text{ of } 36 =$$

$$\frac{3}{12} \text{ of } 36 =$$

$$\frac{4}{12} \text{ of } 36 =$$

$$\frac{6}{12} \text{ of } 36 =$$

$$\frac{11}{12} \text{ of } 36 =$$

$$\frac{1}{6} \text{ of } 36 =$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \text{ of } 36 =$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \text{ of } 36 =$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \text{ of } 36 =$$

136

Draw lines to match the polygons across all three columns. (4.49)

10 sides

3 sides

4 sides

5 sides

9 sides

6 sides

7 sides

8 sides



Quadrilateral

Heptagon

Hexagon

Triangle

Octagon

Decagon

Nonagon

Pentagon

quantity means
parentheses



WORD
PROBLEMS

Find five times the quantity of four and five.

What is half the quantity of three increased by nine?

If the perimeter of a square is 3 feet, each side is how many inches long?

This cube is made of how many small cubes?



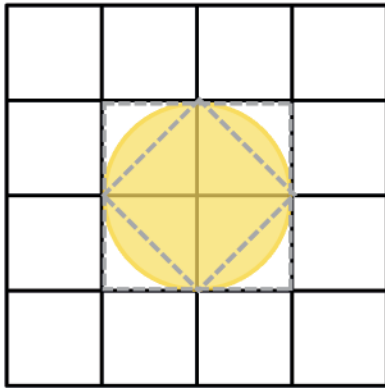
The first five square numbers are 1, 4, 9, 16 and 25. What are the next five square numbers?

You cooked 35 potstickers for your lunches all week. How many should you put in each days' lunch?

#74

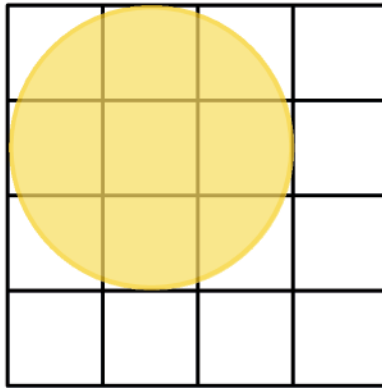
Date _____

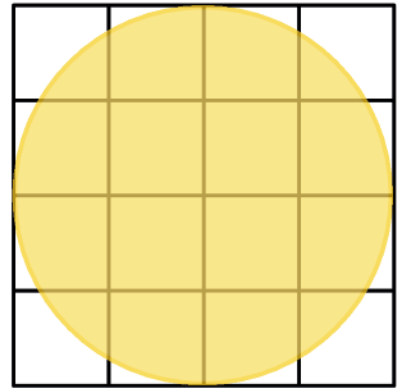
Use the grid to estimate the area of each shape. Each square on the grid is one unit squared.



3 units²

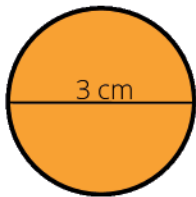
The small square is 2 units?
The big square is 4 units?
A good estimate will be
between the upper and
lower estimates.



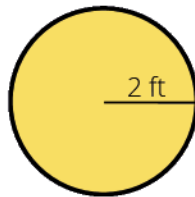


Draw and label the radius, diameter and
circumference of the biggest circle.

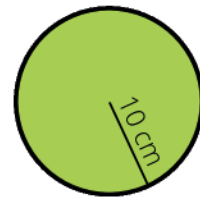
Find the dimensions of each circle based on the given dimension. (not to scale)



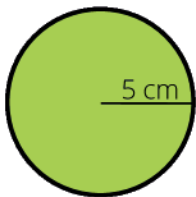
radius _____
diameter _____
circumference _____
area _____



radius _____
diameter _____
circumference _____
area _____

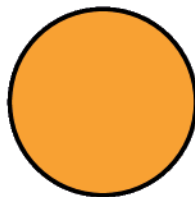


radius _____
diameter _____
circumference _____
area _____

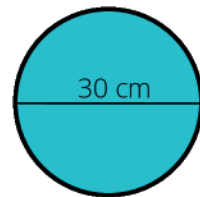


radius _____
diameter _____
circumference _____
area _____

138

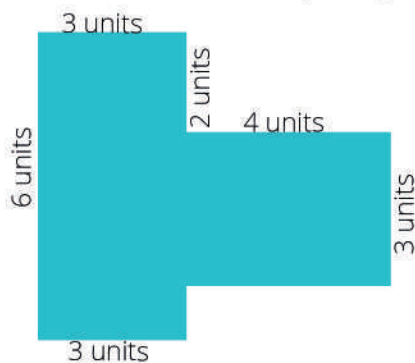


radius _____
diameter _____
circumference 314 cm
area _____



radius _____
diameter _____
circumference _____
area _____

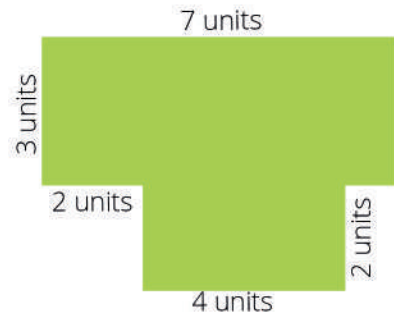
Find the missing dimensions, then divide each shape into two or three rectangles. Find the perimeter and the area of each small rectangle, then add up those areas to find the area of the WHOLE shape. All of the angles are RIGHT ANGLES. (4.50)



$\frac{\text{length}}{\text{length}} \times \frac{\text{width}}{\text{width}} = \frac{\text{area}}{\text{area}}$
 $\frac{\text{length}}{\text{length}} \times \frac{\text{width}}{\text{width}} = \frac{\text{area}}{\text{area}}$
 perimeter _____ units
 area _____ units²



$\frac{\text{length}}{\text{length}} \times \frac{\text{width}}{\text{width}} = \frac{\text{area}}{\text{area}}$
 $\frac{\text{length}}{\text{length}} \times \frac{\text{width}}{\text{width}} = \frac{\text{area}}{\text{area}}$
 $\frac{\text{length}}{\text{length}} \times \frac{\text{width}}{\text{width}} = \frac{\text{area}}{\text{area}}$
 perimeter _____ units
 area _____ units²



$\frac{\text{length}}{\text{length}} \times \frac{\text{width}}{\text{width}} = \frac{\text{area}}{\text{area}}$
 $\frac{\text{length}}{\text{length}} \times \frac{\text{width}}{\text{width}} = \frac{\text{area}}{\text{area}}$
 perimeter _____ units
 area _____ units²

Draw lines to match each quadrilateral across all three columns. (4.49)

rectangle

rhombus

trapezoid

square

parallelogram



- Has two pairs of parallel sides, right angles and congruent sides.
- Has two pairs parallel sides, and four right angles.
- Has only one pair of parallel sides.
- A parallelogram with four congruent sides, but it does not have to have 4 right angles.
- Has 2 pairs of parallel sides, opposite each other.

Round each number to the nearest: (4.11)

5012

Ten _____

Hundred _____

Thousand _____

3974

Ten _____

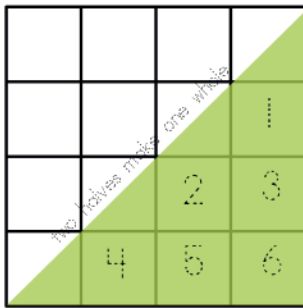
Hundred _____

Thousand _____

#75

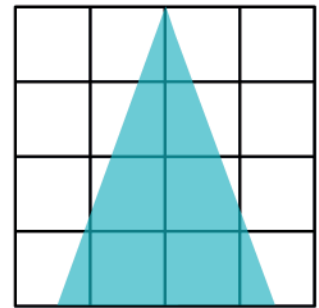
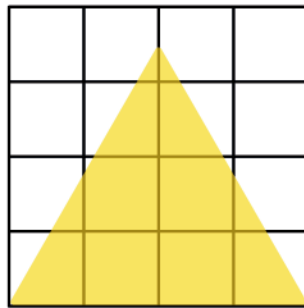
Date _____

Use the grid to estimate the area of each shape. Each square on the grid is one unit squared.



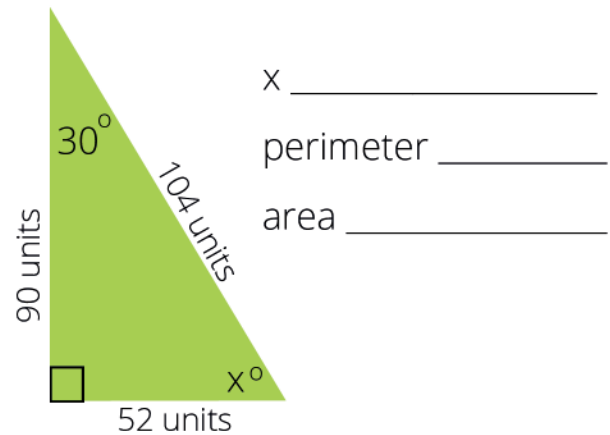
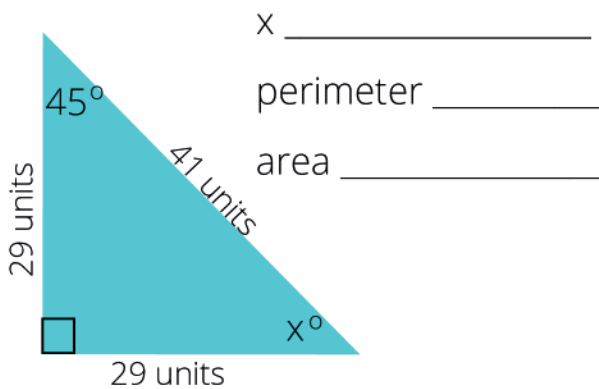
8 units²

The whole square is 16 units²
The triangle is half of that.
You can also count the squares and add them up.

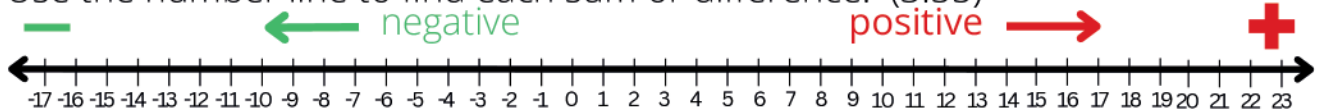


$$\text{area}_{\triangle} = \frac{1}{2}bh$$

b (base) and h (height) must be perpendicular to each other



Use the number line to find each sum or difference. (3.55)



$$4 - 5 = \underline{-1}$$

$$-6 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$3 - 9 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$5 - 4 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$2 - -6 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$12 - 18 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$-4 - 5 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$-2 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$-2 + 14 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$-4 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$-6 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$-2 - 14 = \underline{\quad}$$

Scores	Mean	Median	Mode	Range
--------	------	--------	------	-------

WORD PROBLEMS Find three times the product of 2 and the square root of 36.
What is half of the product of five and six?

Find three times the product of 2 and the square root of 36.

What is half of the product of five and six?



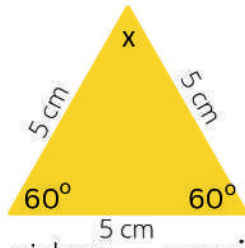
A collection of baking ingredients including a bag of flour, a rolling pin, a block of butter, a carton of eggs, and a whisk.

141

#76

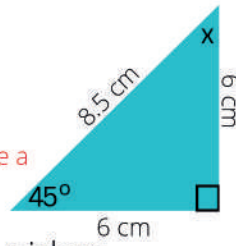
Date _____

Find the missing angle, the perimeter & area, then classify each triangle by sides (equilateral, isosceles, scalene) and angles (acute, right, obtuse). Use units.



x _____

perimeter _____

area _____
skip area because you don't have a perpendicular height and basesides: equilateralangles: acute

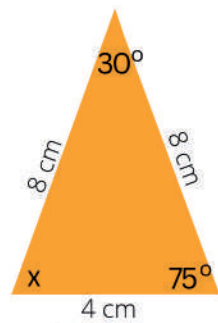
x _____

perimeter _____

area _____

sides: _____

angles: _____



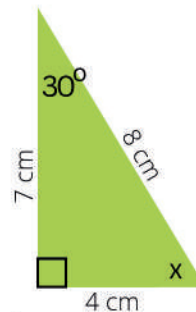
x _____

perimeter _____

area _____
you need a perpendicular height and base to find the area, so skip this one

sides: _____

angles: _____



x _____

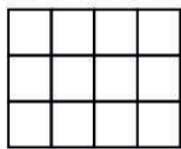
perimeter _____

area _____

sides: _____

angles: _____

Find the area and perimeter of each shape. (4.50)

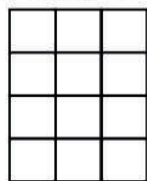


3 rows, 4 columns

___ x ___ = ___

perimeter _____

area _____

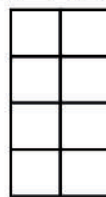


4 rows, 3 columns

___ x ___ = ___

perimeter _____

area _____

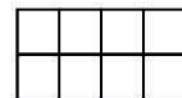


4 rows, 2 columns

___ x ___ = ___

perimeter _____

area _____



2 rows, 4 columns

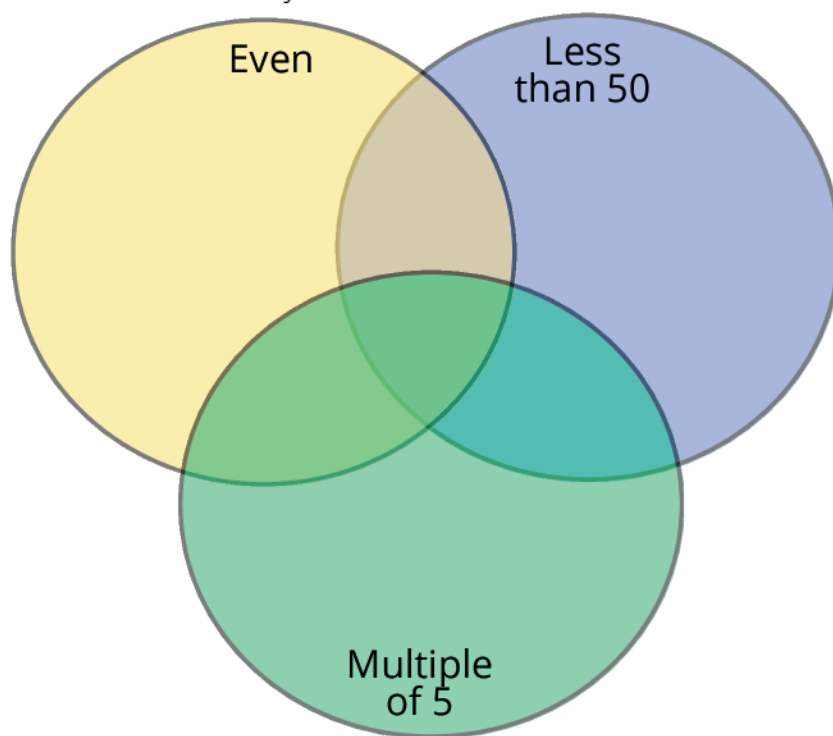
___ x ___ = ___

perimeter _____

area _____

What is the commutative property of multiplication? Circle two examples of it.

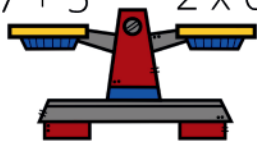
Find the correct space for each number in this Venn diagram. Cross out numbers as you use them. Circle any leftover numbers that don't have fit into the diagram. (3.30)



18	12
45	54
30	25
6	9
52	13
35	36
40	43
20	15
19	65
55	100

Balance these equations. (4.31)

$$7 + 5 = 2 \times 6$$



$$3 \times 6 = 2 \times \underline{\quad}$$

$$\underline{\quad} \times 8 = 3(4 \times 8)$$

$$5^2 - 5 = 4 \times \underline{\quad}$$

$$18 - \underline{\quad} = 4^2$$

$$4 + 11 = \underline{\quad} \times 5$$

$$2 + 3^2 = 13 - \underline{\quad}$$

$$\underline{\quad} \times 4 = 6^2 \div 3$$

$$\sqrt{49} = 35 \div \underline{\quad}$$

$$4(3 + 3) = 8 \times \underline{\quad}$$

$$48 \div \underline{\quad} = \sqrt{36}$$

$$7 + \underline{\quad} = 3 \times 3$$

$$12 \times 6 = \underline{\quad} \times 9$$

$$2(2 + 3) = 40 \div \underline{\quad}$$

Round each number to the nearest: (4.11)

1213

Ten _____

Hundred _____

Thousand _____

1392

Ten _____

Hundred _____

Thousand _____

Draw lines to match each shape to its name and attributes.

Square

Triangle

Cone

Sphere

Cuboid

Circle

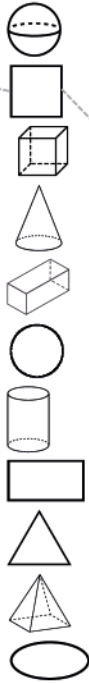
Cylinder

Rectangle

Pyramid

Oval

Cube



12 edges all the same length

One vertex, one circular side

No edges or vertices, 3D

8 vertices, only 2 sides are squares

3D with 2 circular ends

3 sides

4 sides, all the same length

Closed, curved, 2D shape

One vertex, one square side

No edges or vertices, but not a circle

4 sides, not the same length

Draw lines to match each quadrilateral to its most specific name. (4.49)



rectangle

square

parallelogram

rhombus

trapezoid

Geometry Riddles. The answer to each riddle is one of the 3D shapes above.

I have no vertices. _____

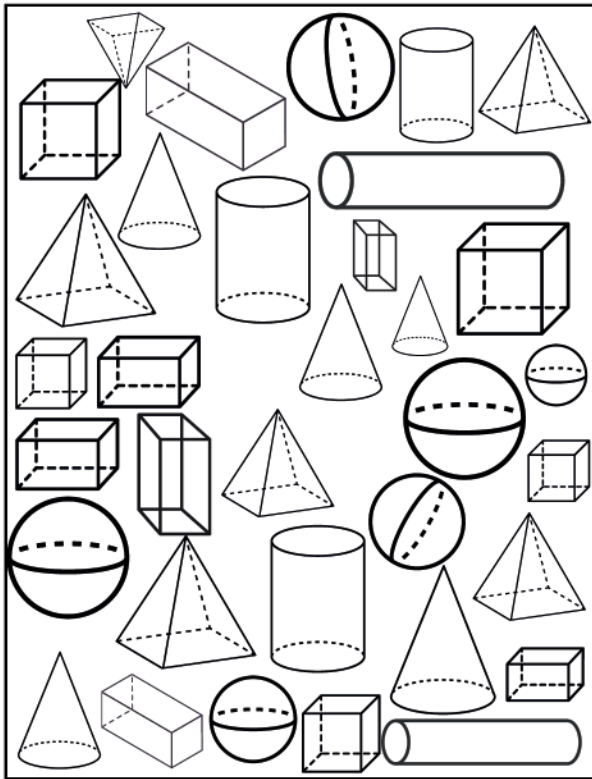
I have 5 faces and 8 edges. _____

I have 12 edges and 8 vertices. _____

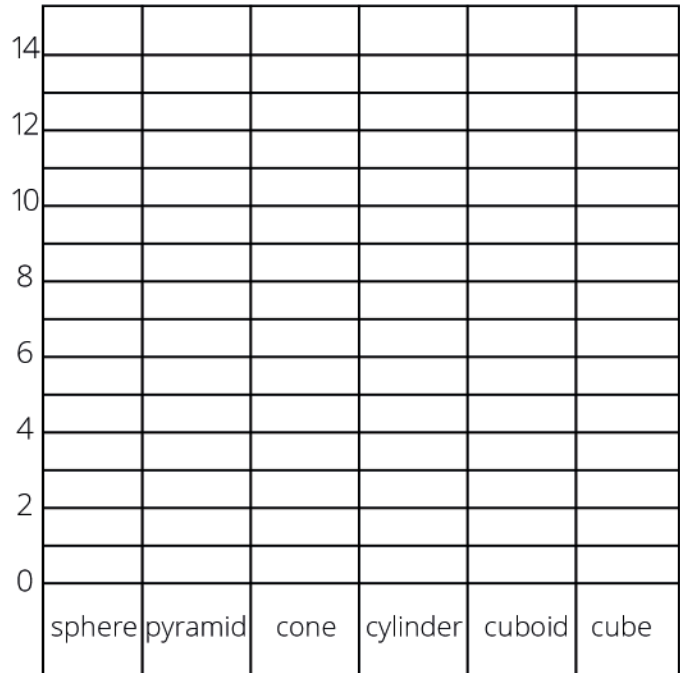
I have 2 circular faces and one rectangular face. _____

I have one vertex and one circular face. _____

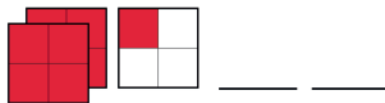
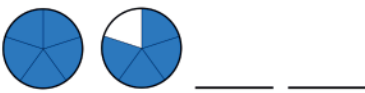
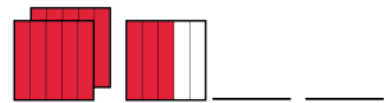
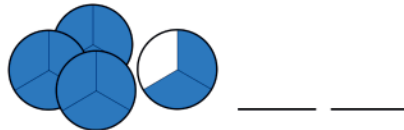
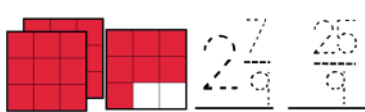




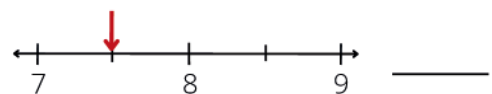
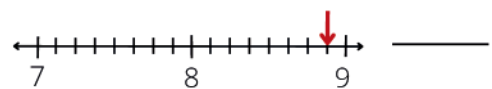
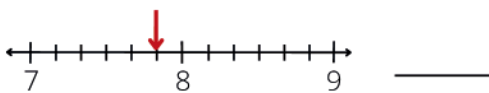
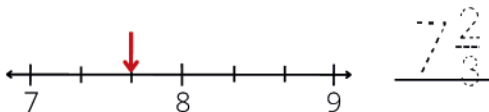
Color one space for each 3D shape to make a bar graph of shapes.



Name these fractions as mixed numbers and improper fractions. (4.25)



To which **mixed number** does each arrow point? (4.24)



Roman Numerals.

Write the Roman Numeral for each Arabic Numeral.

I	1	1	I	11		21		31		41	
V	5	2	II	12	XII	22		32		42	
X	10	3	III	13		23		33		43	
L	50	4	IV	14		24		34	XXXIV	44	XLIV
C	100	5	V	15		25		35		45	
D	500	6	VI	16		26		36		46	
M	1000	7	VII	17		27		37		47	
		8	VIII	18		28		38	XXXVIII	48	
		9	IX	19		29	XXIX	39		49	
		10	X	20		30		40		50	L

Write the Arabic Numeral for each Roman Numeral.

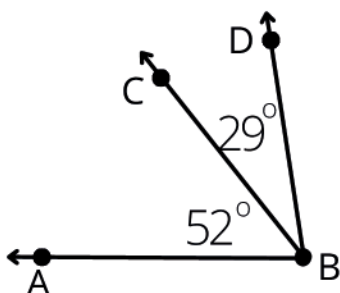
XXXIII	_____	XXVIII	_____	L	_____
XLVIII	_____	VIII	_____	XI	_____
XXIX	_____	XXXV	_____	XXXI	_____
XIX	_____	XXIV	_____	XXVI	_____

WORD PROBLEMS

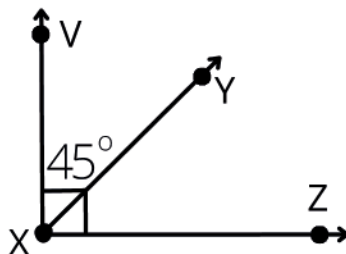
What is the square root of the sum of the fourth multiple of seven and the sixth multiple of six?

What is the sum of one fourth and three fourths?

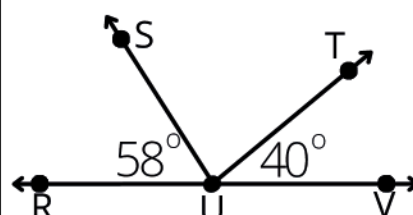
What is the measure of $\angle ABD$?



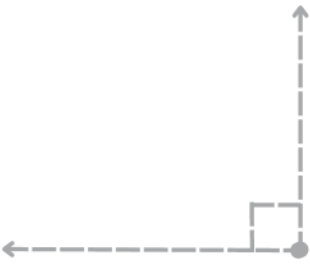
What is the measure of $\angle YXZ$?



RV is a straight line. What is the measure of $\angle SUT$?

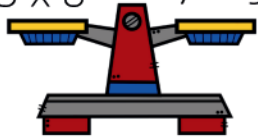


Use a protractor to correctly draw each angle measure. (4.48)

90° (right angle) 	45°	30°
22°	170°	15°

Balance these equations. Remember to follow PEMDAS. (3.83)

$$5 \times 8 = 7^2 - 9$$



$$8 \times 6 = 4 \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$2 + 5 = \sqrt{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$4 \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 8^2 \div 2$$

$$\underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times 4 = 16 \div 4$$

$$6^2 \div \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 9 \times 2$$

$$\sqrt{25} - 5 = 4 \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$8 \times 7 = 56 \div \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$9 \times 12 = 10^2 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$12 \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 4 \times 15$$

$$5(3 + 5) = 8 \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

Find the squares. (3.41)

$$2^2 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$6^2 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$3^2 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$7^2 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$4^2 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$8^2 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$5^2 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$9^2 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

Find the positive square roots.

$$\sqrt{16} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$\sqrt{25} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$\sqrt{81} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$\sqrt{1} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$\sqrt{36} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$\sqrt{4} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$\sqrt{64} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$\sqrt{49} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

Roman Numerals.

Write the Roman Numeral for each Arabic Numeral.

I	1	1	I	29		71		91		150	
V	5	2	II	31		72		93		199	
X	10	3	III	42		83		94		200	
L	50	4	IV	44		84	LXXXIV	95	XCV	500	
C	100	5		55		85		97		750	DCCL
D	500	6		56		86		99		1000	
M	1000	7		59		87		100		2000	
		8		60		88		101	CI	2025	MMXXV
		9		69		89	LXXXIX	110		2420	
		10		70		90		111		5000	

Write the Arabic Numeral for each Roman Numeral.

LXVII _____

XC _____

CD _____

LXIX _____

XCIX _____

CM _____

LXX _____

C _____

CMXCIX _____

LXXX _____

CCC _____

MMM _____

Quadrilaterals (shapes with 4 sides) are special! Draw lines to match columns. (4.49)

rectangle



Has two pairs of parallel sides, right angles and congruent sides. Also a rectangle and a parallelogram.

square



Has two pairs parallel sides, and four right angles. Also a parallelogram.

parallelogram



A parallelogram with four congruent sides, but it does not have to have 4 right angles.

rhombus



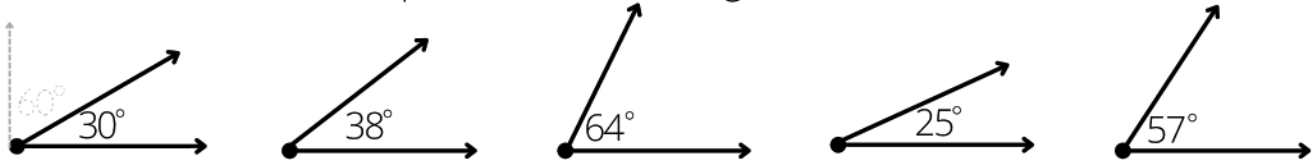
Has 2 pairs of parallel sides, opposite each other.

trapezoid

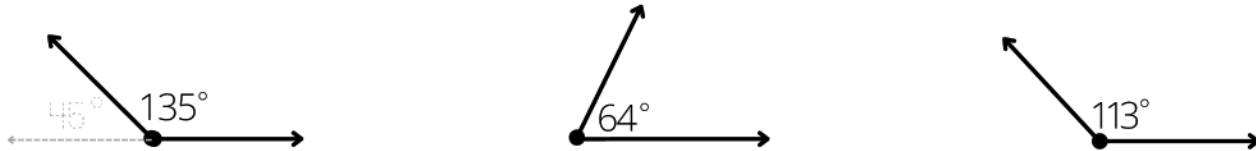


Has one pair of parallel sides.

Draw and label the complement of each angle. (4.71)



Draw and label the supplement of each angle.



If you pay \$9.00 each week for karate lessons, how much do you pay each year?



If you can pack a dozen packages in one hour, how many packages can you pack in 5 hours?

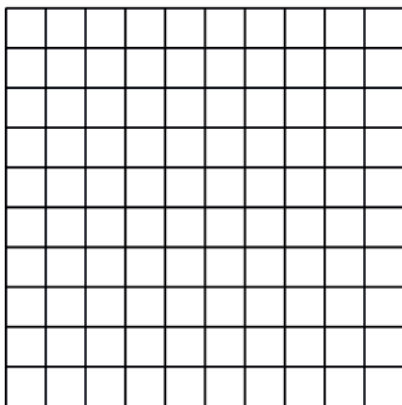


Draw a roll of paper towels and a baseball. What is the name of each shape?

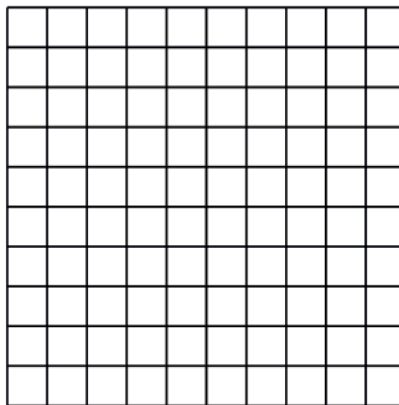
Draw a picture to help you solve this problem. The town of Fairview is located between Jackson and Spring City. It is 60 miles from Jackson to Fairview. It is 89 miles from Jackson to Spring City. How far is it from Fairview to Spring City?

Draw rectangles with the following areas: (4.50)

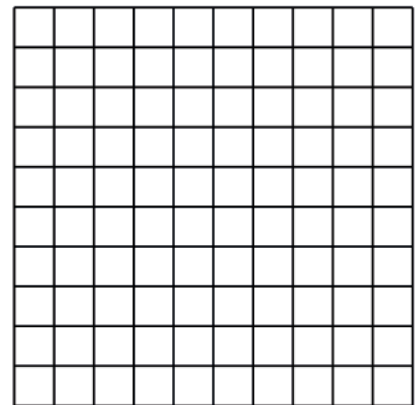
20 units²



36 units²



24 units²



Now draw a diagonal line across each rectangle, dividing it into TWO triangles. What is the area of each triangle?

_____ units²

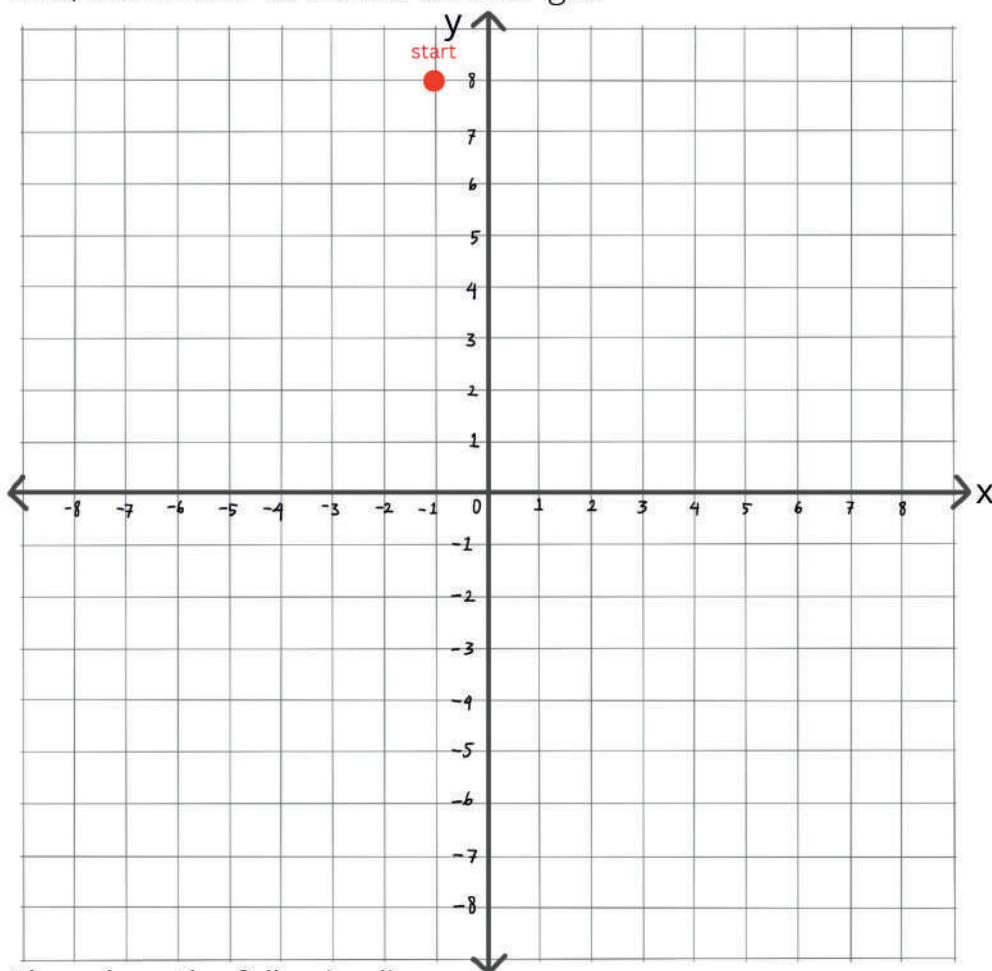
_____ units²

_____ units²

#80

Date _____

Plot each set of points (x, y) to draw a picture. Start at (-1, 8) and keep your pencil on the paper as you move to each of the points in the list. Complete the list on the left first, then move to the list on the right.

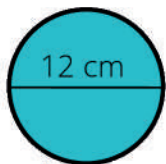


(1, 8)	(-1, -2)
(3, 7)	(-2, -3)
(4, 8)	(-2, -4)
(6, 9)	(0, -5)
(8, 8)	(0, -6)
(9, 7)	(-2, -7)
(9, 4)	(-4, -7)
(7, 1)	(-5, -6)
(7, -2)	(-5, -5)
(6, -4)	(-6, -4)
(5, -5)	(-7, -2)
(5, -6)	(-7, 1)
(4, -7)	(-9, 4)
(2, -7)	(-9, 7)
(0, -6)	(-8, 8)
(0, -5)	(-6, 9)
(2, -4)	(-4, 8)
(2, -3)	(-3, 7)
(1, -2)	(-1, 8)

Then draw the following lines:

- (6, 6) to (7, 1)
- (3, -1) to (5, -4) to (5, -5)
- (2, -7) to (1, -8) to (-1, -8) to (-2, -7)
- (2, 3) to (3, 3) to (4, 2) to (4, 1) to (3, 0) to (2, 0) to (1, 1) to (1, 2) to (2, 3)
- (-3, 3) to (-2, 3) to (-1, 2) to (-1, 1) to (-2, 0) to (-3, 0) to (-4, 1) to (-4, 2) to (-3, 3)
- (3, -7) to (1, -9) to (-1, -9) to (-3, -7)
- (-3, -1) to (-5, -4) to (-5, -5)
- (-6, 6) to (-7, 1)

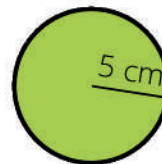
Find the dimensions of each circle based on the given dimension. (not to scale) (4.74)



radius _____
 diameter _____
 circumference _____
 area _____
 150



radius _____
 diameter _____
 circumference _____
 area _____



radius _____
 diameter _____
 circumference _____
 area _____

Complete the charts. (4.78)

1		11	
2		12	
3		13	
4		14	
5		15	
6		16	
7		17	
8		18	
9		19	
10		20	

Write the Arabic Number for each Roman Numeral.

XXIX _____

XCIX _____

LXIV _____

D _____

LXXIX _____

CD _____

XXXII _____

LXXIV _____

XXXIX _____

M _____

XLV _____

CM _____

XLVI _____

MCXI _____

The operators are missing! Insert the correct operator (+, -, x, ÷) in each yellow circle to make the number sentence true. All answers have been simplified. (4.20 - 4.23)

$$\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{12} = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{3}{4} = \frac{3}{16}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{1}{4} = \frac{5}{12}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{2}{5} = \frac{2}{10} = \frac{1}{5}$$

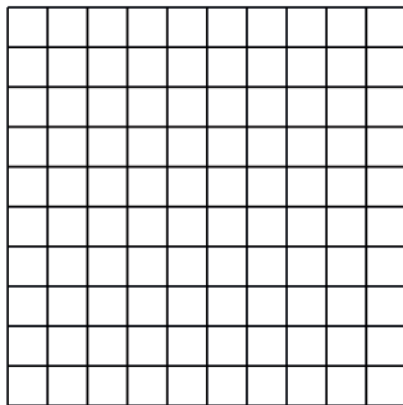
$$\frac{1}{6} \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3}{4}$$

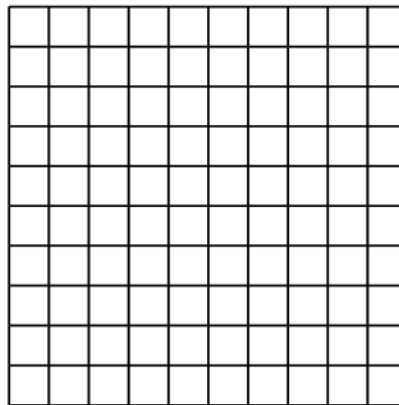
$$\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{3}{4} = \frac{1}{3}$$

Draw rectangles with the following areas: (4.50)

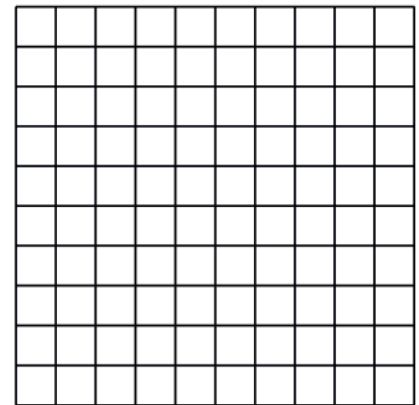
16 units²



40 units²



18 units²



Now draw a diagonal line across each rectangle, dividing it into TWO triangles. Color one of them. What is the area of each triangle?

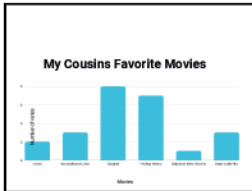
_____ units²

_____ units²

_____ units²

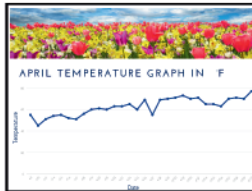
Draw lines to match each data set to the best type of graph.

BAR GRAPH



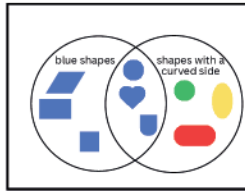
Makes it easy to compare DISCRETE data between different groups, using bars.

LINE GRAPH



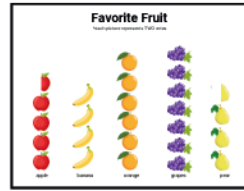
Represents continuous data, using lines to connect individual data points.

VENN DIAGRAM



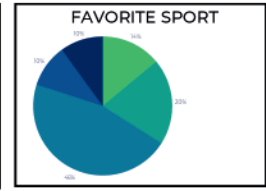
Visual organizer of overlapping circles that explores the relationship between a set of different things.

PICTOGRAPH



A type of bar graph, pictographs are pictorial representations of data using images, icons, or symbols.

PIE CHART



Represents data as a circle. The slices of pie show the size of the data relative to each other.

Graph your growth over the year.

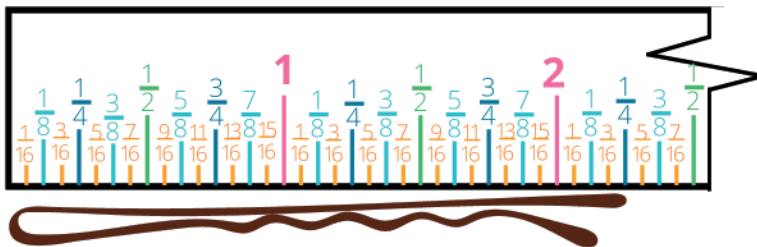
Your family is one whole group. Graph your family members favorite ice cream flavors as a percentage of the whole.

Compare the similarities and differences of dogs and cats.

Graph the hair colors of everyone in your neighborhood.

Use pictures to represent your friend's favorite pets.

Another word for information is _____



How long is this bobby pin?

_____ in

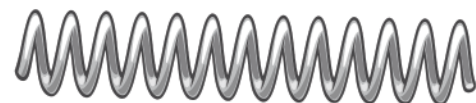
Use a ruler to measure each item in Customary and Metric units. (4.65)



_____ cm _____ in



_____ cm _____ in

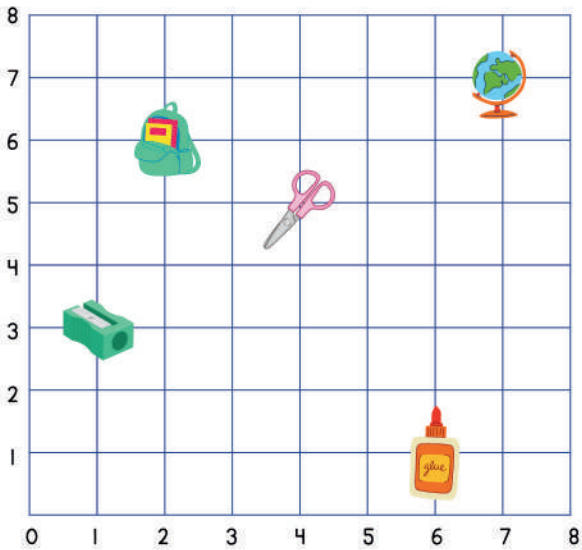







_____ cm _____ in

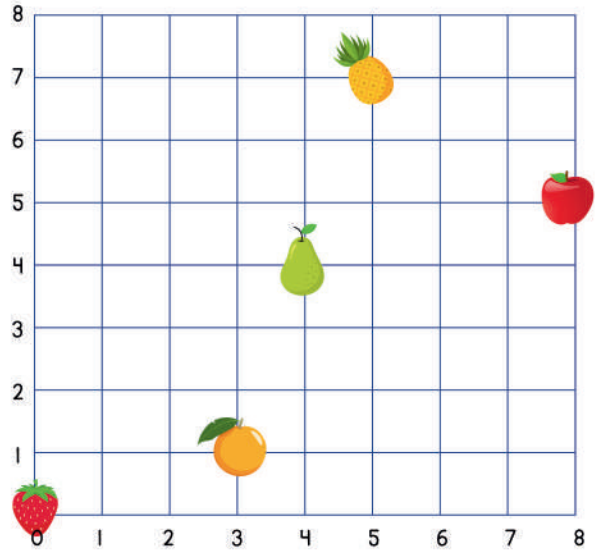







_____ cm _____ in

Locate each object and write the coordinates of its point. (x, y) (4.80)



    
(4,5) (,) (,) (,) (,)

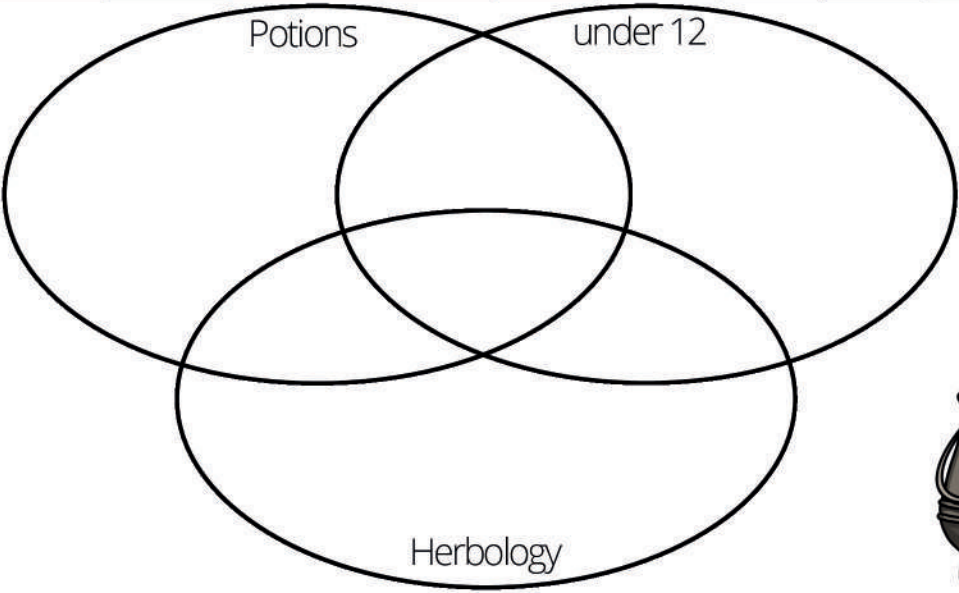


    
(,) (,) (,) (,) (,)

What are the coordinates of the origin?

Use this chart to fill out both of the Venn Diagrams below with a few Hogwarts students' favorite classes. (3.30)

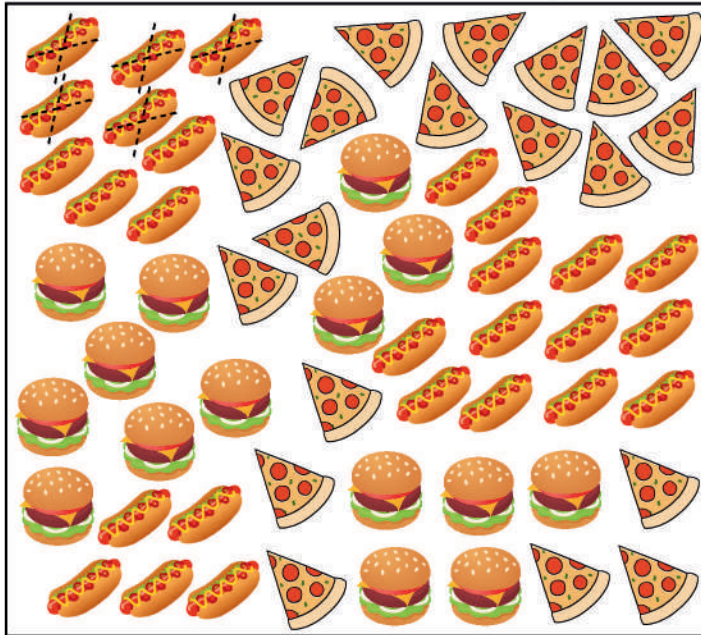
name	Harry	Ron	Hermione	Ginny	Fred	George	Luna	Neville	Draco	Cho
age	11	11	11	9	15	15	11	11	12	11
Potions	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	no	no	yes	yes	no
Herbology	no	no	yes	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	no



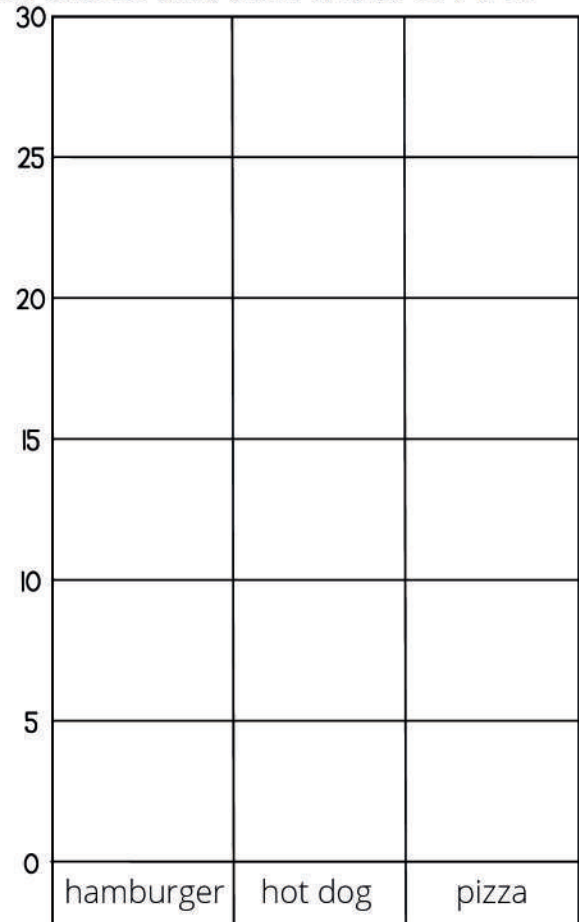
#82

Date _____

Build a FREQUENCY TABLE of today's food truck orders and then a BAR GRAPH.

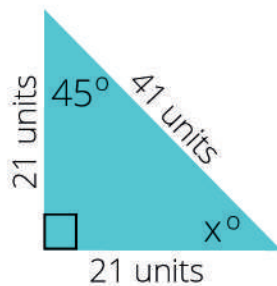


hamburger	
hot dog	
pizza	



Another word for information is _____

$$\text{area}_{\triangle} = \frac{1}{2}bh \quad (4.75)$$

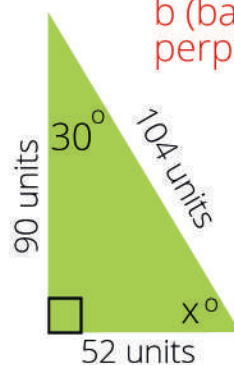


x _____

perimeter _____

area _____

154

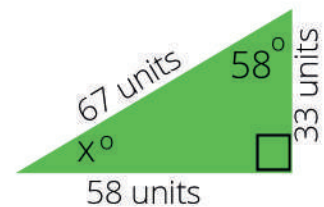


x _____

perimeter _____

area _____

b (base) and h (height) must be perpendicular to each other



x _____

perimeter _____

area _____


What is the measure of $\angle ABC$?

RV is a straight line. What is the measure of $\angle MGH$?

What is the measure of $\angle XYZ$?


The numbers in each row and column should add to the specified total. Note that there are multiple solutions for each puzzle. (4.39)

0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9

		
	0.5	

All rows and columns should add up to 1.8

0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8

	0	
		

All rows and columns should add up to 1.2

0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9

All rows and columns should add up to 1.5

Your mom bought a pizza. It was cut into eighths. You and two of your brothers ate one fourth each. How many slices did you eat? How many slices are left for your sister?



Find a common denominator, then add and subtract the fractions. (4.20)

$$\frac{\cancel{2}}{\cancel{2}4} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} - \frac{3}{6} =$$

$$\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} =$$

$$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{5}{8} =$$

$$\frac{2}{2} - \frac{1}{3} =$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{6} =$$

$$\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{12} =$$

$$\frac{5}{6} - \frac{3}{12} =$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} =$$

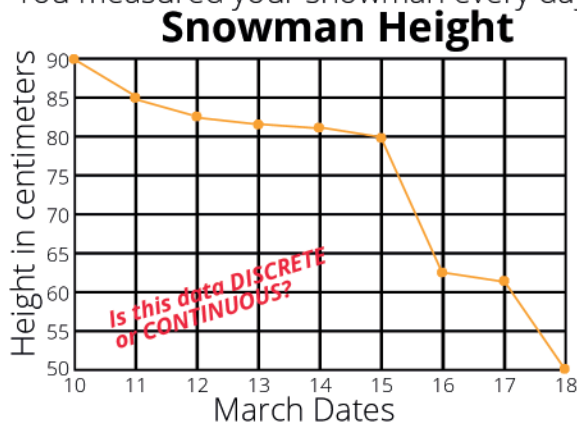
$$\frac{3}{4} - \frac{3}{6} =$$

$$\frac{7}{8} - \frac{1}{2} =$$

$$\frac{3}{4} - \frac{3}{12} =$$

#83 Date _____

You measured your snowman every day at noon.



What is our height scale? _____

How tall is your snowman March 10? _____

Which date was probably the warmest? _____

How do you know? _____

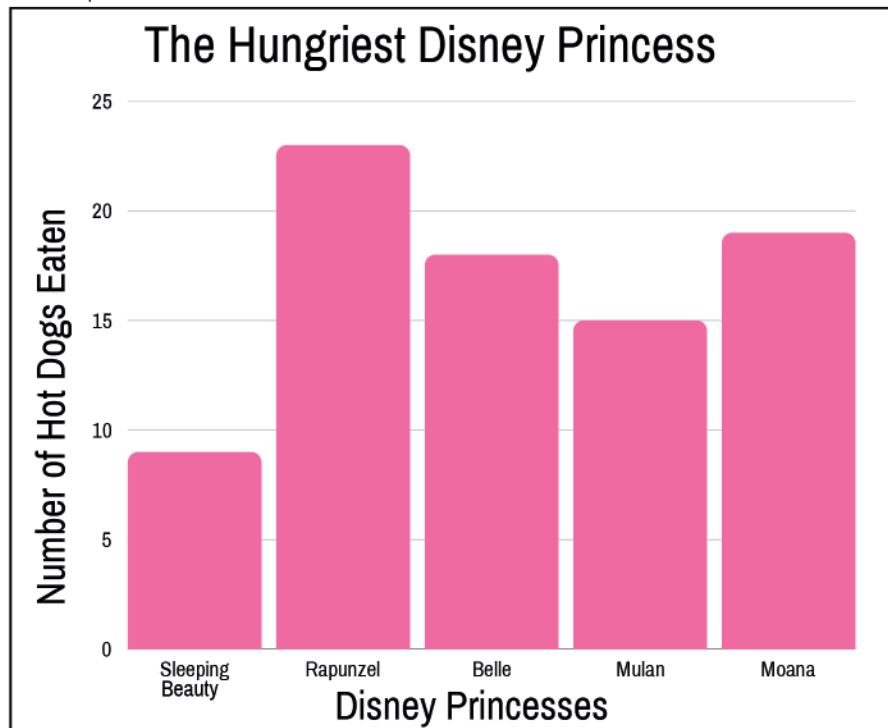
When was it the coldest? _____

Why did I use a LINE GRAPH to portray height? _____

Why doesn't the line ever increase? _____

How much did your snowman shrink by March 18? _____

The Disney princesses had an eating contest. The graph below shows how many hot dogs each princess ate in ten minutes.



Sleeping Beauty



If each hot dog and bun has 215 calories, how many calories did Mulan eat?

Rapunzel

Belle

If each hot dog and bun cost 65 cents, how much did the event organizer pay for the food that was eaten?

Mulan

Moana

Do you think the princesses ate their dinner after the event?

Who ate the most hot dogs? _____

Who ate the fewest? _____

How many MORE hot dogs did Rapunzel eat than Moana? _____

How many hot dogs did all of the princesses eat together? _____

Is this data DISCRETE or CONTINUOUS?

Write operators (\times , \div , $+$, $-$) in all of the empty squares to make each number sentence true. Remember to apply the Order of Operations, PEMDAS. (3.83)

8	÷	2	+	1	=	5
1		3		2	=	1
7		6		9	=	4
=		=		=		=
1		1		8	=	8

2	-	2	\times	1	=	0
5		0		3	=	3
6		3		7	=	-5
=		=		=		=
1		2		-4	=	-2

5	-	1	+	3	=	7
3		4		6	=	2
2		2		4	=	0
=		=		=		=
4		2		1	=	9

Solve using the Order of Operations (PEMDAS). (3.83)

$$2^2 - \sqrt{9} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$18 \div \sqrt{81} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$2(5 - 1) \div 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$6 \times 3 - 3 \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$12 - 6 \times 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$6^2 \div 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$3^2 - \sqrt{49} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$2 + 4 \times 12 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$7(2 \times 4) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$4(3 + 9) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

Find the mean, median, mode and range of each set of game scores. (4.55)

Scores

Mean

Median

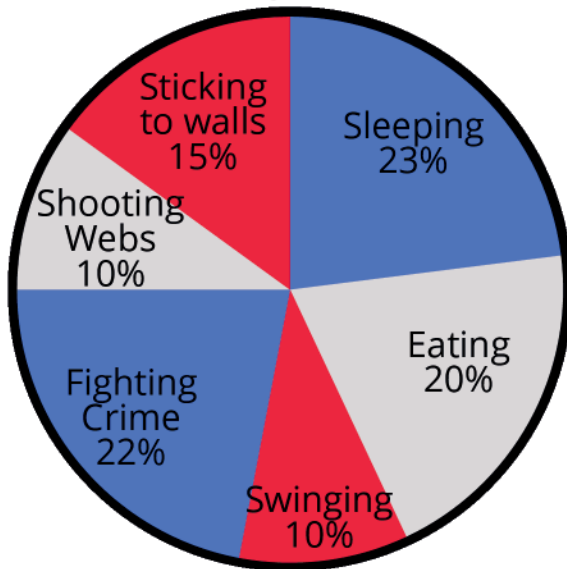
Mode

Range

2, 5, 8, 7, 3	2 3 5 7 8	5	5		6
8, 8, 9, 4, 1					
6, 7, 9, 4, 9					
11, 8, 2, 9, 3, 2, 7					
13, 8, 7, 9, 5, 10, 4					

#84 Date _____

Each WHOLE day is 24 hours. This is how Spiderman spent his day.



How did he spend most of his time?

How did he spend least of his time?

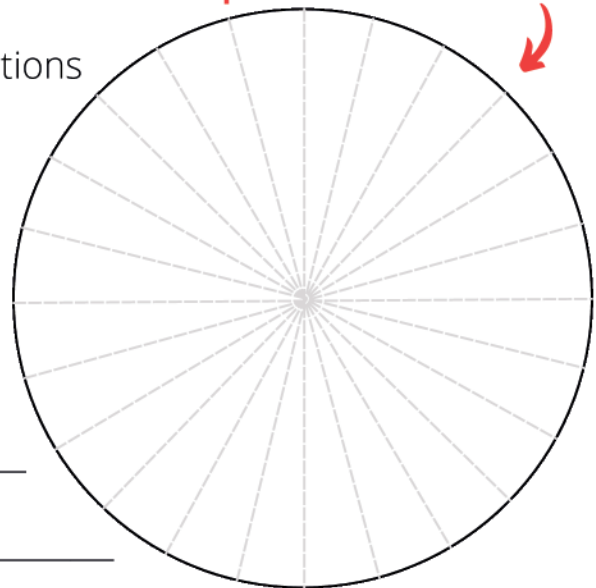
On which two activities did he spend an equal amount of time?

Why do all of the activities add up to 100%?

Another word for information is _____

What does YOUR daily schedule look like? The pie chart below has 24 sections, 1 section per hour. Label your sections with fractions, not percentages. So if you sleep for 8 hours, 8 sections would be sleeping and the fraction would be $\frac{8}{24}$. Simplify that to $\frac{1}{3}$. Then write some questions below for your mom or dad to answer.

This pie chart has 24 sections



Complete this chart. Write fractions in their simplest form. Round decimals to the **hundredths place** and percents to the **whole number**. (4.41)

Is the denominator a factor of 10 or 100?

Yes use the butterfly method No divide the numerator by the denominator

$1 \times 100 = 100$ $4 \times ? = 100$

$$\frac{1}{4} = \frac{25}{100}$$

$1 \times 10 = 10$ $5 \times ? = 10$

$$\frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{10}$$

$1 \times 10 = 10$ $2 \times ? = 10$

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$$

round to the hundredths place.
5 or more let the circled digit soar, 4 or less let the circled digit rest

$$12 \overline{) 1.0000}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.0833 \\ -96 \\ \hline 40 \\ -36 \\ \hline 40 \\ -36 \\ \hline 4 \end{array}$$

$$8 \overline{) 1.000}$$

$$6 \overline{) 1.000}$$

$$3 \overline{) 1.000}$$

Visual Fraction	Numerical Fraction	Decimal	Percent
	$\frac{1}{12}$	0.08	8 %
	$\frac{1}{10}$		
	$\frac{1}{8}$		
	$\frac{1}{6}$		
	$\frac{1}{5}$		
	$\frac{1}{4}$		
	$\frac{1}{3}$		
	$\frac{1}{2}$		
	1		

(get X by itself!)

Solve for x: (4.31)

$$5X \div 4 = 10$$

Undo everything that has been done to X.

Step 1: multiply both sides of the equation by 4 to UNDO the division.

Step 2: divide both sides by 5 to UNDO the multiplication.

Step 3: Check your answer by replacing X with the answer.

$$5X \div 4 = 10$$

$\times 4 \quad \times 4$

$$\frac{5X}{5} = \frac{40}{5}$$

$$X = 8$$

✓ true $5(8) \div 4 = 10$

Solve for the variable:

$8 + X = 14 \quad X = \underline{\quad}$

$(3 + 5) \div X = 4 \quad X = \underline{\quad}$

$8(9 - X) - 6 = 50 \quad X = \underline{\quad}$

$36 - 2X = 18 \quad X = \underline{\quad}$

$X(5 + 2) = 7^2 \quad X = \underline{\quad}$

$2(X + 3) \div 2 = 7 \quad X = \underline{\quad}$

#85 Date _____

Your basketball team played 30 games last season. Here are your scores:

48, 42, 42, 68, 48, 57, 51, 64, 55, 60,
65, 45, 46, 52, 44, 49, 56, 60, 58, 64,
65, 63, 53, 58, 55, 66, 50, 60, 57, 59

lowest score _____

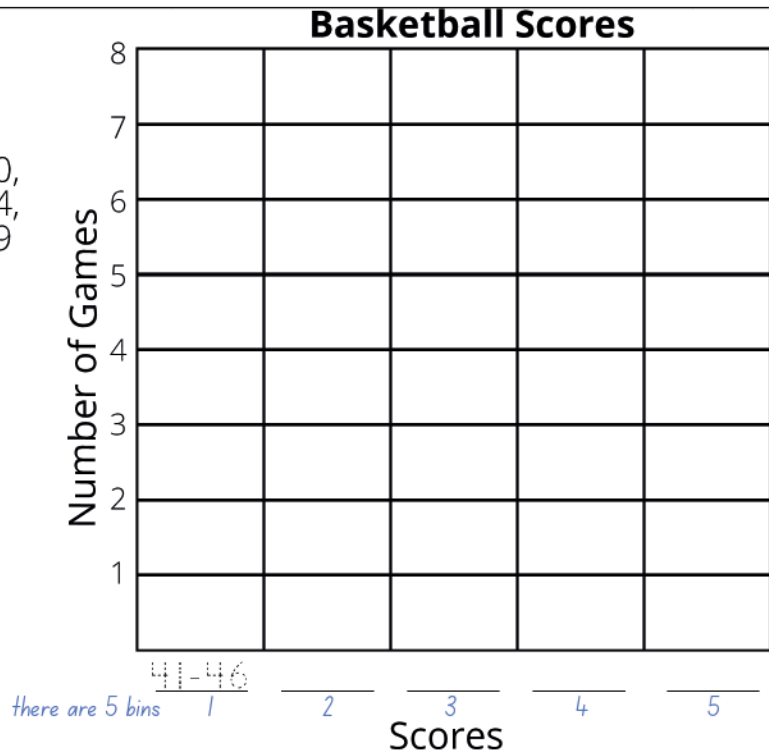
highest score _____

range _____

bin size _____
range divide by number of bins; round up to the
nearest whole number

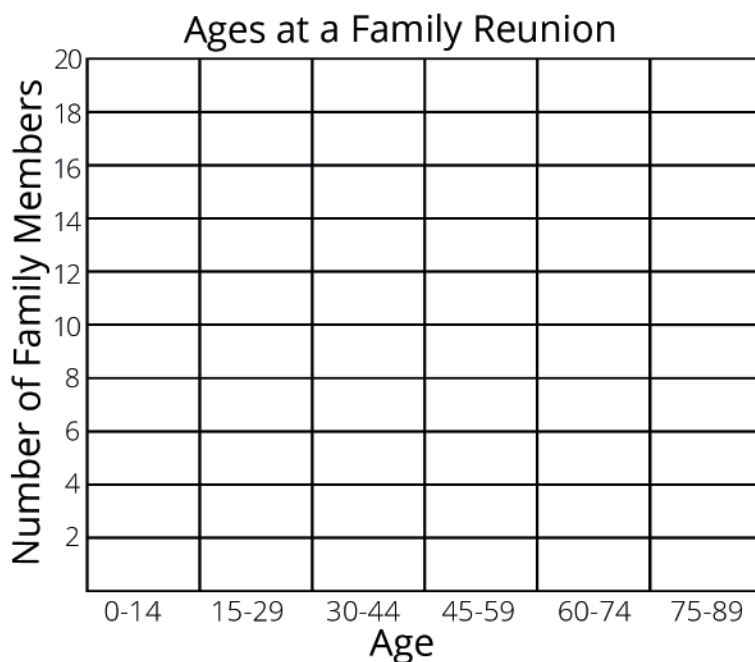
label the bins
start at 41

color bars, each a different
color, to represent the
number of games in each bin.



You asked everyone at your family reunion their ages and recorded them on this frequency table. Build a histogram from the frequency table.

0-14		45-59	
15-29		60-74	
30-44		75-89	



How many people attended the reunion?

Which age group has the fewest people?

Which age group(s) have the most people?

How many family members are age 30 or older?

How many family members are age 29 or younger?

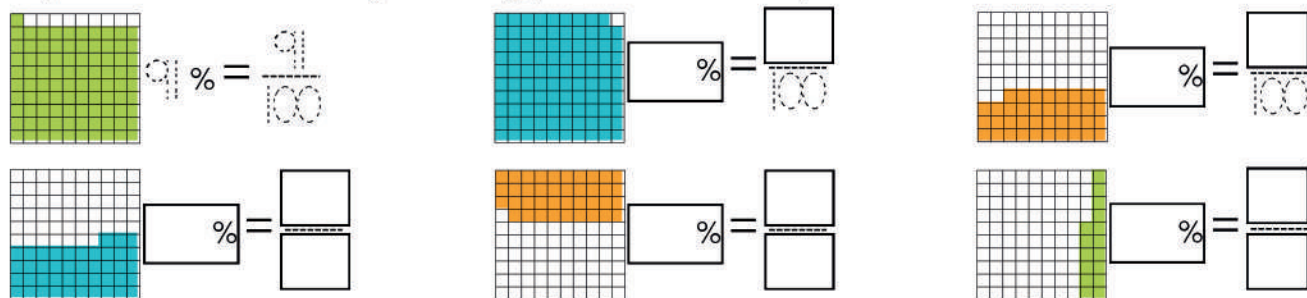
This grid has 100 squares. What percentage is each color? (4.40)



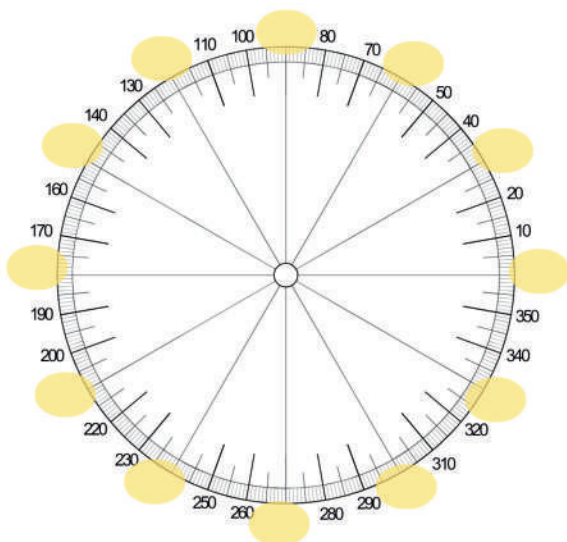
Do percentages always add up to 100%? _____

Why? _____

Each block has 100 squares. Color the squares to illustrate each percentage equation and fill in any missing parts of each equation. (4.40)



Use your reference pages to fill in the missing angles (the yellow ovals). (4.48)



Draw:

Right Angle	Line Segment
Reflex Angle	Ray
Obtuse Angle	Line
Straight Angle	Acute Angle

LEVEL 4 GRADUATE YOU DID IT!

name

Nothing worth learning is easy. You have learned some incredible skills and your hard work has paid off! Congratulations on your excellent achievement!



parent/educator

Amy Beck

Amy Beck, We Play Math